



**ANNUAL REPORT**  
31 August 2023

Affin Hwang World  
Series – **Global Income**  
Fund

MANAGER  
AHAM Asset Management Berhad  
*(Formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset  
Management Berhad)*  
199701014290 (429786-T)

TRUSTEE  
TMF Trustees Malaysia Berhad  
(200301008392 [610812-W])

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# AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES – GLOBAL INCOME FUND

## Annual Report and Audited Financial Statements For the Financial Year Ended 31 August 2023

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## FUND INFORMATION

Fund Name	Affin Hwang World Series – Global Income Fund	
Fund Type	Income	
Fund Category	Bond feeder (wholesale)	
Investment Objective	The Fund aims to provide investors with regular income through investments in global fixed income instruments	
Benchmark	Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Index	
Distribution Policy	Subject to the availability of income, the Fund endeavours to distribute income for the respective Classes in the following manner, after the end of its financial year:	
	<b>Class(es)</b>	<b>Distribution Policy</b>
	USD Class	Monthly basis
	MYR Class	
	MYR Hedged-class	Quarterly basis
	SGD Hedged-class	
	AUD Hedged-class	
	GBP Hedged-class	
EUR Hedged-class		

## FUND PERFORMANCE DATA

Category	As at 31 Aug 2023 (%)							As at 31 Aug 2022 (%)						
Portfolio Composition														
Collective investment scheme	98.71							99.27						
Cash & cash equivalent	1.29							0.73						
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00</b>							<b>100.00</b>						
Currency class	<u>USD Class</u>	<u>AUDH Class</u>	<u>GBPH Class</u>	<u>MYR Class</u>	<u>MYRH Class</u>	<u>SGDH Class</u>	<u>EURH Class</u>	<u>USD Class</u>	<u>AUDH Class</u>	<u>GBPH Class</u>	<u>MYR Class</u>	<u>MYRH Class</u>	<u>SGDH Class</u>	<u>EURH Class</u>
Total NAV (million)	14.625	12.035	3.347	28.483	223.579	9.900	0.088	14.479	10.866	4.088	16.903	147.518	16.241	0.141
NAV per Unit (in respective currencies)	0.4680	0.4551	0.4197	0.5230	0.4849	0.4454	0.4036	0.4801	0.4751	0.4349	0.5166	0.5072	0.4622	0.4246
Unit in Circulation (million)	31.251	26.448	7.974	54.464	461.078	22.226	0.219	30.157	22.871	9.400	32.720	290.861	35.136	0.331
Highest NAV	0.4886	0.4790	0.4397	0.5296	0.5120	0.4687	0.4270	0.5504	0.5511	0.5019	0.5509	0.5747	0.5312	0.4944
Lowest NAV	0.4533	0.4441	0.4101	0.4925	0.4732	0.4346	0.3934	0.4721	0.4681	0.4286	0.5004	0.4989	0.4545	0.4191
Return of the fund (%)	3.55	1.69	2.43	7.28	1.38	2.33	0.88	-8.93	-9.98	-9.58	-1.88	-7.99	-9.18	-10.37
- Capital Return (%)	-2.52	-4.21	-3.50	1.24	-4.40	-3.63	-4.94	-12.53	-13.59	-13.12	-5.64	-11.47	-12.74	-13.93
- Income Return (%)	6.22	6.16	6.14	5.97	6.05	6.19	6.14	4.12	4.17	4.08	3.99	3.93	4.08	4.14
Gross Distribution per Unit (sen)	2.85	2.76	2.53	2.97	2.90	2.71	2.46	2.06	2.08	1.86	2.06	2.07	1.97	1.85
Net Distribution per Unit (sen)	2.85	2.76	2.53	2.97	2.90	2.71	2.46	2.06	2.08	1.86	2.06	2.07	1.97	1.85
Total Expense Ratio (%) <sup>1</sup>	1.54							1.54						
Portfolio Turnover Ratio (times) <sup>2</sup>	0.45							0.50						

<sup>1</sup> The Fund's TER was unchanged over the financial year.

<sup>2</sup> The Fund's PTR was lower than previous year due to lower trading activities for the financial year.

## FUND PERFORMANCE DATA (CONTINUED)

Category	As at 31 Aug 2021 (%)							
Portfolio Composition								
Collective investment scheme	98.18							
Cash & cash equivalent	1.82							
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00</b>							
Currency class	USD Class	AUDH Class	GBPH Class	MYR Class	MYRH Class	SGDH Class	EURH Class	
Total NAV (million)	26.833	14.890	4.506	8.025	150.965	20.852	0.209	
NAV per Unit (in respective currencies)	0.5489	0.5498	0.5006	0.5475	0.5729	0.5297	0.4933	
Unit in Circulation (million)	48.886	27.085	9.002	14.657	263.488	39.365	0.423	
Highest NAV	0.5560	0.5590	0.5082	0.5590	0.5775	0.5368	0.5030	
Lowest NAV	0.5290	0.5316	0.4848	0.5277	0.5484	0.5112	0.4795	
Return of the fund (%)	6.45	6.11	5.87	6.20	7.18	6.26	5.94	
- Capital Return (%)	2.67	2.29	2.10	2.37	3.43	2.54	1.82	
- Income Return (%)	3.68	3.73	3.69	3.73	3.62	3.63	4.05	
Gross Distribution per Unit (sen)	1.97	2.01	1.81	1.98	2.02	1.88	1.96	
Net Distribution per Unit (sen)	1.97	2.01	1.81	1.98	2.02	1.88	1.96	
Total Expense Ratio (%)	1.55							
Portfolio Turnover Ratio (times)	0.22							

### **Basis of calculation and assumption made in calculating the returns:-**

The performance figures are a comparison of the growth/decline in Net Asset Value ("NAV") for the stipulated period taking into account all the distribution payable (if any) during the stipulated period.

An illustration of the above would be as follow:-

Capital return	= NAV per Unit end / NAV per Unit begin – 1
Income return	= Income distribution per Unit / NAV per Unit ex-date
Total return	= (1+Capital return) x (1+Income return) – 1

## MANAGER'S REPORT

### Income Distribution / Unit Split

The Net Asset Value per unit prior and subsequent to the distribution was as follows:-

#### USD Class

Cum Date	Ex-Date	Cum-distribution (USD)	Distribution per Unit (USD)	Ex-distribution (USD)
20-Sep-22	21-Sep-22	0.4749	0.0022	0.4723
18-Oct-22	19-Oct-22	0.4601	0.0023	0.4547
15-Nov-22	16-Nov-22	0.4714	0.0004	0.4714
23-Nov-22	24-Nov-22	0.4731	0.0019	0.4716
20-Dec-22	21-Dec-22	0.4756	0.0024	0.4750
17-Jan-23	18-Jan-23	0.4840	0.0023	0.4843
14-Feb-23	15-Feb-23	0.4775	0.0023	0.4743
14-Mar-23	15-Mar-23	0.4720	0.0025	0.4699
18-Apr-23	19-Apr-23	0.4731	0.0024	0.4698
16-May-23	17-May-23	0.4714	0.0025	0.4689
20-Jun-23	21-Jun-23	0.4720	0.0025	0.4704
19-Jul-23	20-Jul-23	0.4735	0.0024	0.4710
15-Aug-23	16-Aug-23	0.4665	0.0024	0.4636

#### AUD Hedged-class

Cum Date	Ex-Date	Cum-distribution (AUD)	Distribution per Unit (AUD)	Ex-distribution (AUD)
20-Sep-22	21-Sep-22	0.4698	0.0022	0.4670
18-Oct-22	19-Oct-22	0.4537	0.0023	0.4483
15-Nov-22	16-Nov-22	0.4652	0.0001	0.4654
23-Nov-22	24-Nov-22	0.4668	0.0021	0.4649
20-Dec-22	21-Dec-22	0.4684	0.0025	0.4676
17-Jan-23	18-Jan-23	0.4752	0.0023	0.4753
14-Feb-23	15-Feb-23	0.4679	0.0023	0.4648
14-Mar-23	15-Mar-23	0.4617	0.0024	0.4594
18-Apr-23	19-Apr-23	0.4619	0.0022	0.4587
16-May-23	17-May-23	0.4596	0.0022	0.4574
20-Jun-23	21-Jun-23	0.4592	0.0023	0.4579
19-Jul-23	20-Jul-23	0.4605	0.0024	0.4580
15-Aug-23	16-Aug-23	0.4538	0.0024	0.4510

#### GBP Hedged-class

Cum Date	Ex-Date	Cum-distribution (GBP)	Distribution per Unit (GBP)	Ex-distribution (GBP)
20-Sep-22	21-Sep-22	0.4299	0.0021	0.4272
18-Oct-22	19-Oct-22	0.4161	0.0020	0.4114
15-Nov-22	16-Nov-22	0.4263	0.0001	0.4265
23-Nov-22	24-Nov-22	0.4279	0.0019	0.4262
20-Dec-22	21-Dec-22	0.4293	0.0023	0.4285
17-Jan-23	18-Jan-23	0.4360	0.0022	0.4360
14-Feb-23	15-Feb-23	0.4298	0.0020	0.4270
14-Mar-23	15-Mar-23	0.4244	0.0019	0.4229
18-Apr-23	19-Apr-23	0.4253	0.0022	0.4223
16-May-23	17-May-23	0.4235	0.0022	0.4212
20-Jun-23	21-Jun-23	0.4234	0.0021	0.4220
19-Jul-23	20-Jul-23	0.4244	0.0022	0.4224
15-Aug-23	16-Aug-23	0.4182	0.0022	0.4156

**MYR Class**

Cum Date	Ex-Date	Cum-distribution (MYR)	Distribution per Unit (MYR)	Ex-distribution (MYR)
20-Sep-22	21-Sep-22	0.5206	0.0022	0.5172
18-Oct-22	19-Oct-22	0.5218	0.0026	0.5161
15-Nov-22	16-Nov-22	0.5148	0.0006	0.5148
23-Nov-22	24-Nov-22	0.5203	0.0020	0.5094
20-Dec-22	21-Dec-22	0.5070	0.0025	0.5070
17-Jan-23	18-Jan-23	0.5036	0.0023	0.5026
14-Feb-23	15-Feb-23	0.4993	0.0024	0.5010
14-Mar-23	15-Mar-23	0.5090	0.0027	0.5066
18-Apr-23	19-Apr-23	0.5045	0.0025	0.5018
16-May-23	17-May-23	0.5100	0.0026	0.5104
20-Jun-23	21-Jun-23	0.5267	0.0024	0.5258
19-Jul-23	20-Jul-23	0.5174	0.0023	0.5153
15-Aug-23	16-Aug-23	0.5208	0.0026	0.5170

**MYR Hedged-class**

Cum Date	Ex-Date	Cum-distribution (MYR)	Distribution per Unit (MYR)	Ex-distribution (MYR)
20-Sep-22	21-Sep-22	0.5017	0.0022	0.4991
18-Oct-22	19-Oct-22	0.4858	0.0025	0.4800
15-Nov-22	16-Nov-22	0.4961	0.0004	0.4961
23-Nov-22	24-Nov-22	0.4979	0.0019	0.4960
20-Dec-22	21-Dec-22	0.4996	0.0025	0.4989
17-Jan-23	18-Jan-23	0.5076	0.0024	0.5078
14-Feb-23	15-Feb-23	0.5004	0.0024	0.4970
14-Mar-23	15-Mar-23	0.4939	0.0024	0.4920
18-Apr-23	19-Apr-23	0.4941	0.0026	0.4906
16-May-23	17-May-23	0.4915	0.0025	0.4889
20-Jun-23	21-Jun-23	0.4915	0.0024	0.4900
19-Jul-23	20-Jul-23	0.4919	0.0024	0.4894
15-Aug-23	16-Aug-23	0.4838	0.0024	0.4809

**SGD Hedged-class**

Cum Date	Ex-Date	Cum-distribution (SGD)	Distribution per Unit (SGD)	Ex-distribution (SGD)
20-Sep-22	21-Sep-22	0.4572	0.0022	0.4547
18-Oct-22	19-Oct-22	0.4421	0.0022	0.4369
15-Nov-22	16-Nov-22	0.4533	0.0002	0.4535
23-Nov-22	24-Nov-22	0.4549	0.0019	0.4534
20-Dec-22	21-Dec-22	0.4571	0.0024	0.4564
17-Jan-23	18-Jan-23	0.4647	0.0023	0.4648
14-Feb-23	15-Feb-23	0.4582	0.0022	0.4551
14-Mar-23	15-Mar-23	0.4524	0.0024	0.4504
18-Apr-23	19-Apr-23	0.4527	0.0024	0.4495
16-May-23	17-May-23	0.4505	0.0024	0.4480
20-Jun-23	21-Jun-23	0.4502	0.0024	0.4487
19-Jul-23	20-Jul-23	0.4508	0.0021	0.4487
15-Aug-23	16-Aug-23	0.4443	0.0022	0.4416

**EUR Hedged-class**

Cum Date	Ex-Date	Cum-distribution (EUR)	Distribution per Unit (EUR)	Ex-distribution (EUR)
20-Sep-22	21-Sep-22	0.4198	0.0020	0.4174
18-Oct-22	19-Oct-22	0.4062	0.0020	0.4013
15-Nov-22	16-Nov-22	0.4151	0.0002	0.4153
23-Nov-22	24-Nov-22	0.4165	0.0017	0.4149
20-Dec-22	21-Dec-22	0.4174	0.0022	0.4167
17-Jan-23	18-Jan-23	0.4234	0.0016	0.4239
14-Feb-23	15-Feb-23	0.4174	0.0020	0.4146
14-Mar-23	15-Mar-23	0.4113	0.0024	0.4095
18-Apr-23	19-Apr-23	0.4114	0.0021	0.4084
16-May-23	17-May-23	0.4093	0.0021	0.4070
20-Jun-23	21-Jun-23	0.4086	0.0021	0.4073
19-Jul-23	20-Jul-23	0.4095	0.0020	0.4073
15-Aug-23	16-Aug-23	0.4027	0.0021	0.4002

No unit splits were declared for the financial year ended 31 August 2023.

