

ANNUAL REPORT
30 April 2023

**AHAM Income Extra
Fund**
(Formerly known as
Affin Hwang Income
Extra Fund)

MANAGER
AHAM Asset Management Berhad
*(Formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset
Management Berhad)*
199701014290 (429786-T)

TRUSTEE
TMF Trustees Malaysia Berhad
(200301008392 [610812-W])

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**Annual Report and Audited Financial Statements
For The Financial Year Ended 30 April 2023**

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FUND INFORMATION

Fund Name	AHAM Income Extra Fund (formerly known as Affin Hwang Income Extra Fund)
Fund Type	Income
Fund Category	Fixed Income (Wholesale)
Investment Objective	The Fund aims to provide investors with a steady income stream by investing in debentures, money market instruments and/or deposits
Benchmark	Maybank 1-month fixed deposit rate
Distribution Policy	Subject to the availability of income, the Fund will make distribution to Unit Holders on a quarterly basis. However, the amount of income available for distribution may fluctuate from year to year.

FUND PERFORMANCE DATA

Category	As at 30 Apr 2023 (%)	As at 30 Apr 2022 (%)	As at 30 Apr 2021 (%)
Portfolio composition			
Unquoted fixed income securities – local	52.63	56.82	60.17
Cash & cash equivalent	47.37	43.18	39.83
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00
Total NAV (RM'million)	733.821	953.042	314.276
NAV per Unit (RM)	1.0360	1.0269	1.0339
Unit in Circulation (million)	708.320	928.065	303.982
Highest NAV	1.0373	1.0355	1.0427
Lowest NAV	1.0249	1.0268	1.0281
Return of the Fund (%)	3.27	1.79	2.98
- Capital Growth (%)	0.89	-0.68	0.26
- Income Distribution (%)	2.37	2.48	2.71
Gross Distribution per Unit (sen)	2.41	2.53	2.77
Net Distribution per Unit (sen)	2.41	2.53	2.77
Total Expense Ratio (%) ¹	0.39	0.40	0.40
Portfolio Turnover Ratio (times) ²	0.61	0.97	1.15

Basis of calculation and assumption made in calculating the returns:-

The performance figures are a comparison of the growth/decline in Net Asset Value (“NAV”) for the stipulated period taking into account all the distribution payable (if any) during the stipulated period.

An illustration of the above would be as follow:-

Capital return	= NAV per Unit end / NAV per Unit begin – 1
Income return	= Income distribution per Unit / NAV per Unit ex-date
Total return	= (1+Capital return) x (1+Income return) – 1

¹The TER of the Fund was lower due to the higher average NAV of the Fund over the financial year.

²The Fund recorded a lower PTR than previous year due to lower trading activities for the financial year.

MANAGER'S REPORT

Income Distribution / Unit Split

The NAV per Unit prior and subsequent to the distributions are as follow:

Cum Date	Ex-Date	Cum-distribution (RM)	Distribution per Unit (RM)	Ex-distribution (RM)
17-May-22	18-May-22	1.0264	0.0014	1.0249
14-Jun-22	15-Jun-22	1.0272	0.0014	1.0258
19-Jul-22	20-Jul-22	1.0289	0.0015	1.0275
16-Aug-22	17-Aug-22	1.0301	0.0017	1.0285
20-Sep-22	21-Sep-22	1.0309	0.0019	1.0290
18-Oct-22	19-Oct-22	1.0287	0.0021	1.0267
15-Nov-22	16-Nov-22	1.0290	0.0023	1.0270
20-Dec-22	21-Dec-22	1.0313	0.0025	1.0289
24-Jan-23	25-Jan-23	1.0343	0.0009	1.0336
14-Feb-23	15-Feb-23	1.0359	0.0028	1.0332
14-Mar-23	15-Mar-23	1.0362	0.0028	1.0335
18-Apr-23	19-Apr-23	1.0373	0.0028	1.0346

No unit splits were declared for the financial year ended 30 April 2023.