**Fund Performance****Performance Review (1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023)****USD Class**

For the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023, the Fund registered a 3.55% return compared to the benchmark return of -1.19%. The Fund thus outperformed the Benchmark by 4.74%. The Net Asset Value per unit ("NAV") of the Fund as at 31 August 2023 was USD0.4680 while the NAV as at 31 August 2022 was USD0.4801. During the period under review, the Fund has declared a total income distribution of USD0.02847 per unit.

Since commencement, the Fund has registered a return of 17.80% compared to the benchmark return of 3.24%, outperforming by 14.56%.

**AUD Hedged-Class**

For the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023, the Fund registered a 1.69% return compared to the benchmark return of -1.19%. The Fund thus outperformed the Benchmark by 2.88%. The Net Asset Value per unit ("NAV") of the Fund as at 31 August 2023 was AUD0.4551 while the NAV as at 31 August 2022 was AUD0.4751. During the period under review, the Fund has declared a total income distribution of AUD0.02761 per unit.

Since commencement, the Fund has registered a return of 10.26% compared to the benchmark return of 3.24%, outperforming by 7.02%.

**MYR Hedged-Class**

For the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023, the Fund registered a 1.38% return compared to the benchmark return of -1.19%. The Fund thus outperformed the Benchmark by 2.57%. The Net Asset Value per unit ("NAV") of the Fund as at 31 August 2023 was MYR0.4849 while the NAV as at 31 August 2022 was MYR0.5072. During the period under review, the Fund has declared a total income distribution of MYR0.02897 per unit.

Since commencement, the Fund has registered a return of 20.87% compared to the benchmark return of 3.24%, outperforming by 17.63%.



## **SGD Hedged-Class**

For the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023, the Fund registered a 2.33% return compared to the benchmark return of -1.19%. The Fund thus outperformed the Benchmark by 3.52%. The Net Asset Value per unit ("NAV") of the Fund as at 31 August 2023 was SGD0.4454 while the NAV as at 31 August 2022 was SGD0.4622. During the period under review, the Fund has declared a total income distribution of SGD0.02713 per unit.

Since commencement, the Fund has registered a return of 9.88% compared to the benchmark return of 3.24%, outperforming by 6.64%.

Table 1: Performance of the Fund

	1 Year (1/9/22 - 31/8/23)	3 Years (1/9/20 - 31/8/23)	5 Years (1/9/18 - 31/8/23)	Since Commencement (13/6/16 - 31/8/23)
Benchmark	(1.19%)	(12.65%)	2.47%	3.24%
USD	3.55%	0.38%	9.03%	17.80%
Outperformance	4.74%	13.03%	6.56%	14.56%
AUD Hedged	1.69%	(2.87%)	2.71%	10.26%
Outperformance	2.88%	9.78%	0.24%	7.02%
MYR Hedged	1.38%	(0.02%)	9.14%	20.87%
Outperformance	2.57%	12.63%	6.67%	17.63%
SGD Hedged	2.33%	(1.25%)	5.23%	9.88%
Outperformance	3.52%	11.40%	2.76%	6.64%

Source of Benchmark: Bloomberg

Table 2: Average Total Return

	1 Year (1/9/22 - 31/8/23)	3 Years (1/9/20 - 31/8/23)	5 Years (1/9/18 - 31/8/23)	Since Commencement (13/6/16 - 31/8/23)
Benchmark	(1.19%)	(4.41%)	0.49%	0.44%
USD	3.55%	0.13%	1.74%	2.29%
Outperformance	4.74%	4.54%	1.25%	1.85%
AUD Hedged	1.69%	(0.97%)	0.54%	1.36%
Outperformance	2.88%	3.44%	0.05%	0.92%
MYR Hedged	1.38%	(0.01%)	1.76%	2.66%
Outperformance	2.57%	4.40%	1.27%	2.22%
SGD Hedged	2.33%	(0.42%)	1.03%	1.31%
Outperformance	3.52%	3.99%	0.54%	0.87%

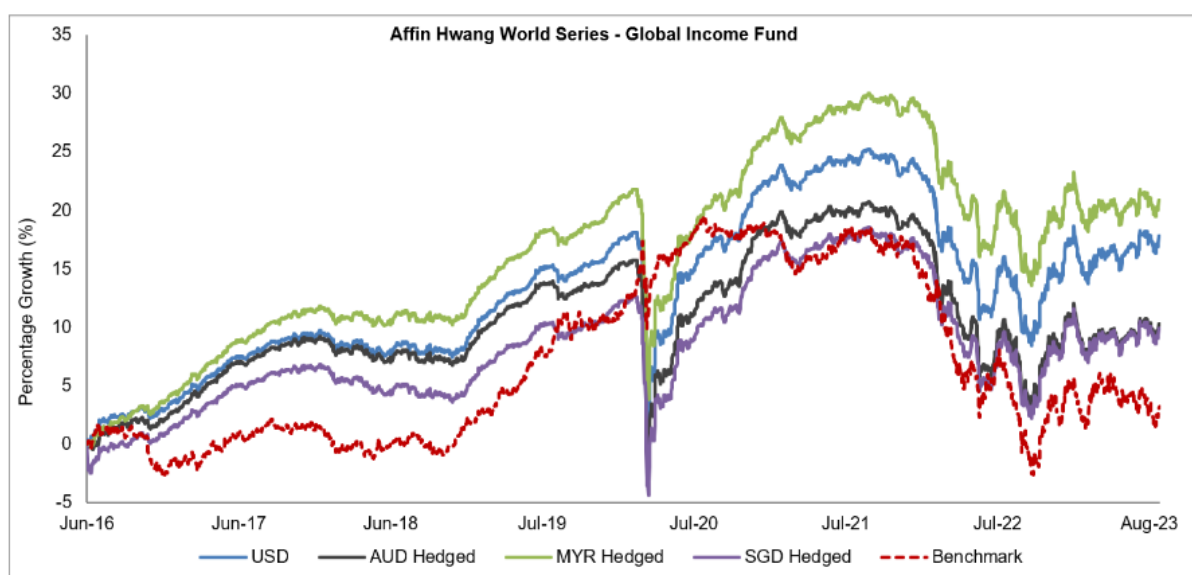
Source of Benchmark: Bloomberg

Table 3: Annual Total Return

	FYE 2023 (1/9/22 - 31/8/23)	FYE 2022 (1/9/21 - 31/8/22)	FYE 2021 (1/9/20 - 31/8/21)	FYE 2020 (1/9/19 - 31/8/20)	FYE 2019 (1/9/18 - 31/8/19)
Benchmark	(1.19%)	(11.52%)	(0.08%)	6.47%	10.17%
USD	3.55%	(8.93%)	6.45%	2.86%	5.59%
Outperformance	4.74%	2.59%	6.53%	(3.61%)	(4.58%)
AUD Hedged	1.69%	(9.98%)	6.11%	0.87%	4.83%
Outperformance	2.88%	1.54%	6.19%	(5.60%)	(5.34%)
MYR Hedged	1.38%	(7.99%)	7.18%	3.10%	5.88%
Outperformance	2.57%	3.53%	7.26%	(3.37%)	(4.29%)
SGD Hedged	2.33%	(9.18%)	6.26%	1.96%	4.52%
Outperformance	3.52%	2.34%	6.34%	(4.51%)	(5.65%)

Source of Benchmark: Bloomberg

Figure 1: Movement of the Fund versus the Benchmark since commencement.



## **Performance Review (1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023)**

### **MYR Class**

For the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023, the Fund registered a 7.28% return compared to the benchmark return of -1.19%. The Fund thus outperformed the Benchmark by 8.47%. The Net Asset Value per unit (“NAV”) of the Fund as at 31 August 2023 was MYR0.5230 while the NAV as at 31 August 2022 was MYR0.5166. During the period under review, the Fund has declared a total income distribution of MYR0.02968 per unit.

Since commencement, the Fund has registered a return of 30.43% compared to the benchmark return of 1.92%, outperforming by 28.51%.

### **GBP Hedged-Class**

For the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023, the Fund registered a 2.43% return compared to the benchmark return of -1.19%. The Fund thus outperformed the Benchmark by 3.62%. The Net Asset Value per unit (“NAV”) of the Fund as at 31 August 2023 was GBP0.4197 while the NAV as at 31 August 2022 was

GBP0.4349. During the period under review, the Fund has declared a total income distribution of GBP0.02529 per unit.

Since commencement, the Fund has registered a return of 4.74% compared to the benchmark return of 1.92%, outperforming by 2.82%.

Table 1: Performance of the Fund

	1 Year (1/9/22 - 31/8/23)	3 Years (1/9/20 - 31/8/23)	5 Years (1/9/18 - 31/8/23)	Since Commencement (2/9/16 - 31/8/23)
Benchmark	(1.19%)	(12.65%)	2.47%	1.92%
MYR	7.28%	11.79%	23.02%	30.43%
Outperformance	8.47%	24.44%	20.55%	28.51%
GBP Hedged	2.43%	(1.94%)	2.23%	4.74%
Outperformance	3.62%	10.71%	(0.24%)	2.82%

Source of Benchmark: Bloomberg

Table 2: Average Total Return

	1 Year (1/9/22 - 31/8/23)	3 Years (1/9/20 - 31/8/23)	5 Years (1/9/18 - 31/8/23)	Since Commencement (2/9/16 - 31/8/23)
Benchmark	(1.19%)	(4.41%)	0.49%	0.27%
MYR	7.28%	3.78%	4.23%	3.87%
Outperformance	8.47%	8.19%	3.74%	3.60%
GBP Hedged	2.43%	(0.65%)	0.44%	0.66%
Outperformance	3.62%	3.76%	(0.05%)	0.39%

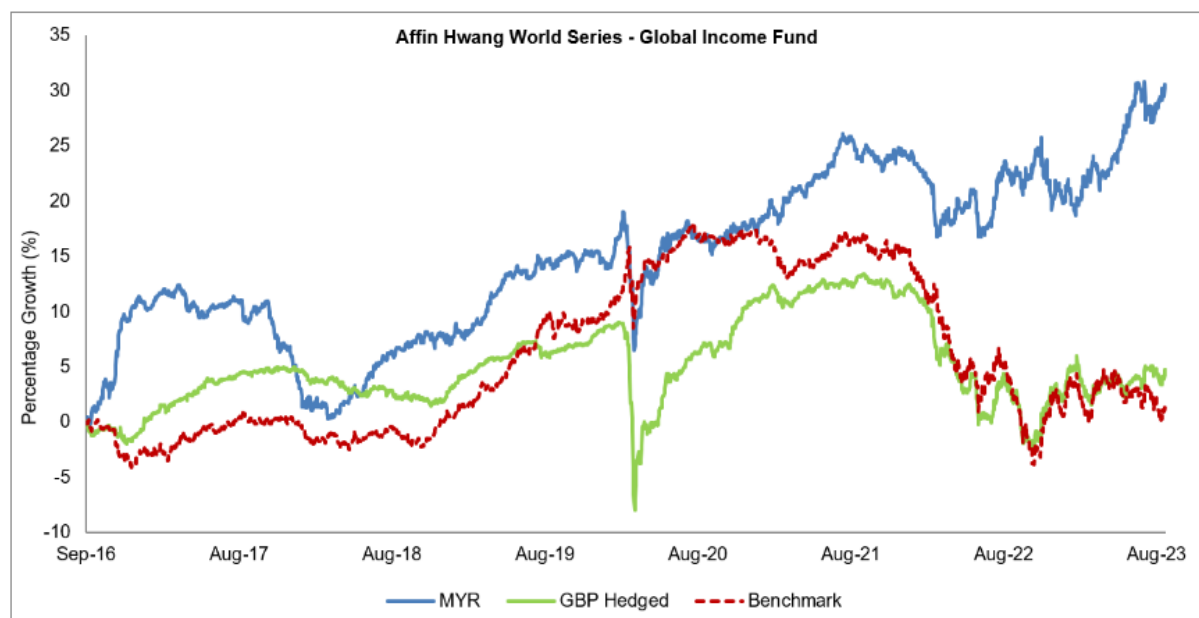
Source of Benchmark: Bloomberg

Table 3: Annual Total Return

	FYE 2023 (1/9/22 - 31/8/23)	FYE 2022 (1/9/21 - 31/8/22)	FYE 2021 (1/9/20 - 31/8/21)	FYE 2020 (1/9/19 - 31/8/20)	FYE 2019 (1/9/18 - 31/8/19)
Benchmark	(1.19%)	(11.52%)	(0.08%)	6.47%	10.17%
MYR	7.28%	(1.88%)	6.20%	1.84%	8.06%
Outperformance	8.47%	9.64%	6.28%	(4.63%)	(2.11%)
GBP Hedged	2.43%	(9.58%)	5.87%	0.80%	3.43%
Outperformance	3.62%	1.94%	5.95%	(5.67%)	(6.74%)

Source of Benchmark: Bloomberg

Figure 1: Movement of the Fund versus the Benchmark since commencement.



**Performance Review (1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023)**

**EUR Hedged-Class**

For the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023, the Fund registered a 0.90% return compared to the benchmark return of -1.19%. The Fund thus outperformed the Benchmark by 2.09%. The Net Asset Value per unit (“NAV”) of the Fund as at 31 August 2023 was EUR0.4036 while the NAV as at 31 August 2022 was EUR0.4246. During the period under review, the Fund has declared a total income distribution of EUR0.02457 per unit.

Since commencement, the Fund has registered a return of -3.85% compared to the benchmark return of 4.03%, underperforming by 7.88%.

Table 1: Performance of the Fund

	1 Year (1/9/22 - 31/8/23)	3 Years (1/9/20 - 31/8/23)	5 Years (1/9/18 - 31/8/23)	Since Commencement (22/2/18 - 31/8/23)
Benchmark	(1.19%)	(12.65%)	2.47%	4.03%
EUR Hedged	0.90%	(4.18%)	(1.60%)	(3.85%)
Outperformance	2.09%	8.47%	(4.07%)	(7.88%)

Source of Benchmark: Bloomberg

Table 2: Average Total Return

	1 Year (1/9/22 - 31/8/23)	3 Years (1/9/20 - 31/8/23)	5 Years (1/9/18 - 31/8/23)	Since Commencement (22/2/18 - 31/8/23)
Benchmark	(1.19%)	(4.41%)	0.49%	0.72%
EUR Hedged	0.90%	(1.41%)	(0.32%)	(0.71%)
Outperformance	2.09%	3.00%	(0.81%)	(1.43%)

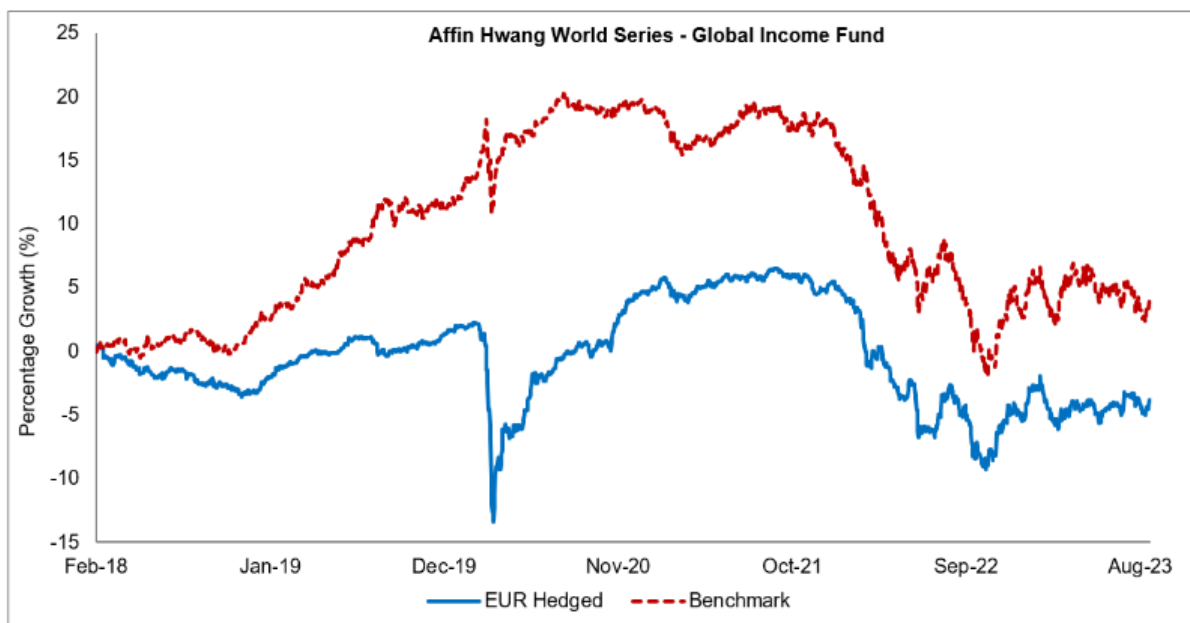
Source of Benchmark: Bloomberg

Table 3: Annual Total Return

	FYE 2023 (1/9/22 - 31/8/23)	FYE 2022 (1/9/21 - 31/8/22)	FYE 2021 (1/9/20 - 31/8/21)	FYE 2020 (1/9/19 - 31/8/20)	FYE 2019 (1/9/18 - 31/8/19)
Benchmark	(1.19%)	(11.52%)	(0.08%)	6.47%	10.17%
EUR Hedged	0.90%	(10.37%)	5.94%	0.61%	2.07%
Outperformance	2.09%	1.15%	6.02%	(5.86%)	(8.10%)

Source of Benchmark: Bloomberg

Figure 1: Movement of the Fund versus the Benchmark since commencement.



*"This information is prepared by AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) for information purposes only. Past earnings or the fund's distribution record is not a guarantee or reflection of the fund's future earnings/future distributions. Investors are advised that unit prices, distributions payable and investment returns may go down as well as up. Source of Benchmark is from Bloomberg."*

Benchmark: Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Index

**Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future performance and that Unit prices and investment returns may go down, as well as up.**

### **Asset Allocation**

For a snapshot of the Fund's asset mix during the period under review, please refer to Fund Performance Data.

As at 31 August 2023, the asset allocation of the Fund stood at 98.71% in collective investment scheme while the balance was held in cash and cash equivalent.

### **Strategies Employed**

The Target Fund is divided into two general segments: higher yielding assets that are expected to benefit when economic growth is robust and higher quality assets expected to benefit if economic growth is weak and maintains diversified portfolio exposures with a focus on liquidity, quality and seniority in the capital structure.

## **Market Review**

Over the year under review, the Standard and Poor's ("S&P") 500 returned 13.81% while the Morgan Stanley Capital International ("MSCI") AC World index returned 14.61%. Specific to the Asian region, MSCI AC Asia ex Japan Index was down slightly at -0.64% while locally, the Financial Times Stock Exchange ("FTSE") Bursa Malaysia returned -2.68%. Bond markets were neutral over the year with the Bloomberg Barclays Global Aggregate Index returning 0.78%. Domestically, bond markets' benchmark 10-year Malaysian Government Securities ("MGS") yield closed at 3.84%.

Market volatility persisted across the global economy as macro events and policy rate hikes over the past year affected stock and bond markets. The economic fallout from the Covid-19 pandemic coupled with the Russia-Ukraine conflict has disrupted supply chains and commodity markets, weighing heavily on global economic growth. Central banks continue to rein in inflation contributed by supply-demand imbalances and volatility in energy prices among other factors through monetary policy, which inadvertently played a role in destabilising the banking sector March this year.

The U.S. Federal Reserve ("Fed") raised their policy rates in monetary policy committee meetings since March last year, to of 5.50% in July 2023, although pausing for the first time in 15 months in June 2023. The sharp pace of policy tightening raised concerns in the financial markets of an over-tightening that could lead to a growth slowdown, or even a potential recession. Further signs of tension in the economy were also visible in March this year as the fallout of Silicon Valley Bank and the emergency rescue of Credit Suisse triggered concerns of contagion to other vulnerable banks. In addition to fractures in the banking sector, other notable events over the year included the concern over the U.S. approaching its debt ceiling in January, failing which to reach a consensus to suspend or raise the limit could result in a catastrophic default. However, investors heaved a sigh of relief after lawmakers passed a bill to raise the debt ceiling, in a deal that included concessions on spending expected to have limited effect on economic growth. Despite narrowly avoiding a default, the U.S. did not escape unscathed as Fitch Ratings downgraded its rating on U.S. debt, quoting in a press release "The repeated debt-limit political standoffs and last-minute resolutions have eroded confidence in fiscal management,".

U.S. equities was volatile throughout the year, as the financial sector disruption troubled markets in the first quarter of 2023, while gains in the second quarter of the year was mostly driven by the fervour and enthusiasm over new developments in Artificial Intelligence ("AI"). Zooming in closer on a monthly basis, although U.S. equities ended July 2023 upbeat, gains were pared back, falling 1.77% over the month of August as stronger than expected economic data spurred bond yields which hit new highs, soaring 15 basis points ("bps") to close at 4.11%. This bolstered bets that the Fed would hold interest rates higher for longer to keep a lid on inflation.

In Asia, the broader MSCI Asia ex-Japan index slid slightly ending the financial year down by 0.64% as rising bond yields put pressure on emerging markets. Despite starting off 2023 strong, Chinese equity trended downwards following the country's reopening after the pandemic started to cool before lifting in July, driven by stimulus optimism in China, evident as the MSCI China Index vaulted 9.30% in July as top party leaders unveiled measures at its Politburo meeting to reinvigorate growth in the country. Among the measures include a pledge by Beijing to provide stimulus support for its beleaguered property sector. Top party leaders also emphasised the need for measures to tackle youth unemployment as well as accelerate the issuance of local government special bonds to spur government investment. While there were no explicit announcements of blockbuster stimulus, the overall policy tone from the Politburo meeting did exceed expectations. There was an acknowledgement of pressing issues on-the-ground that could result in targeted easing measures to bolster growth and lift sentiment. However, this quickly cooled as investors remain doubtful whether the stimulus measure would be enough to arrest the decline in growth, with the gains made in July this year quickly neutralised by the end of August.

U.S. Treasury ("UST") was seen rebounding post the Federal Open Market Committee ("FOMC") meeting, but the advance U.S. second quarter gross domestic product ("GDP") print surprised on the upside while news on discussion on a potential tweak to Bank of Japan's yield curve control unnerved the markets. The 2-year, 5-year and 10-year yields ended the month at 4.88%, 4.25% and 4.11% respectively. The 30-year UST closed at 4.21%. As a result, the inversion between the 2-year and 10-year U.S. Treasury narrowed to -75bps.

## **Investment Outlook**

### **Strategic Liquidity**

The Target Fund continues to focus on maintaining high levels of liquidity (cash, Treasuries and Agency mortgage-backed securities ("Agency MBS")) to provide additional flexibility and potentially deploy capital opportunistically.

### **Interest Rate Strategies**

The Target Fund maintains a moderate exposure to duration risk with a preference for U.S. rates. The exposure focuses on the front and intermediate segments of the yield curve where they see the most attractive opportunities. Elsewhere, the Target Fund holds a short position to Japanese duration, as a cheap duration hedge. The Target Fund Manager maintains a long exposure to U.S. Treasury Inflation-Protected Securities ("TIPS") to protect the portfolio against elevated inflation risks. The Target Fund also maintains a modest short to UK inflation.

### **Mortgage-Backed Exposures**

The Target Fund Manager continues to like non-Agency mortgage-backed securities due to their attractive yields and risk profile. Their exposure is mainly in senior tranches of legacy, well seasoned deals, with very solid underlying fundamentals that should be resilient even in very distressed house price scenarios. The Target Fund Manager have avoided deeply subordinated parts of the market that have stronger upside potential in positive economic scenarios, but have asymmetric downside and risk of permanent capital loss in negative scenarios. We also continue to hold select Agency MBS and senior AAA-rated tranches of commercial mortgage-backed security ("CMBS") indices. Both sectors provide "safe spread" along with an attractive risk profile in the event of a flight to quality. We remain focused on maintaining flexibility and ensuring a high level of liquidity in the portfolio.

### **Corporates**

Within investment grade corporates the Target Fund Manager continue to like systemically important banks with strong capital positions and direct support from central banks, with a focus on the most senior parts of banks' capital structures. Outside of financials, they continue to hold a preference for defensive, less cyclical sectors, such as utilities, telecommunications and healthcare. The Target Fund is highly selective in cash High Yield bonds, with a focus on short dated senior and secured bonds from non-cyclical sectors, as well as select hung loans and restructuring opportunities. The Target Fund continues to maintain an allocation to high yield Credit Default Swap Index ("CDX"), which benefit from attractive relative value and superior liquidity versus cash bonds, although this has been reduced in recent months.