Performance Review

For the period 1 May 2022 to 30 April 2023, the Fund has registered a return of 3.27% as compared to the benchmark return of 2.18%. The Fund thus outperformed the benchmark by 1.09%. The Net Asset Value (NAV) per unit of the Fund as at 30 April 2023 was RM1.0360 while the NAV per unit on 30 April 2022 was RM1.0269. During the same period under review, the Fund has declared a total gross income distribution of RM0.0241 per unit.

Since commencement, the Fund has outperformed the benchmark by 4.22% with returns of 11.63% compared to the benchmark return of 7.41%.

Table 1: Performance of the Fund

	1 Year (1/5/22 - 30/4/23)	3 Years (1/5/20 - 30/4/23)	Since Commencement (16/8/19 - 30/4/23)
Fund	3.27%	8.25%	11.63%
Benchmark	2.18%	5.36%	7.41%
Outperformance	1.09%	2.89%	4.22%

Source of Benchmark: Bloomberg

Table 2: Average Total Return

	1 Year (1/5/22 - 30/4/23)	3 Years (1/5/20 - 30/4/23)	Since Commencement (16/8/19 - 30/4/23)
Fund	3.27%	2.68%	3.01%
Benchmark	2.18%	1.76%	1.95%
Outperformance	1.09%	0.92%	1.06%

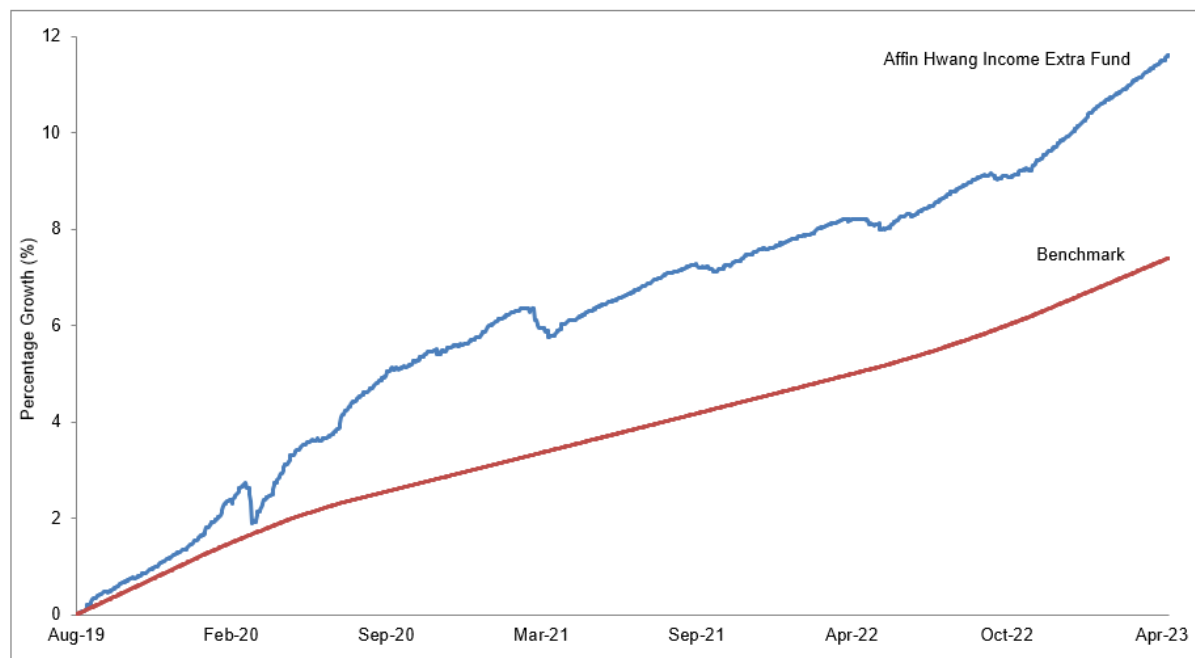
Source of Benchmark: Bloomberg

Table 3: Annual Total Return

	FYE 2023 (1/5/22 - 30/4/23)	FYE 2022 (1/5/21 - 30/4/22)	FYE 2021 (1/5/20 - 30/4/21)	FYE 2020 (16/8/19 - 30/4/20)
Fund	3.27%	1.79%	2.98%	3.12%
Benchmark	2.18%	1.50%	1.59%	1.94%
Outperformance	1.09%	0.29%	1.39%	1.18%