### **Emerging Markets**

The Target Fund Manager continued to reduce overall exposure to emerging markets as a way to limit volatility in the portfolio. They still believe that Emerging Market ("EM") assets can be a good source of carry and diversification, but we keep individual country exposures small. We are focused on select regions which provide higher yields and what we perceive is limited potential for long-term financial loss. We are generally focused on sovereigns and quasi-sovereigns, specifically on organizations that have close government ties.

### **Currency**

Currency positions continue to be modest as currencies can be more volatile than other asset classes. The Target Fund Manager remain tactical in their currency positioning, holding a long exposure to a basket of higher carry EM currencies (Brazilian Real ("BRL"), Mexican Peso ("MXN")) versus the United States Dollar ("USD") for additional diversification. They also maintain modest tactical exposure to a basket of Developed Market ("DM") currencies (long Japanese Yen ("JPY"), short Canadian Dollar ("CAD")) based on relative valuations.

## **State of Affairs of the Fund**

There is neither any significant change to the state affairs of the Fund nor any circumstances that materially affect any interests of the unit holders during the year under review.

## **Soft Commissions received from Brokers**

Soft commissions received from brokers/dealers may be retained by the management company only if the :-

- (i) goods and services provided are of demonstrable benefit to unitholders of the Fund; and
- (ii) goods and services are in the form of research and advisory services that assists in the decision making process.

During the financial year under review, no soft commission was received by the Manager on behalf of the Fund.

### **Cross Trade**

No cross trade transactions were carried out during the financial year under review.

### **Securities Financing Transactions**

The Fund has not undertaken any securities lending or repurchase transactions during the financial year under review.

### **Changes Made To the Fund's Information Memorandum**

There were no changes made to the Fund's Information Memorandum during the financial year under review.



**TRUSTEE’S REPORT  
TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES – GLOBAL INCOME  
FUND (“Fund”)**

We have acted as the Trustee of the Fund for the financial year ended 31 August 2023 and we hereby confirm to the best of our knowledge, after having made all reasonable enquiries, AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) has operated and managed the Fund during the year covered by these financial statements in accordance with the following:-

1. Limitations imposed on the investment powers of the Management Company under the Deed, securities laws and the Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework;
2. Valuation and pricing is carried out in accordance with the Deeds; and
3. Any creation and cancellation of units are carried out in accordance with the Deeds and any regulatory requirement.

We are of the opinion that the distributions of income by the Fund are appropriate and reflects the investment objective of the Fund.

**For TMF Trustees Malaysia Berhad**  
(Company No.: (200301008392 [610812-W])

**NORHAYATI AZIT**  
**DIRECTOR – FUND SERVICES**

Kuala Lumpur  
27 October 2023

**AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023**

# **AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND**

## **FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023**

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## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2023</u> USD	<u>2022</u> USD
<b>INVESTMENT INCOME/(LOSS)</b>			
Dividend income		4,862,082	3,714,042
Interest income from financial assets at amortised cost		8,838	1,327
Net (loss)/gain on foreign currency exchange		(78,463)	1,734
Net loss on forward foreign currency contracts at fair value through profit or loss	11	(2,407,917)	(4,240,508)
Net loss on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	9	(925,794)	(11,652,797)
		<u>1,458,746</u>	<u>(12,176,202)</u>
<b>EXPENSES</b>			
Management fee	4	(1,149,426)	(1,341,319)
Trustee fee	5	(47,562)	(55,538)
Fund accounting fee	6	(12,432)	(12,193)
Auditors' remuneration		(2,008)	(2,168)
Tax agent's fee		(781)	(602)
Other expenses		(10,784)	(14,134)
		<u>(1,222,993)</u>	<u>(1,425,954)</u>
<b>NET PROFIT/(LOSS) BEFORE FINANCE COST AND TAXATION</b>		235,753	(13,602,156)
<b>FINANCE COST</b>			
Distributions	7	(4,729,239)	(3,566,926)
<b>NET LOSS BEFORE TAXATION</b>		(4,493,486)	(17,169,082)
Taxation	8	(6,896)	(29,170)
<b>DECREASE IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS</b>		<u>(4,500,382)</u>	<u>(17,198,252)</u>

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2023</u> USD	<u>2022</u> USD
Decrease in net assets attributable to unitholders is made up of the following:			
Realised amount		(4,692,780)	(6,124,978)
Unrealised amount		192,398	(11,073,274)
		<u>(4,500,382)</u>	<u>(17,198,252)</u>

The accompanying summary of significant accounting policies and notes to the financial statements form an integral part of these financial statements.

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 AUGUST 2023

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2023</u> USD	<u>2022</u> USD
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents	10	2,167,927	1,640,894
Amount due from Manager			
- creation of units		231,259	221,245
- management fee rebate receivable		39,888	35,420
Amount due from brokers		-	99,715
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	9	87,278,920	74,817,292
Forward foreign currency contracts at fair value through profit or loss	11	46,505	85,507
Tax recoverable		8,670	10,407
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>		<u>89,773,169</u>	<u>76,910,480</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Forward foreign currency contracts at fair value through profit or loss	11	1,232,621	805,279
Amount due to dealers		-	357,156
Amount due to Manager			
- management fee		106,358	94,211
- cancellation of units		3,212	278,363
Amount due to Trustee		4,401	3,898
Fund accounting fee		935	-
Auditors' remuneration		2,008	2,167
Tax agent's fee		1,020	994
Other payables and accruals		841	1,572
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES (EXCLUDING NET ASSET ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS)</b>		<u>1,351,396</u>	<u>1,543,640</u>
<b>NET ASSET VALUE OF THE FUND</b>		<u>88,421,773</u>	<u>75,366,840</u>
<b>NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS</b>		<u>88,421,773</u>	<u>75,366,840</u>

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2023</u> USD	<u>2022</u> USD
<b>REPRESENTED BY:</b>			
<b>FAIR VALUE OF OUTSTANDING UNITS</b>			
- AUD Hedged-class		7,780,850	7,548,650
- EUR Hedged-class		96,265	140,993
- GBP Hedged-class		4,236,196	4,803,233
- MYR Class		6,143,111	3,777,600
- MYR Hedged-class		48,221,468	32,968,543
- SGD Hedged-class		7,319,055	11,648,714
- USD Class		14,624,828	14,479,107
		<u>88,421,773</u>	<u>75,366,840</u>
<b>NUMBER OF UNITS IN CIRCULATION</b>			
- AUD Hedged-class	12(a)	26,448,000	22,871,000
- EUR Hedged-class	12(b)	219,000	331,000
- GBP Hedged-class	12(c)	7,974,000	9,400,000
- MYR Class	12(d)	54,464,000	32,720,000
- MYR Hedged-class	12(e)	461,078,000	290,861,000
- SGD Hedged-class	12(f)	22,226,000	35,136,000
- USD Class	12(g)	31,251,000	30,157,000
		<u>603,660,000</u>	<u>421,476,000</u>
<b>NET ASSET VALUE PER UNIT (USD)</b>			
- AUD Hedged-class		0.2942	0.3301
- EUR Hedged-class		0.4396	0.4260
- GBP Hedged-class		0.5313	0.5110
- MYR Class		0.1128	0.1155
- MYR Hedged-class		0.1046	0.1133
- SGD Hedged-class		0.3293	0.3315
- USD Class		<u>0.4680</u>	<u>0.4801</u>

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

	<u>2023</u> USD	<u>2022</u> USD
<b>REPRESENTED BY: (CONTINUED)</b>		
<b>NET ASSET VALUE PER UNIT IN RESPECTIVE CURRENCIES</b>		
- AUD Hedged-class	AUD0.4551	AUD0.4751
- EUR Hedged-class	EUR0.4036	EUR0.4246
- GBP Hedged-class	GBP0.4197	GBP0.4349
- MYR Class	RM0.5230	RM0.5166
- MYR Hedged-class	RM0.4849	RM0.5072
- SGD Hedged-class	SGD0.4454	SGD0.4622
- USD Class	USD0.4680	USD0.4801

The accompanying summary of significant accounting policies and notes to the financial statements form an integral part of these financial statements.



## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

	<u>2023</u> USD	<u>2022</u> USD
<b>NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR</b>	75,366,840	97,931,601
Movement due to units created and cancelled during the financial year:		
Creation of units arising from applications	47,619,294	58,118,819
- AUD Hedged-class	2,671,225	1,610,961
- EUR Hedged-class	50,452	29,584
- GBP Hedged-class	1,892,052	866,055
- MYR Class	6,120,778	3,707,037
- MYR Hedged-class	30,594,707	31,795,508
- SGD Hedged-class	2,947,651	1,109,507
- USD Class	3,342,429	19,000,167
Creation of units arising from distributions	3,656,333	2,963,971
- AUD Hedged-class	342,073	292,695
- EUR Hedged-class	7,723	8,433
- GBP Hedged-class	165,988	132,123
- MYR Class	212,413	134,099
- MYR Hedged-class	1,743,781	1,239,564
- SGD Hedged-class	400,327	392,836
- USD Class	784,028	764,221
Cancellation of units	(33,720,312)	(66,449,299)
- AUD Hedged-class	(1,873,570)	(3,506,883)
- EUR Hedged-class	(108,851)	(77,325)
- GBP Hedged-class	(2,806,675)	(850,346)
- MYR Class	(3,900,943)	(1,488,947)
- MYR Hedged-class	(13,724,480)	(28,636,416)
- SGD Hedged-class	(7,699,031)	(3,111,315)
- USD Class	(3,606,762)	(28,778,067)

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

	<u>2023</u> USD	<u>2022</u> USD
Decrease in net asset attributable to unitholders during the financial year	(4,500,382)	(17,198,252)
- AUD Hedged-class	(907,528)	(1,703,960)
- EUR Hedged-class	5,948	(65,916)
- GBP Hedged-class	181,598	(1,551,792)
- MYR Class	(66,737)	(506,874)
- MYR Hedged-class	(3,361,083)	(7,780,886)
- SGD Hedged-class	21,394	(2,249,037)
- USD Class	(373,974)	(3,339,787)
<b>NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR</b>	<u><u>88,421,773</u></u>	<u><u>75,366,840</u></u>

The accompanying summary of significant accounting policies and notes to the financial statements form an integral part of these financial statements.

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2023</u> USD	<u>2022</u> USD
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>			
Proceeds from sale of investments		27,561,975	50,241,774
Purchase of investments		(36,777,156)	(40,837,691)
Dividend received		-	4,004,510
Interest received		8,838	1,327
Management fee rebate received		427,934	510,967
Management fee paid		(1,137,279)	(1,366,131)
Trustee fee paid		(47,059)	(56,565)
Payments for other fees and expenses		(25,936)	(28,200)
Realised loss on forward foreign currency contracts		(1,941,573)	(3,689,030)
Net realised loss on foreign currency exchanges		(74,214)	(97)
Tax paid		(7,036)	(39,577)
		<hr/>	<hr/>
Net cash flows (used in)/generated from operating activities		(12,011,506)	8,741,287
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>			
Proceeds from creation of units		47,609,279	57,951,809
Payments for cancellation of units		(33,995,463)	(66,275,368)
Payments for distributions		(1,072,905)	(602,954)
		<hr/>	<hr/>
Net cash flows generated from/(used in) financing activities		12,540,911	(8,926,513)
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>		529,405	(185,226)
<b>EFFECTS OF FOREIGN CURRENCY EXCHANGE</b>		(2,372)	1,831
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR</b>		1,640,894	1,824,289
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR</b>	10	2,167,927	1,640,894
		<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

The accompanying summary of significant accounting policies and notes to the financial statements form an integral part of these financial statements.

## **AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND**

### **SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023**

The following accounting policies have been used in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the financial statements.

#### **A BASIS OF PREPARATION OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, except as disclosed in the summary of significant accounting policies and comply with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards (“MFRS”) and International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS”).

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with MFRS and IFRS requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reported financial year. It also requires the Manager to exercise their judgment in the process of applying the Fund’s accounting policies. Although these estimates and judgment are based on the Manager’s best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results may differ.

The areas involving a higher degree of judgment or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements are disclosed in Note M.

(a) Standards, amendments to published standards and interpretations that are effective:

- Amendments to MFRS 3 ‘Reference to Conceptual Framework’ (effective 1 January 2022) replace the reference to Framework for Preparation and Presentation of Financial Statements with 2018 Conceptual Framework.
- Annual Improvements to MFRSs 2018 – 2020 Cycle (effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022).
- Amendments to MFRS 137 ‘Onerous contracts - cost of fulfilling a contract’ (effective 1 January 2022) clarify that direct costs of fulfilling a contract include both the incremental cost of fulfilling the contract as well as an allocation of other costs directly related to fulfilling contracts.

The adoption of the above standards, amendments to standards or interpretations did not have a material effect on the financial statements of the Fund.

(b) Standards and amendments that have been issued but not yet effective:

- Amendments to MFRS 101 ‘Classification of liabilities as current or non-current’ (effective 1 January 2024) clarify that liabilities are classified as either current or non-current, depending on the rights that exist at the end of the reporting period. Classification is unaffected by the entity’s expectations or events after the reporting date (e.g. the receipt of a waiver or a breach of covenant). In addition, the amendments clarify that when a liability could be settled by the transfer of an entity’s own equity instruments (e.g. a conversion option in a convertible bond), conversion option meeting the definition of an equity instrument in MFRS 132 ‘Financial Instruments: Presentation’ does not impact the current or non-current classification of the convertible instrument.

## **AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND**

### **SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)**

#### **A BASIS OF PREPARATION OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**

(b) Standards and amendments that have been issued but not yet effective: (continued)

The amendments also specify that covenants of loan arrangements which an entity must comply with only after the reporting date would not affect classification of a liability as current or non-current at the reporting date. However, those covenants that an entity is required to comply with on or before the reporting date would affect classification of a liability as current or non-current, even if the covenant is only assessed after the reporting date.

The adoption of the above standards, amendments to standards or interpretations is not expected to have a material effect on the financial statements of the Fund.

#### **B INCOME RECOGNITION**

##### Dividend income

Dividend income for financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income as part of gross dividend income on the ex-dividend date, when the right to receive the dividend has been established.

##### Interest income

Interest income from short-term deposits with licensed financial institutions are recognised based on effective interest rate method on an accrual basis.

Interest income is calculated by applying the effective interest rate to the gross carrying amount of a financial asset, except for financial assets that subsequently become credit-impaired. For credit-impaired financial assets, the effective interest rate is applied to the net carrying amount of the financial asset (after deduction of the loss allowance).

##### Realised gains and losses on sale of investments

For collective investment scheme ("CIS"), realised gains and losses on sale of investments are accounted for as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of investments, determined on a weighted average cost basis.

#### **C FINANCE COST**

A distribution to the Fund's unitholders is accounted for as finance cost in the statement of comprehensive income. A proposed distribution is recognised as a liability in the financial year in which it is approved by the Trustee of the Fund.

## **AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND**

### **SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)**

#### **D TAXATION**

Current tax expense is determined according to the Malaysian tax laws at the current rate based upon the taxable profits earned during the financial year.

Tax on investment income from foreign investments is based on the tax regime of the respective countries that the Fund invests in.

#### **E FUNCTIONAL AND PRESENTATION CURRENCY**

Items included in the financial statements of the Fund are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Fund operates (the “functional currency”). The financial statements are presented in United States Dollar (“USD”), which is the Fund’s functional and presentation currency.

#### **F FOREIGN CURRENCY TRANSLATION**

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions or valuation where items are re-measured. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translation at year-end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income, except when deferred in other comprehensive income as qualifying cash flow hedges.

#### **G FINANCIAL ASSETS AND FINANCIAL LIABILITIES**

##### **(i) Classification**

The Fund classifies its financial assets in the following measurement categories:

- those to be measured at fair value through profit or loss, and
- those to be measured at amortised cost.

The Fund classifies its investments based on both the Fund’s business model for managing those financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets. The portfolio of financial assets is managed and performance is evaluated on a fair value basis. The Fund is primarily focused on fair value information and uses that information to assess the assets’ performance and to make decisions. The Fund has not taken the option to irrevocably designate any equity securities as fair value through other comprehensive income.

The contractual cash flows of the Fund’s debt securities are solely payments of principal and interest (“SPPI”). However, these securities are neither held for the purpose of collecting contractual cash flows nor held both for collecting contractual cash flows and for sale. The collection of contractual cash flows is only incidental to achieving the Fund’s business model’s objective. Consequently, all investments and derivatives not designated as hedging instruments are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### G FINANCIAL ASSETS AND FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

(i) Classification (continued)

Investments in CIS have contractual cash flows that do not represent SPPI, and therefore are classified as financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss.

The Fund classifies cash and cash equivalents, amount due from brokers and amount due from Manager as financial assets at amortised cost as these financial assets are held to collect contractual cash flows that consisting of the amount outstanding.

The Fund classifies amount due to dealers, amount due to Manager, amount due to Trustee, payables for auditors' remuneration, tax agent's fee and other payables and accruals as financial liabilities measured at amortised cost.

(ii) Recognition and measurement

Regular purchases and sales of financial assets are recognised on the trade-date – the date on which the Fund commits to purchase or sell the asset. Investments are initially recognised at fair value.

Financial liabilities, within the scope of MFRS 9 are recognised in the statement of financial position when, and only when, the Fund becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument.

Financial assets are derecognised when the rights to receive cash flows from the investments have expired or have been transferred and the Fund has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

Financial liabilities are derecognised when it is extinguished, i.e. when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged or cancelled or expired.

Gains or losses arising from changes in the fair value of the 'financial assets at fair value through profit or loss' category including the effects of foreign currency exchange transactions are presented in the statement of comprehensive income within 'net gain/(loss) on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss' in the financial year which they arise.

Investment in CIS is valued at the last published net asset value ("NAV") per unit at the date of the statement of financial position.

Financial assets at amortised cost and other financial liabilities are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### G FINANCIAL ASSETS AND FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

##### (iii) Impairment

The Fund's financial assets measured at amortised cost are subject to expected credit losses. The Fund measures credit risk and expected credit losses using probability of default, exposure at default and loss given default. Management considers both historical analysis and forward-looking information in determining any expected credit loss. Management considers the probability of default to be close to zero as these instruments have a low risk of default and the counterparties have a strong capacity to meet their contractual obligations in the near term. As a result, no loss allowance has been recognised based on 12-month and lifetime expected credit losses as any such impairment would be wholly insignificant to the Fund.

##### Significant increase in credit risk

A significant increase in credit risk is defined by management as any contractual payment which is more than 30 days past due.

##### Definition of default and credit-impaired financial assets

The Fund defines a financial instrument as default, which is fully aligned with the definition of credit-impaired, when it meets one or more of the following criteria:

##### Quantitative criteria:

Any contractual payment which is more than 90 days past due is considered credit-impaired.

##### Qualitative criteria:

The debtor meets unlikelihood to pay criteria, which indicates the debtor is in significant financial difficulty. The Fund considers the following instances:

- the debtor is in breach of financial covenants;
- concessions have been made by the lender relating to the debtor's financial difficulty;
- it is becoming probable that the debtor will enter bankruptcy or other financial reorganisation; and
- the debtor is insolvent.

Financial instruments that are credit-impaired are assessed on individual basis.

##### Write-off

The Fund writes off financial assets, in whole or in part, when it has exhausted all practical recovery efforts and has concluded there is no reasonable expectation of recovery. The assessment of no reasonable expectation of recovery is based on unavailability of debtor's sources of income or assets to generate sufficient future cash flows to repay the amount.

The Fund may writes off financial assets that are still subject to enforcement activity. Subsequent recoveries of amounts previously written off will result in bad debt recoveries. There are no write-offs/recoveries during the financial year.



## **AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND**

### **SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)**

#### **H CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

For the purpose of statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents comprise cash and bank balances and deposits held in highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

#### **I CREATION AND CANCELLATION OF UNITS**

The unitholders' contribution to the Fund meets the definition of puttable instruments classified as financial liability under MFRS 132 "Financial Instruments: Presentation".

The Fund issues cancellable units, in seven classes of units, known respectively as the AUD Hedged-class, EUR Hedged-class, GBP Hedged-class, MYR Class, MYR Hedged-class, SGD Hedged-class and USD Class, which are cancelled at the unitholders' option and do not have identical features. The units are classified as financial liabilities. Cancellable units can be put back to the Fund at any time for cash equal to a proportionate share of the Fund's NAV of respective classes.

The outstanding units are carried at the redemption amount that is payable at the date of the statement of financial position if the unitholder exercises the right to put back the unit to the Fund. Units are created and cancelled at the unitholders' option at prices based on the Fund's NAV per unit of respective classes at the close of business on the relevant dealing day. The Fund's NAV per unit of respective classes is calculated by dividing the net assets attributable to unitholders of respective classes with the total number of outstanding units of respective classes.

#### **J AMOUNTS DUE FROM/(TO) BROKERS/DEALERS**

Amounts due from and to brokers/dealers represent receivables for securities sold and payables for securities purchased that have been contracted for but not yet settled or delivered on the statement of financial position date respectively. The due from brokers/dealers balance is held for collection. Refer to Note G for accounting policy on recognition and measurement.

Any contractual payment which is more than 90 days past due is considered credit-impaired.

Significant financial difficulties of the brokers/dealers, probability that the brokers/dealers will enter bankruptcy or financial reorganisation, and default in payments are all considered indicators that a loss allowance may be required.

#### **K (DECREASE)/INCREASE IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS**

Income not distributed is included in net assets attributable to unitholders.

#### **L DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS**

A derivative financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to both a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity.

## **AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND**

### **SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)**

#### **L DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONTINUED)**

The Fund's derivative financial instruments comprise forward foreign currency contracts. Derivatives are initially recognised at fair value on the date a derivative contract is entered into and are subsequently re-measured at their fair value. Financial derivative positions will be "marked to market" at the close of each valuation day. Foreign exchange gains and losses on the derivative financial instrument are recognised in profit or loss when settled or at the date of the statement of financial position at which time they are included in the measurement of the derivative financial instrument. Derivative instruments that have a positive fair value and a negative fair value are presented as financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss and financial liabilities measured at fair value through profit or loss, respectively.

The fair value of forward foreign currency contracts are determined using forward exchange rates at the date of statements of financial position with the resulting value discounted back to present value.

The method of recognising the resulting gain or loss depends on whether the derivative is designated as a hedging instrument, and the nature of the item being hedged. Derivatives that do not qualify for hedge accounting are classified as financial assets/liabilities measured at fair value through profit or loss.

#### **M CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGMENTS IN APPLYING ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The Fund makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, rarely equal the related actual results. To enhance the information contents on the estimates, certain key variables that are anticipated to have material impacts to the Fund's results and financial position are tested for sensitivity to changes in the underlying parameters.

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated by the Manager and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

In undertaking any of the Fund's investment, the Manager will ensure that all assets of the Fund under management will be valued appropriately, that is at fair value and in compliance with the Securities Comissions's ("SC") Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework.

##### Functional currency

Due to mixed factors in determining the functional currency of the Fund, the Manager has used its judgment to determine the functional currency that most faithfully represents the economic effects of the underlying transactions, events and conditions and have determined the functional currency to be in USD primarily due to the following factors:

- i) The Fund's sole investment is in a collective investment scheme denominated in USD.
- ii) Significant portion of the Fund's cash is denominated in USD for the purpose of making settlement of foreign trades and expenses.
- iii) Significant portion of the Fund's expenses are denominated in USD.

## **AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND**

### **SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)**

#### **N REALISED AND UNREALISED PORTIONS OF INCREASE OR DECREASE IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS**

The analysis of realised and unrealised amounts in increase or decrease in net assets attributable to unitholders as presented on the statement of comprehensive income is prepared in accordance with SC's Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework.

## **AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND**

### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023**

#### **1 INFORMATION ON THE FUND**

The Wholesale Fund was constituted under the name Affin Hwang Global Income Fund (the “Fund”) pursuant to the execution of a Deed dated 21 April 2016 as modified by the Supplemental Deed dated 10 August 2016, Second Supplemental Deed dated 7 December 2017 and Third Supplemental Deed dated 26 January 2018 (the “Deeds”) entered into between AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) (the “Manager”) and TMF Trustees Malaysia Berhad (the “Trustee”). The Fund has changed its name from Affin Hwang Global Income Fund to Affin Hwang World Series - Global Income Fund as amended by the Supplemental Deed dated 10 August 2016.

The Fund commenced operations on 13 June 2017 and will continue its operations until terminated by the Trustee as provided under Clause 12.3 of the Deed.

The Fund may invest any of in the following assets, subject to the Deed, the Fund’s objective, the Guidelines, the requirements of the Securities Commission (“SC”) and all relevant laws:

- (a) Collective investment scheme;
- (b) Money market instruments;
- (c) Fixed deposits;
- (d) Derivatives; and
- (e) Any other form of investments as may be determined by the Manager from time to time that is in line with the Fund’s objective.

All investments will be subjected to the SC’s Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework, the Deeds and the objective of the Fund.

The main objective of the Fund is to provide investors with regular income through investments in global fixed income instruments.

The Manager is a company incorporated in Malaysia. The principal activities of the Manager are establishment and management of unit trust funds, exchange-traded funds and private retirement schemes as well as providing fund management services to private clients. On 10 November 2022, the Manager has changed its name from Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad to AHAM Asset Management Berhad.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the Manager on 27 October 2023.