Source of Benchmark: Bloomberg

Figure 1: Movement of the Fund versus the Benchmark since commencement.



“This information is prepared by AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) for information purposes only. Past earnings or the fund’s distribution record is not a guarantee or reflection of the fund’s future earnings/future distributions. Investors are advised that unit prices, distributions payable and investment returns may go down as well as up. Source of Benchmark is from Bloomberg.”

Benchmark: Maybank 1-month fixed deposit rate

Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future performance and that Unit prices and investment returns may go down, as well as up.

Asset Allocation

For a snapshot of the Fund’s asset mix during the period under review, please refer to Fund Performance Data.

As at 30 April 2023, the Fund’s asset allocation stood at 52.63% in fixed income instruments while the balance was held in cash and cash equivalent.

Strategy Employed

The Fund invests solely into deposits with financial institutions and aims to provide investors with a regular income stream and high level of liquidity to meet cash flow requirement whilst maintaining capital preservation.

Market Review

The period under review witnessed market fluctuations and economic developments driven by various global and domestic factors. The performance of global markets during the reviewed period exhibited mixed results. The Standard & Poor's 500 ("S&P 500") returned 2.64%, while the Morgan Stanley Capital International ("MSCI") AC World Index registered a slightly higher return of 3.77%. However, the MSCI AC Asia ex Japan Index experienced a decline of -5.63%, indicating regional challenges. The Financial Times Stock Exchange ("FTSE") Bursa Malaysia also faced a decline of -7.71%. In the bond markets, the Bloomberg Barclays Global Aggregate Index declined by -2.31%, while local bond markets experienced slight gains, with the benchmark 10-year Malaysian Government Securities ("MGS") yield closing at 3.84%.

The financial year began with Federal Reserve Chair Jerome Powell affirming the central bank's hawkish pivot towards taming inflation. The May 2022 Federal Open Market Committee ("FOMC") meeting resulted in a 50 basis points rate hike, and subsequently throughout the next 12 months, the US Federal Reserve ("Fed") raised policy rates to the current level of 5%. The sharp pace of tightening raised concerns in financial markets, as over-tightening could potentially lead to a growth slowdown. The People's Bank of China ("PboC") however, implemented a sharper-than-expected 15 basis points reduction in its prime rate for 5-year loans. This move is aimed to cushion the impact of a slowdown and stimulate growth in China's property sector, which plays a significant role in its economy.

Global equities were volatile in the first quarter of 2023 as turmoil in the banking sector jolted markets. The fallout of Silicon Valley Bank had an impact on United States ("US") equities as concerns about contagion spread throughout Wall Street. The commercial bank, known for providing loans primarily to start-up and technology companies, faced a severe cash shortage as it was forced to realize losses in its bond securities. Similarly, San Francisco-based First Republic, like many other regional lenders, found itself in a tight spot due to the Fed's decision to raise interest rates in its fight against inflation. Consequently, the value of the bonds held by the bank, purchased at lower interest rates, suffered. As fears about the well-being of First Republic grew, depositors began seeking alternative options as fears spread about First Republic's health. Concerns about the U.S debt ceiling also weighed on sentiments as failing to reach an agreement on raising or suspending the ceiling would result in severe spending cuts by the government.

The MSCI AC World Index over the 12 months period, financials were weak amid turmoil in the banking sector mentioned earlier. While energy was the largest contributor to the index over the reviewed period, declining oil prices over the past 3 months affected negatively on the returns of the index.