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES

Financial instruments are as follows:

	<u>Note</u>	At amortised cost USD	At fair value through profit or loss USD	<u>Total USD</u>
<u>2023</u>				
<u>Financial assets</u>				
Cash and cash equivalents	10	2,167,927	-	2,167,927
Amount due from Manager				
- creation of units		231,259	-	231,259
- management fee rebate receivable		39,888	-	39,888
Collective investment scheme	9	-	87,278,920	87,278,920
Forward foreign currency contracts	11	-	46,505	46,505
Total		<u>2,439,074</u>	<u>87,325,425</u>	<u>89,764,499</u>
<u>Financial liabilities</u>				
Forward foreign currency contracts	11	-	1,232,621	1,232,621
Amount due to Manager				
- management fee		106,358	-	106,358
- cancellation of units		3,212	-	3,212
Amount due to Trustee		4,401	-	4,401
Fund accounting fee		935	-	935
Auditors' remuneration		2,008	-	2,008
Tax agent's fee		1,020	-	1,020
Other payables and accruals		841	-	841
Total		<u>118,775</u>	<u>1,232,621</u>	<u>1,351,396</u>
<u>2022</u>				
<u>Financial assets</u>				
Cash and cash equivalents	10	1,640,894	-	1,640,894
Amount due from Manager				
- creation of units		221,245	-	221,245
- management fee rebate receivable		35,420	-	35,420
Amount due from brokers		99,715	-	99,715
Collective investment scheme	9	-	74,817,292	74,817,292
Forward foreign currency contracts	11	-	85,507	85,507
Total		<u>1,997,274</u>	<u>74,902,799</u>	<u>76,900,073</u>

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Financial instruments are as follows: (continued)

	<u>Note</u>	At amortised <u>cost</u> USD	At fair value through <u>profit or loss</u> USD	<u>Total</u> USD
<u>2022</u> (continued)				
<u>Financial liabilities</u>				
Forward foreign currency contracts	11	-	805,279	805,279
Amount due to Manager				
- management fee		94,211	-	94,211
- cancellation of units		278,363	-	278,363
Amount due to Trustee		3,898	-	3,898
Amount due to dealers		357,156	-	357,156
Auditors' remuneration		2,167	-	2,167
Tax agent's fee		994	-	994
Other payables and accruals		1,572	-	1,572
Total		<u>738,361</u>	<u>805,279</u>	<u>1,543,640</u>

The Fund is exposed to a variety of risks which include market risk, (including price risk, interest rate risk and currency risk), liquidity risk, credit risk and capital risk.

Financial risk management is carried out through internal control processes adopted by the Manager and adherence to the investment restrictions as stipulated by the SC's Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework.

#### Market risk

##### (a) Price risk

Price risk arises mainly from the uncertainty about future prices of investments. It represents the potential loss the Fund might suffer through holding market positions in the face of price movements. The Manager manages the risk of unfavourable changes in prices by continuous monitoring of the performance and risk profile of the investment portfolio.

The Fund's overall exposure to price risk was as follows:

	<u>2023</u> USD	<u>2022</u> USD
<b>Quoted investment</b>		
Collective investment scheme	<u>87,278,920</u>	<u>74,817,292</u>

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

##### Market risk (continued)

##### (a) Price risk (continued)

The following table summarises the sensitivity of the Fund's loss after taxation and NAV to price risk movements. The analysis is based on the assumptions that the market price increased by 10% (2022: 1%) and decreased by 10% (2022: 1%) with all other variables held constant. This represents management's best estimate of a reasonable possible shift in the CIS, having regard to the historical volatility of the prices.

<u>% Change in price</u>	<u>Market value</u> USD	<u>Impact on</u> <u>loss after</u> <u>tax/NAV</u> USD
<u>2023</u>		
-5%	82,914,974	(4,363,946)
0%	87,278,920	-
+5%	91,642,866	4,363,946
	<u><u>                    </u></u>	<u><u>                    </u></u>
<u>2022</u>		
-1%	74,069,119	(748,173)
0%	74,817,292	-
+1%	75,565,465	748,173
	<u><u>                    </u></u>	<u><u>                    </u></u>

##### (b) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk arises from the effects of fluctuations in the prevailing levels of market interest rates on the fair value of financial assets and liabilities and future cash flows. The Fund's exposure to interest rate risk associated with deposits with licensed financial institutions is not material as the carrying value of the deposits are held on a short term basis.

##### (c) Currency risk

Currency risk is associated with investments denominated in foreign currencies. When the foreign currencies fluctuate in an unfavourable movement against United States Dollar, the investments will face currency losses in addition to the capital gain/(loss). The Manager will evaluate the likely directions of foreign currency versus United States Dollar based on considerations of economic fundamentals such as interest rate differentials, balance of payments position, debt levels and technical chart considerations.

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

##### Market risk (continued)

##### (c) Currency risk (continued)

The following table sets out the foreign currency risk concentrations and counterparties of the Fund:

	<u>Forward foreign currency contracts</u> USD	<u>Cash and cash equivalents</u> USD	<u>Amount due from Manager</u> USD	<u>Total</u> USD
<u>2023</u>				
<u>Financial assets</u>				
Australian Dollar	-	222,251	3,796	226,047
Euro	226	11,047	-	11,273
Malaysia Ringgit	25,243	1,027,050	225,605	1,277,898
British Pound Sterling	21,036	3,865	-	24,901
Singapore Dollar	-	107,536	-	107,536
	<u>46,505</u>	<u>1,371,749</u>	<u>229,401</u>	<u>1,647,655</u>
	<u>Forward foreign currency contracts</u> USD	<u>Other liabilities*</u> USD	<u>Net assets attributable to unitholders</u> USD	<u>Total</u> USD
<u>Financial liabilities</u>				
Australian Dollar	321,705	3,212	7,780,850	8,105,767
Euro	505	-	96,265	96,770
Malaysia Ringgit	768,250	4,804	54,364,579	55,137,633
British Pound Sterling	24,487	-	4,236,196	4,260,683
Singapore Dollar	117,674	-	7,319,055	7,436,729
	<u>1,232,621</u>	<u>8,016</u>	<u>73,796,945</u>	<u>75,037,582</u>

\* Other liabilities consist of amount due to Manager, payables for fund accounting fee, auditors' remuneration, tax agent's fee and other payables and accruals.



## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

##### Market risk (continued)

##### (c) Currency risk (continued)

The following table sets out the foreign currency risk concentrations and counterparties of the Fund: (continued)

	<u>Forward foreign currency contracts</u> USD	<u>Cash and cash equivalents</u> USD	<u>Amount due from Manager</u> USD	<u>Total</u> USD
<u>2022</u>				
<u>Financial assets</u>				
Australian Dollar	51,089	2,172	-	53,261
Euro	1,267	1,789	-	3,056
Malaysia Ringgit	15,165	291,945	221,245	528,355
British Pound Sterling	-	88,873	-	88,873
Singapore Dollar	17,986	35,475	-	53,461
	<u>85,507</u>	<u>420,254</u>	<u>221,245</u>	<u>727,006</u>
	<u>Forward foreign currency contracts</u> USD	<u>Other liabilities*</u> USD	<u>Net assets attributable to unitholders</u> USD	<u>Total</u> USD
<u>Financial liabilities</u>				
Australian Dollar	16,962	-	7,548,650	7,565,612
Euro	-	-	140,993	140,993
Malaysia Ringgit	556,079	283,096	36,746,142	37,585,317
British Pound Sterling	177,523	-	4,803,233	4,980,756
Singapore Dollar	54,715	-	11,648,715	11,703,430
	<u>805,279</u>	<u>283,096</u>	<u>60,887,733</u>	<u>61,976,108</u>

\* Other liabilities consist of amount due to Manager, payables for auditors' remuneration, tax agent's fee and other payables and accruals.

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

##### Market risk (continued)

##### (c) Currency risk (continued)

The table below summarises the sensitivity of the Fund's loss after tax and NAV to changes in foreign exchange movements. The analysis is based on the assumption that the foreign exchange rate changes by each currency's respective historical volatility, with all other variables held constant. This represents management's best estimate of a reasonable possible shift in the foreign exchange rate, having regard to historical volatility of this rate. Any increase/(decrease) in foreign exchange rate will result in a corresponding (decrease)/increase in the net assets attributable to unitholders by each currency's respective historical volatility. Disclosures below are shown in absolute terms, changes and impacts could be positive or negative.

	Change in <u>rate</u> %	Impact on loss after <u>tax/ NAV</u> USD
<u>2023</u>		
Australian Dollar	+/- 13.65	-/+ 1,075,582
Euro	+/- 9.81	-/+ 8,387
Malaysian Ringgit	+/- 6.49	-/+ 3,576,816
British Pound Sterling	+/- 12.13	-/+ 361,812
Singapore Dollar	+/- 5.86	-/+ 429,491
<u>2022</u>		
Australian Dollar	+/- 10.91	-/+ 819,597
Euro	+/- 7.69	-/+ 10,607
Malaysian Ringgit	+/- 3.24	-/+ 1,214,885
British Pound Sterling	+/- 8.42	-/+ 374,892
Singapore Dollar	+/- 4.20	-/+ 489,299

##### Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Fund will encounter difficulty in meeting its financial obligations. The Manager manages this risk by maintaining sufficient level of liquid assets to meet anticipated payment and cancellations of unit by unitholders. Liquid assets comprise cash, short-term deposits with licensed financial institutions and other instruments, which are capable of being converted into cash within 7 days.

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

##### Liquidity risk (continued)

The table below analyses the Fund's financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period at the statement of financial position date to the contractual maturity date.

The amounts in the table below are the contractual undiscounted cash flows.

	<u>Within one month USD</u>	<u>Between one month to one year USD</u>	<u>Total USD</u>
<u>2023</u>			
Amount due to Manager			
- management fee	106,358	-	106,358
- cancellation of units	3,212	-	3,212
Amount due to Trustee	4,401	-	4,401
Fund accounting fee	935	-	935
Auditors' remuneration	-	2,008	2,008
Tax agent's fee	-	1,020	1,020
Other payables and accruals	-	841	841
Forward foreign currency contracts	213,006	1,019,615	1,232,621
Net assets attributable to unitholders*	88,421,773	-	88,421,773
	<u>88,749,685</u>	<u>1,023,484</u>	<u>89,773,169</u>
<u>2022</u>			
Amount due to Manager			
- management fee	94,211	-	94,211
- cancellation of units	278,363	-	278,363
Amount due to Trustee	3,898	-	3,898
Amount due to dealers	357,156	-	357,156
Auditors' remuneration	-	2,167	2,167
Tax agent's fee	-	994	994
Other payables and accruals	-	1,572	1,572
Forward foreign currency contracts	160,031	645,248	805,279
Net assets attributable to unitholders*	75,366,840	-	75,366,840
	<u>76,260,499</u>	<u>649,981</u>	<u>76,910,480</u>

\*Units are cancelled on demand at the unitholders' option (Note I). However, the Manager does not envisage that the contractual maturity disclosed in the table above will be representative of the actual cash outflows, as unitholders of these instruments typically retain them for the medium to long term return.

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

##### Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the ability of an issuer or counterparty to make timely payments of interests, principals and proceeds from realisation of investments. The Manager manages credit risk by undertaking credit evaluation to minimise such risk.

Credit risk arising from cash and bank balances is managed by ensuring that they are held by parties with credit rating of AA or higher.

The settlement terms of amount due from brokers are governed by the relevant rules and regulations as prescribed by the respective stock exchanges.

The settlement terms of the proceeds from the creation of units receivable from the Manager are governed by the SC's Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework.

The following table sets out the credit risk concentration and counterparties of the Fund:

	<u>Forward foreign currency contracts</u> USD	<u>Cash and cash equivalents</u> USD	<u>Other assets*</u> USD	<u>Total</u> USD
<u>2023</u>				
Financial Services				
- AA1	-	1,145,083	-	1,145,083
- AAA	46,505	1,022,844	-	1,069,349
- Non-rated (NR)	-	-	271,147	271,147
	<u>46,505</u>	<u>2,167,927</u>	<u>271,147</u>	<u>2,485,579</u>
<u>2022</u>				
Financial Services				
- AA1	3,548	1,354,752	-	1,358,300
- AA3	33,284	-	-	33,284
- AAA	48,675	286,142	-	334,817
- Non-rated (NR)	-	-	356,380	356,380
	<u>85,507</u>	<u>1,640,894</u>	<u>356,380</u>	<u>2,082,781</u>

\*Other assets consist of amount due from brokers and amount due from Manager.

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

##### Capital risk

The capital of the Fund is represented by the net assets attributable to unitholders. The amount of net assets attributable to unitholders can change significantly on a daily basis as the Fund is subject to daily subscriptions and redemptions at the discretion of unitholders. The Fund's objective when managing capital is to safeguard the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for unitholders and benefits for other stakeholders and to maintain a strong capital base to support the development of the investment activities of the Fund.

#### 3 FAIR VALUE ESTIMATIONS

Financial instruments comprise financial assets and financial liabilities. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

The fair value of financial assets traded in active markets (such as trading securities) is based on quoted market prices at the close of trading on the financial year end date. The Fund utilises the bid price for financial assets which falls within the bid-ask spread.

An active market is a market in which transactions for the asset take place with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis.

The fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities that are not traded in an active market is determined by using valuation techniques.

##### (i) Fair value hierarchy

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value. The different levels have been defined as follows:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active market for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1)
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices) (Level 2)
- Inputs for the asset and liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs) (Level 3)

The level in the fair value hierarchy within which the fair value measurement is categorised in its entirety is determined on the basis of the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. For this purpose, the significance of an input is assessed against the fair value measurement in its entirety. If a fair value measurement uses observable inputs that require significant adjustment based on unobservable inputs, that measurement is a Level 3 measurement. Assessing the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement in its entirety requires judgment, considering factors specific to the asset or liability.

The determination of what constitutes 'observable' requires significant judgment by the Fund. The Fund considers observable data to be that market data that is readily available, regularly distributed or updated, reliable and verifiable, not proprietary and provided by independent sources that are actively involved in the relevant market.

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 3 FAIR VALUE ESTIMATIONS (CONTINUED)

##### (i) Fair value hierarchy (continued)

The following table analyses within the fair value hierarchy the Fund's financial assets and financial liabilities (by class) measured at fair value:

	<u>Level 1</u> USD	<u>Level 2</u> USD	<u>Level 3</u> USD	<u>Total</u> USD
<u>2023</u>				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
- collective investment scheme	87,278,920	-	-	87,278,920
- forward foreign currency contracts	-	46,505	-	46,505
	<u>87,278,920</u>	<u>46,505</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>87,325,425</u>
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss				
- forward foreign currency contracts	-	1,232,621	-	1,232,621
	<u>-</u>	<u>1,232,621</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,232,621</u>
<u>2022</u>				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
- collective investment scheme	74,817,292	-	-	74,817,292
- forward foreign currency contracts	-	85,507	-	85,507
	<u>74,817,292</u>	<u>85,507</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>74,902,799</u>
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss				
- forward foreign currency contracts	-	805,279	-	805,279
	<u>-</u>	<u>805,279</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>805,279</u>

Investment whose value is based on published market prices in active markets, and are therefore classified within Level 1, include collective investment scheme. The Fund does not adjust the published prices for this instrument.

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 3 FAIR VALUE ESTIMATIONS (CONTINUED)

(i) Fair value hierarchy (continued)

Financial instruments that trade in markets that are not considered to be active but are valued based on quoted market prices, dealer quotations or alternative pricing sources supported by observable inputs are classified within Level 2. These include forward foreign currency contracts. As Level 2 instruments include positions that are not traded in active markets and/or are subject to transfer restrictions, valuations may be adjusted to reflect illiquidity and/or non-transferability, which are generally based on available market information.

(ii) The carrying values of cash and cash equivalents, amount due from brokers, amount due from Manager and all current liabilities except for forward foreign currency contracts are a reasonable approximation of the fair values due to their short-term nature.

#### 4 MANAGEMENT FEE

In accordance with the Deeds, the Manager is entitled to a management fee at a rate not exceeding 5.00% per annum on the NAV of the Fund, calculated on a daily basis.

For the financial year ended 31 August 2023, the management fee is recognised at a rate of 1.45% (2022: 1.45%) per annum on the NAV of the Fund, calculated on a daily basis, as stated in the Fund's Information Memorandum.

There will be no further liability to the Manager in respect of management fee other than the amounts recognised above.

#### 5 TRUSTEE FEE

In accordance with the Deeds, the Trustee is entitled to an annual fee at a rate not exceeding 0.10% per annum on the NAV of the Fund, excluding of foreign custodian fees and charges.

For the financial year ended 31 August 2023, the Trustee fee is recognised at a rate of 0.06% (2022: 0.06%) per annum on the NAV of the Fund, inclusive of local custodian fee but exclusive of foreign sub-custodian fee, calculated on a daily basis, as stated in the Fund's Information Memorandum.

There will be no further liability to the Trustee in respect of Trustee fee other than the amounts recognised above.

#### 6 FUND ACCOUNTING FEE

The fund valuation and accounting fee for the Fund is USD12,432 (equivalent of: RM56,333) (2022: USD12,193 (equivalent of: RM52,000)) during the financial year.

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 7 DISTRIBUTIONS

	<u>2023</u> USD	<u>2022</u> USD
Distributions to unitholders are from the following sources:		
Dividend income	4,395,276	3,264,888
Previous years' realised income	333,963	302,038
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Gross realised income	4,729,239	3,566,926
Less: Expenses	-	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Net distribution amount	<u>4,729,239</u>	<u>3,566,926</u>

	Gross/Net distribution per unit (cent/sen)						
	AUD	EUR	GBP	MYR	MYR	SGD	USD
	Hedged- class AUD	Hedged- class EUR	Hedged- class GBP	MYR Class RM	Hedged- class RM	Hedged- class SGD	USD Class USD
<u>2023</u>							
21.09.2022	0.220	0.200	0.210	0.220	0.220	0.220	0.220
19.10.2022	0.230	0.200	0.200	0.260	0.250	0.220	0.230
16.11.2022	0.010	0.020	0.010	0.060	0.040	0.020	0.040
24.11.2022	0.210	0.170	0.190	0.200	0.190	0.190	0.190
21.12.2022	0.250	0.220	0.230	0.250	0.250	0.240	0.240
18.01.2023	0.230	0.160	0.220	0.230	0.240	0.230	0.230
15.02.2023	0.230	0.200	0.200	0.240	0.240	0.220	0.230
15.03.2023	0.240	0.240	0.190	0.270	0.240	0.240	0.250
19.04.2023	0.221	0.206	0.218	0.249	0.257	0.235	0.238
17.05.2023	0.222	0.214	0.216	0.264	0.251	0.235	0.246
21.06.2023	0.225	0.209	0.210	0.235	0.240	0.236	0.248
20.07.2023	0.236	0.202	0.217	0.233	0.235	0.205	0.244
16.08.2023	0.237	0.209	0.218	0.257	0.244	0.222	0.241
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	2.761	2.450	2.529	2.968	2.897	2.713	2.847
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>



## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 7 DISTRIBUTIONS (CONTINUED)

	Gross/Net distribution per unit (cent/sen)						
	AUD	EUR	GBP	MYR	MYR	SGD	USD
	Hedged- class	Hedged- class	Hedged- class	MYR Class	Hedged- class	Hedged- class	USD Class
	AUD	EUR	GBP	RM	RM	SGD	USD
<u>2022</u>							
20.09.2021	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.17
20.10.2021	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.15
17.11.2021	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.17
15.12.2021	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.17
19.01.2022	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.15	0.11
16.02.2022	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17
16.03.2022	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17
15.04.2022	0.17	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.15	0.17
18.05.2022	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17
15.06.2022	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.17
20.07.2022	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
17.08.2022	0.22	0.17	0.18	0.22	0.22	0.18	0.22
	<u>2.08</u>	<u>1.85</u>	<u>1.86</u>	<u>2.06</u>	<u>2.07</u>	<u>1.97</u>	<u>2.06</u>

Gross distribution per unit is derived from gross realised income less expenses divided by the number of units in circulation, while net distribution per unit is derived from gross realised income less expenses and taxation divided by the number of units in circulation for the respective classes.

Included in distribution for the financial year is an amount of USD333,963 (2022: USD302,038) made from previous years' realised income.

During the financial year ended 31 August 2023, the Fund incurred unrealised loss of USD Nil (2022: USD11,073,274).

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 8 TAXATION

	<u>2023</u> USD	<u>2022</u> USD
Underprovision of prior year tax	6,896	29,170

The numerical reconciliation between net loss before taxation multiplied by the Malaysian statutory tax rate and tax expense of the Fund is as follows:

	<u>2023</u> USD	<u>2022</u> USD
Net loss before taxation	(4,493,486)	(17,169,082)
Tax at Malaysian statutory tax rate of 24% (2022: 24%)	(1,078,437)	(4,120,580)
Tax effects of:		
(Investment income not subject to tax)/		
Investment loss not brought to tax	(350,099)	2,922,289
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes	1,152,192	875,854
Restrictions on tax deductible expenses for Wholesale Fund	276,344	322,437
Underprovision of prior year tax	6,896	-
Foreign income subject to different tax rate	-	29,170
Tax expense	6,896	29,170

#### 9 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

	<u>2023</u> USD	<u>2022</u> USD
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss:		
- collective investment scheme – foreign	87,278,920	74,817,292
Net loss on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		
- realised loss on sale of investments	(2,019,309)	(1,630,949)
- unrealised gain/(loss) on changes in fair value	661,113	(10,523,627)
- management fee rebate on collective investment scheme#	432,402	501,779
	(925,794)	(11,652,797)

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 9 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

# In arriving at the fair value of collective investment scheme, the management fee initially paid to the Manager of collective investment scheme has been considered as part of its net asset value. In order to prevent the double charging of management fee, management fee charged on the Fund's investments in collective investment scheme has been refunded to the Fund. Accordingly, any rebate of management fee received from the Manager of collective investment scheme is reflected as an increase in the net asset value of the collective investment scheme.

(a) Collective investment scheme – foreign

(i) Collective investment scheme – foreign as at 31 August 2023 are as follows:

	<u>Quantity</u>	<u>Aggregate cost USD</u>	<u>Fair value USD</u>	<u>Percentage of NAV %</u>
PIMCO Funds: Global Investors Series plc – Income Fund (Institutional USD)	8,265,049	92,203,190	87,278,920	98.71
Total collective investment scheme – foreign	<u>8,265,049</u>	<u>92,203,190</u>	<u>87,278,920</u>	<u>98.71</u>
Accumulated unrealised loss on collective investment scheme – foreign		<u>(4,924,270)</u>		
Total collective investment scheme – foreign		<u>87,278,920</u>		

(ii) Collective investment scheme as at 31 August 2022 are as follows:

	<u>Quantity</u>	<u>Aggregate cost USD</u>	<u>Fair value USD</u>	<u>Percentage of NAV %</u>
PIMCO Funds: Global Investors Series plc – Income Fund (Institutional USD)	6,972,721	80,402,675	74,817,292	99.27
Total collective investment scheme – foreign	<u>6,972,721</u>	<u>80,402,675</u>	<u>74,817,292</u>	<u>99.27</u>
Accumulated unrealised loss on collective investment scheme – foreign		<u>(5,585,383)</u>		
Total collective investment scheme – foreign		<u>74,817,292</u>		

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 9 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(b) Target Fund's top 10 holdings

(i) The Target Fund's top 10 holdings as at 31 August 2023 is as follows:

	<u>Percentage of Target Fund's NAV</u> %
FNMA TBA 6.0% Aug 30Yr	5.60
FNMA TBA 3.5% Aug 30Yr	4.80
FNMA TBA 5.0% Aug 30Yr	4.00
FNMA TBA 5.5% Aug 30Yr	3.90
FNMA TBA 4.0% Aug 30Yr	3.30
FNMA TBA 4.5% Aug 30Yr	2.80
BNP Paribas Issuance BV SR Sec **ABS**	2.60
FNMA TBA 3.0% Aug 30Yr	2.10
U S Treasury Inflation Prot Bd	1.20
U S Treasury Note	1.20
	<hr/>
Total	31.50
	<hr/> <hr/>

(ii) The Target Fund's top 10 holdings as at 31 August 2022 is as follows:

	<u>Percentage of Target Fund's NAV</u> %
FNMA TBA 3.5% Aug 30Yr	7.80
FNMA TBA 4.0% Aug 30Yr	4.60
FNMA TBA 3.0% Aug 30Yr	4.00
BNP Paribas Issuance BV SR Sec **ABS**	2.90
FNMA TBA 3.5% Jul 30Yr	1.80
U S Treasury Inflation Prot Bd	1.40
South Africa (Rep) Bd Ser R186	1.40
U S Treasury Note	1.10
U S Treasury Bond	0.90
GNMA II TBA 3.5% Jul 30Yr JMBO	0.90
	<hr/>
Total	26.80
	<hr/> <hr/>

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 10 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	<u>2023</u> USD	<u>2022</u> USD
Cash and bank balances	1,145,083	1,354,752
Deposit with a licensed financial institution	1,022,844	286,142
	<u>2,167,927</u>	<u>1,640,894</u>

The weighted average effective interest rates per annum of deposit with a licensed financial institution is as follows:

	<u>2023</u> %	<u>2022</u> %
Deposit with a licensed financial institution	<u>3.00</u>	<u>2.25</u>

Deposit with a licensed financial institution have an average maturity of 1 day (2022: 1 day).

#### 11 FORWARD FOREIGN CURRENCY CONTRACTS

As at the date of the statement of financial position, there are 47 (2022: 29) forward foreign currency contracts outstanding. The notional principal amounts of the outstanding forward foreign currency contracts amounted to USD68,082,050 (2022: USD58,371,195). The forward foreign currency contracts entered into during the financial year were for hedging against the currency exposure arising from different hedged classes denominated in foreign currencies such as Australian Dollar, Euro, British Pound Sterling, Malaysian Ringgit and Singapore Dollar. As the Fund has not adopted hedge accounting during the financial year, the changes in the fair value of the forward foreign currency contracts are recognised immediately in the statement of comprehensive income.