Throughout the year, the MSCI Asia ex Japan Index experienced weakness primarily due to volatility in China. A growing wave of mortgage boycotts by homebuyers and concerns related to COVID-19 flare-ups spooked investors. Investors became cautious about the potential impact of the increase in COVID-19 infections on economic growth and corporate earnings. Lockdowns, travel restrictions, and supply chain disruptions weighed on business activities, affecting market performance across multiple sectors. Tensions between the United States and China also played a significant role in shaping the market dynamics. Throughout the year, diplomatic and trade tensions between the two countries were rekindled, leading to uncertainties and market jitters. Escalating disputes and the possibility of further restrictions or tariffs on trade created a challenging environment for businesses operating in the region and the resulting uncertainty impacted investor confidence and contributed to the weakness observed in index.

Taiwan and Korea, two export-driven economies heavily reliant on technology sectors, faced specific challenges during the review period. With the global economy slowdown, demand for technological components and devices waned, affecting the performance of these countries' export-oriented industries. Reduced demand, coupled with supply chain disruptions and uncertainties in the global market, led to a decline in economic activities and negatively impacted the performance of the regional index.

The bond market over the period was influenced by a combination of factors including central bank actions, inflation concerns and currency movements. Bond yields showed mixed movements during this period. Towards the end of 2022, government bond yields edged up due to market disappointment at the hawkish tone from central banks, despite evidence of slowing economic growth. However, in 2023, yields fluctuated initially pricing in rate hikes and later discounting rate cuts due to concerns over the banking crisis.

On the domestic front, Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM") raised the Overnight Policy Rate ("OPR") by 25 basis points to 2.00% during its Monetary Policy Committee meeting in May 2022. By the end of the financial period under review, the OPR reached 2.75%. The central bank cited that the global economy persists to be weighed

down by elevated cost pressures and higher interest rates. While headline inflation moderated slightly, core inflation remained elevated. BNM emphasized the nature of rate adjustments remains accommodative and supportive of economic growth.

The year under review also witnessed the appointment of Datuk Seri Anwar Ibrahim as Malaysia's 10th Prime Minister. In his budget speech in February 2023, Prime Minister cum Finance Minister Datuk Seri Anwar Ibrahim emphasized fiscal discipline and outlined measures to reduce the country's fiscal deficit to 5.00% of Gross Domestic Product ("GDP"). These measures included to achieve this goal includes the introduction of new tax measures, such as a luxury goods tax, excise duties on nicotine-containing products, and higher dividends from national major Petronas, amounting to RM 40 billion.

Investment Outlook

Global equity markets remain susceptible to shifting sentiment towards geopolitical tensions, inflation, economic growth and ultimately corporate earnings. Valuations have already significantly adjusted to reflect a change in the market environment, and we believe reflect realistic expectations for inflation, rates and risk premia. Consequently, the source of risk has now shifted from valuation to earnings in light of the softer growth and prospects for a recession, which appears increasingly likely.

The Chinese equities as well as credit market took a breather in February after strong rally in the past months. Market sentiment was dampened by the re-intensifying geopolitical tensions between US-China which arose from the balloon controversies and the plan to expand US troops in Taiwan for military training. On the other hand, macro and economic front continued to deliver encouraging data. Consumption continued to recover as at the end of the reviewed period. Signs of the rebound were evident over the Chinese New Year holiday, and domestic tourism recorded the strongest visitor and revenue levels since the pandemic. Manufacturing activity also picked up. China's official manufacturing Purchasing Managers' Index ("PMI") rose to 49.2 in April 2023 from a year ago. The general positive tone on economic recovery and consumption stimulus remains, alongside with the announcement of the new cabinet and securing of President Xi's third term.

In contrast to the expected slowdown in the developed market economy, Malaysia's economic fundamentals continues to remain strong. The government unveiled its revised budget, focusing on sustainable economic growth, institutional reforms and reducing social inequality. The benchmark Kuala Lumpur Composite Index ("KLCI") edged 2.11% lower as market reaction to Budget 2023 was neutral. Our view is that newly tabled budget is a pragmatic one that should restore confidence and shore up support in the long run. The absence of any prosperity tax is a huge relief to the market that should augur well for corporate earnings.

Bond investors may see some relief this year after enduring a painful 2022 which saw rates volatility reaching unprecedented highs. Volatility in rates is expected to temper down as we see a slower pace of adjustment in rates. In addition, a slower growth outlook is beneficial for rates. On local fixed income, credit rating agencies are likely to maintain the sovereign ratings of Malaysia bonds. Local demand for bonds is still healthy and is expected to be anchored by real money investors. Rates volatility will be driven by external development.

State of Affairs of the Fund

There is neither any significant change to the state affairs of the Fund nor any circumstances that materially affect any interests of the unit holders during the year under review.

Soft Commissions received from Brokers

Soft commissions received from brokers/dealers may be retained by the management company only if the :-

- (i) goods and services provided are of demonstrable benefit to Unit holders of the Fund; and
- (ii) goods and services are in the form of research and advisory services that assists in the decision making process.

During the financial year under review, no soft commission was received by the management company on behalf of the Fund.

Cross Trade

Cross trade transactions have been carried out during the reported period and the Investment Committee of the Fund has reviewed that such transactions are in the best interest of the Fund, transacted in the normal course of business at agreed terms and on a fair value basis.

Securities Financing Transactions

The Fund has not undertaken any securities lending or repurchase transactions during the financial year under review.

Changes Made To the Fund's Information Memorandum

The Fund has changed its name from Affin Hwang Income Extra Fund to AHAM Income Extra Fund as amended by the First Supplemental Deed dated 25 May 2023.

TRUSTEE’S REPORT

TO THE UNIT HOLDERS OF AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND (FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND) (“Fund”)

We have acted as the Trustee of the Fund for the financial year ended 30 April 2023 and we hereby confirm to the best of our knowledge, after having made all reasonable enquiries, AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) has operated and managed the Fund during the year covered by these financial statements in accordance with the following:-

1. Limitations imposed on the investment powers of the Management Company under the Deed, securities laws and the Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework;
2. Valuation and pricing is carried out in accordance with the Deeds; and
3. Any creation and cancellation of units are carried out in accordance with the Deeds and any regulatory requirement.

We are of the opinion that the distribution of income by the Fund is appropriate and reflects the investment objective of the Fund.

For TMF Trustees Malaysia Berhad
(200301008392 [610812-W])

NORHAYATI BINTI AZIT
DIRECTOR – FUND SERVICES

Kuala Lumpur
27 June 2023

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023

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**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023**

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2023</u> RM	<u>2022</u> RM
INVESTMENT INCOME			
Interest income from financial assets at amortised cost		10,242,757	4,673,552
Interest income from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		18,000,959	11,000,269
Net gain/(loss) on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	9	1,357,414	(3,813,814)
		<u>29,601,130</u>	<u>11,860,007</u>
EXPENSES			
Management fee	4	(2,909,174)	(2,086,384)
Trustee fee	5	(335,898)	(238,988)
Fund accounting fee	6	(13,000)	(12,000)
Auditors' remuneration		(8,000)	(8,000)
Tax agent's fee		(3,500)	(3,500)
Other expenses		(5,585)	(6,460)
		<u>(3,275,157)</u>	<u>(2,355,332)</u>
NET PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION		26,325,973	9,504,675
Taxation	8	-	-
NET PROFIT AFTER TAXATION AND TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR		<u>26,325,973</u>	<u>9,504,675</u>
Net profit after taxation is made up of the following:			
Realised amount		24,923,238	15,418,340
Unrealised amount		1,402,735	(5,913,665)
		<u>26,325,973</u>	<u>9,504,675</u>

The accompanying summary of significant accounting policies and notes to the financial statements form an integral part of these financial statements.