	<u>2023</u> USD	<u>2022</u> USD
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss:		
- forward foreign currency contracts	<u>46,505</u>	<u>85,507</u>
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss:		
- forward foreign currency contracts	<u>1,232,621</u>	<u>805,279</u>
Net loss on forward foreign currency contracts at fair value through profit or loss		
- realised loss on forward foreign currency contracts	(1,941,573)	(3,689,030)
- unrealised loss on changes in fair value	(466,344)	(551,478)
	<u>(2,407,917)</u>	<u>(4,240,508)</u>

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 11 FORWARD FOREIGN CURRENCY CONTRACTS (CONTINUED)

(a) Forward foreign currency contracts

(i) Forward foreign currency contracts as at 31 August 2023 is as follows:

	<u>Receivables</u> USD	<u>Payables</u> USD	<u>Fair value</u> USD	<u>Percentage of NAV</u> %
Affin Hwang Investment Bank Bhd#	8,875,848	9,044,424	(168,576)	(0.19)
BNP Paribas Malaysia Bhd	6,603,033	6,823,375	(220,342)	(0.25)
CIMB Bank Bhd	3,445,666	3,476,409	(30,743)	(0.03)
Hong Leong Bank Bhd	12,528,838	12,848,864	(320,026)	(0.36)
J.P. Morgan Chase Bank Bhd	8,890,693	9,097,539	(206,846)	(0.23)
Maybank Berhad	13,124,164	13,264,407	(140,243)	(0.16)
Standard Chartered Bank Bhd	9,847,871	9,897,739	(49,868)	(0.06)
United Overseas Bank Bhd	3,579,821	3,629,293	(49,472)	(0.06)
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total forward foreign currency contracts	<u>66,895,934</u>	<u>68,082,050</u>	<u>(1,186,116)</u>	<u>(1.34)</u>

(ii) Forward foreign currency contracts as at 31 August 2022 is as follows:

	<u>Receivables</u> USD	<u>Payables</u> USD	<u>Fair value</u> USD	<u>Percentage of NAV</u> %
Affin Hwang Investment Bank Bhd#	9,283,343	9,250,059	33,284	0.04
BNP Paribas Malaysia Bhd	7,878,687	8,013,203	(134,516)	(0.18)
CIMB Bank Bhd	1,276,463	1,293,025	(16,562)	(0.02)
Hong Leong Bank Bhd	12,331,381	12,480,896	(149,515)	(0.20)
J.P. Morgan Chase Bank Bhd	7,602,249	7,691,376	(89,127)	(0.12)
Maybank Berhad	5,268,320	5,292,584	(24,264)	(0.03)
Standard Chartered Bank Bhd	9,495,439	9,783,199	(287,760)	(0.38)
United Overseas Bank Bhd	4,515,541	4,566,853	(51,312)	(0.07)
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total forward foreign currency contracts	<u>57,651,423</u>	<u>58,371,195</u>	<u>(719,772)</u>	<u>(0.96)</u>

# The Manager is of the opinion that all transactions with the former immediate holding company of the Manager have been entered in the normal course of business at agreed terms between the related parties.

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 12 NUMBER OF UNITS IN CIRCULATION

##### (a) AUD Hedged-class units in circulation

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
	No. of units	No. of units
At the beginning of the financial year	22,871,000	27,085,000
Creation of units arising from applications	8,694,156	4,410,454
Creation of units arising from distributions	1,115,729	802,575
Cancellation of units	(6,232,885)	(9,427,029)
At the end of the financial year	<u>26,448,000</u>	<u>22,871,000</u>

##### (b) EUR Hedged-class units in circulation

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
	No. of units	No. of units
At the beginning of the financial year	331,000	423,000
Creation of units arising from applications	115,064	64,094
Creation of units arising from distributions	17,786	16,791
Cancellation of units	(244,850)	(172,885)
At the end of the financial year	<u>219,000</u>	<u>331,000</u>

##### (c) GBP Hedged-class units in circulation

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
	No. of units	No. of units
At the beginning of the financial year	9,400,000	9,002,000
Creation of units arising from applications	3,632,681	1,499,001
Creation of units arising from distributions	322,477	220,798
Cancellation of units	(5,381,157)	(1,321,799)
At the end of the financial year	<u>7,974,000</u>	<u>9,400,000</u>

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 12 NUMBER OF UNITS IN CIRCULATION (CONTINUED)

##### (d) MYR Class units in circulation

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
	No. of units	No. of units
At the beginning of the financial year	32,720,000	14,657,000
Creation of units arising from applications	54,140,464	28,940,217
Creation of units arising from distributions	1,879,201	1,103,636
Cancellation of units	(34,275,665)	(11,980,853)
At the end of the financial year	<u>54,464,000</u>	<u>32,720,000</u>

##### (e) MYR Hedged-class units in circulation

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
	No. of units	No. of units
At the beginning of the financial year	290,861,000	263,488,000
Creation of units arising from applications	279,362,563	235,068,400
Creation of units arising from distributions	16,049,055	9,894,608
Cancellation of units	(125,194,618)	(217,590,008)
At the end of the financial year	<u>461,078,000</u>	<u>290,861,000</u>

##### (f) SGD Hedged-class units in circulation

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
	No. of units	No. of units
At the beginning of the financial year	35,136,000	39,365,000
Creation of units arising from applications	8,776,824	2,905,357
Creation of units arising from distributions	1,208,427	1,090,422
Cancellation of units	(22,895,251)	(8,224,779)
At the end of the financial year	<u>22,226,000</u>	<u>35,136,000</u>



## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 12 NUMBER OF UNITS IN CIRCULATION (CONTINUED)

(g) USD Class units in circulation

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
	No. of units	No. of units
At the beginning of the financial year	30,157,000	48,886,000
Creation of units arising from applications	7,074,951	35,329,445
Creation of units arising from distributions	1,669,563	1,487,647
Cancellation of units	(7,650,514)	(55,546,092)
At the end of the financial year	<u>31,251,000</u>	<u>30,157,000</u>

#### 13 TRANSACTIONS WITH BROKERS

(a) Details of transactions with the brokers for the financial year ended 31 August 2023 are as follows:

<u>Name of brokers</u>	<u>Value of trade</u> USD	Percentage of <u>total trade</u> %
Brown Brothers Harriman And Co.	<u>63,882,259</u>	<u>100.00</u>

(b) Details of transactions with the broker for the financial year ended 31 August 2022 are as follows:

<u>Name of brokers</u>	<u>Value of trade</u> USD	Percentage of <u>total trade</u> %
Brown Brothers Harriman And Co.	<u>89,169,184</u>	<u>100.00</u>

There is no brokerage fee paid to the brokers during the financial year.

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### S FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 14 UNITS HELD BY THE MANAGER AND PARTIES RELATED TO THE MANAGER

The related parties of and their relationships with the Fund are as follows:

<u>Related parties</u>	<u>Relationship</u>
CVC Capital Partners Asia V L.P. ("CVC Asia V")	Ultimate holding company of the Manager
Lembaga Tabung Angkatan Tentera ("LTAT")	Substantial shareholder of the Manager and former ultimate holding corporate body of the Manager
Affin Bank Berhad ("ABB")	Former penultimate holding company of the Manager
Affin Hwang Investment Bank Berhad	Former immediate holding company of the Manager
Starlight TopCo Limited	Penultimate holding company of the Manager
Starlight Universe Limited	Intermediate holding company of the Manager
Starlight Asset Sdn Bhd	Immediate holding company of the Manager
Nikko Asset Management International Limited ("NAMI")	Former substantial shareholder of the Manager
Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd ("NAM")	Substantial shareholder of the Manager
AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) ("AHAM") Berhad	The Manager
Subsidiaries and associated companies of CVC Asia V as disclosed in their financial statements	Subsidiaries and associated companies of the ultimate holding company of the Manager
Subsidiaries and associated companies of ABB as disclosed in its financial statements	Subsidiaries and associated companies of the former penultimate holding company of the Manager
Directors of AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad)	Directors of the Manager

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 14 UNITS HELD BY THE MANAGER AND PARTIES RELATED TO THE MANAGER (CONTINUED)

The units held by the Manager as at the end of the financial year are as follows:

	2023		2022	
The Manager:	No. of units	USD	No. of units	USD
AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) (The units are held legally for booking purpose)				
- AUD Hedged-class	3,226	949	2,903	958
- EUR Hedged-class	2,955	1,299	2,643	1,126
- GBP Hedged-class	2,484	1,320	3,629	1,854
- MYR class	3,250	367	2,984	345
- MYR Hedged-class	2,861	299	3,511	398
- SGD Hedged-class	2,437	803	3,444	1,142
- USD class	2,853	1,335	2,508	1,204
	3,226	949	2,903	958

#### 15 TOTAL EXPENSE RATIO ("TER")

	2023	2022
	%	%
TER	1.54	1.54

TER is derived from the following calculation:

$$\text{TER} = \frac{(A + B + C + D + E + F) \times 100}{G}$$

A	=	Management fee, excluding management fee rebates
B	=	Trustee fee
C	=	Fund accounting fee
D	=	Auditors' remuneration
E	=	Tax agent's fee
F	=	Other expenses
G	=	Average NAV of the Fund, calculated on a daily basis

The average NAV of the Fund for the financial year ended 31 August 2023 calculated on a daily basis is USD79,266,421 (2022: USD92,626,150).

## AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023 (CONTINUED)

#### 16 PORTFOLIO TURNOVER RATIO (“PTR”)

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
PTR (times)	<u>0.45</u>	<u>0.50</u>

PTR is derived from the following calculation:

$$\frac{(\text{Total acquisition for the financial year} + \text{total disposal for the financial year}) \div 2}{\text{Average NAV of the Fund for the financial year calculated on a daily basis}}$$

where: total acquisition for the financial year = USD41,282,082 (2022: USD41,167,636)

total disposal for the financial year = USD29,481,568 (2022: USD51,972,438)

#### 17 SIGNIFICANT EVENT DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR

##### Change in substantial shareholders of AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad)

On 19 April 2023, Nikko Asset Management International Limited (“NAMI”) has divested all its equity interest of 27% in AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) to Nikko Asset Management Co. Ltd (“NAM”) for 20% and remaining 7% of the equity interest to Lembaga Tabung Angkatan Tentera (“LTAT”), resulting in both NAM and LTAT becoming substantial shareholders of the Manager.

## **AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND**

### **STATEMENT BY THE MANAGER**

I, Dato' Teng Chee Wai, for and on behalf of the board of directors of the Manager, **AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad)**, do hereby state that in the opinion of the Manager, the financial statements set out on pages 1 to 41 are drawn up in accordance with the provisions of the Deeds and give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Fund as at 31 August 2023 and of its financial performance, changes in net assets attributable to unitholders and cash flows for the financial year ended 31 August 2023 in accordance with the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards.

For and on behalf of the Manager,  
**AHAM ASSET MANAGEMENT BERHAD**  
**(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG ASSET MANAGEMENT BERHAD)**

**DATO' TENG CHEE WAI**  
**EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR/MANAGING DIRECTOR**

Kuala Lumpur  
27 October 2023

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT  
TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME FUND

REPORT ON AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements of Affin Hwang World Series - Global Income Fund (“the Fund”) give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Fund as at 31 August 2023, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for financial year then ended in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards.

What we have audited

We have audited the financial statements of the Fund, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 August 2023, and the statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in net assets attributable to unitholders and statement of cash flows for the financial year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies, as set on pages 1 to 41.

Basic for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the “Auditors’ responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements” section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

*Independence and other ethical responsibilities*

We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the By-Laws (on Professional Ethics, Conduct and Practice) of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants (“By-Laws”) and the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants’ International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards) (“IESBA Code”), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the By-Laws and the IESBA Code.

Information other than the financial statements and auditors’ report thereon

The Manager of the Fund is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the Manager's Report, but does not include the financial statements of the Fund and our auditors’ report thereon.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT  
TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME  
FUND (CONTINUED)

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Our opinion on the financial statements of the Fund does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements of the Fund, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements of the Fund or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the Manager for the financial statements

The Manager of the Fund is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements of the Fund that give a true and fair view in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards. The Manager is also responsible for such internal control as the Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements of the Fund that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements of the Fund, the Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Manager either intends to liquidate the Fund or to terminate the Fund, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements of the Fund as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT  
TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME  
FUND (CONTINUED)

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

As part of an audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- (a) Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements of the Fund, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- (b) Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- (c) Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Manager.
- (d) Conclude on the appropriateness of the Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements of the Fund or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.
- (e) Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements of the Fund, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements of the Fund represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Manager regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT  
TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF AFFIN HWANG WORLD SERIES - GLOBAL INCOME  
FUND (CONTINUED)

OTHER MATTERS

This report is made solely to the unitholders of the Fund, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility to any other person for the content of this report.

PRICEWATERHOUSECOOPERS PLT  
LLP0014401-LCA & AF 1146  
Chartered Accountants

Kuala Lumpur  
27 October 2023

## **DIRECTORY OF SALES OFFICE**

### **HEAD OFFICE**

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## **DIRECTORY OF SALES OFFICE (CONTINUED)**

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**AHAM Asset Management Berhad**

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