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
AS AT 30 APRIL 2023**

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2023</u> RM	<u>2022</u> RM
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	10	67,174,678	296,057,303
Term deposits	11	282,534,931	130,607,644
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	9	386,220,900	541,543,628
TOTAL ASSETS		<u>735,930,509</u>	<u>968,208,575</u>
LIABILITIES			
Amount due to dealer		-	14,870,589
Amount due to Manager			
- management fee		212,471	252,122
- cancellation of units		1,857,284	-
Amount due to Trustee		24,282	28,814
Fund accounting fee		1,000	-
Auditors' remuneration		8,000	8,000
Tax agent's fee		3,500	3,500
Other payable and accruals		3,402	3,523
TOTAL LIABILITIES		<u>2,109,939</u>	<u>15,166,548</u>
NET ASSET VALUE OF THE FUND		<u>733,820,570</u>	<u>953,042,027</u>
EQUITY			
Unitholders' capital		724,952,769	951,283,980
Retained earnings		8,867,801	1,758,047
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS		<u>733,820,570</u>	<u>953,042,027</u>
NUMBER OF UNITS IN CIRCULATION	12	<u>708,320,000</u>	<u>928,065,000</u>
NET ASSET VALUE PER UNIT (RM)		<u>1.0360</u>	<u>1.0269</u>

The accompanying summary of significant accounting policies and notes to the financial statements form an integral part of these financial statements.

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023**

	Unitholders' <u>capital</u> RM	Retained <u>earnings</u> RM	<u>Total</u> RM
Balance as at 1 May 2022	951,283,980	1,758,047	953,042,027
Total comprehensive income for the financial year	-	26,325,973	26,325,973
Distributions (Note 7)	-	(19,216,219)	(19,216,219)
Movement in unitholders' capital:			
Creation of units arising from applications	238,698,971	-	238,698,971
Creation of units arising from distributions	18,135,706	-	18,135,706
Cancellation of units	(483,165,888)	-	(483,165,888)
Balance as at 30 April 2023	<u>724,952,769</u>	<u>8,867,801</u>	<u>733,820,570</u>
Balance as at 1 May 2021	307,650,335	6,625,191	314,275,526
Total comprehensive income for the financial year	-	9,504,675	9,504,675
Distributions (Note 7)	-	(14,371,819)	(14,371,819)
Movement in unitholders' capital:			
Creation of units arising from applications	921,195,862	-	921,195,862
Creation of units arising from distributions	13,883,903	-	13,883,903
Cancellation of units	(291,446,120)	-	(291,446,120)
Balance as at 30 April 2022	<u>951,283,980</u>	<u>1,758,047</u>	<u>953,042,027</u>

The accompanying summary of significant accounting policies and notes to the financial statements form an integral part of these financial statements.

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023**

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2023</u> RM	<u>2022</u> RM
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Proceeds from sale of investments		589,783,467	401,698,900
Purchase of investments		(448,756,740)	(741,231,898)
Proceeds from maturity of term deposits		565,008,672	220,000,000
Placements of term deposits		(715,008,672)	(330,000,000)
Interest received		27,099,255	13,219,058
Management fee paid		(2,948,825)	(1,924,805)
Trustee fee paid		(340,430)	(220,522)
Fund accounting fee paid		(12,000)	(12,000)
Payment for other fees and expenses		(17,206)	(17,269)
		<hr/>	<hr/>
Net cash flows generated from/(used in) operating activities		14,807,521	(438,488,536)
		<hr/>	<hr/>
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Proceeds from creation of units		238,698,971	921,195,862
Payments for cancellation of units		(481,308,604)	(291,446,120)
Payments for distribution		(1,080,513)	(487,916)
		<hr/>	<hr/>
Net cash flows (used in)/generated from financing activities		(243,690,146)	629,261,826
		<hr/>	<hr/>
NET (DECREASE)/INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(228,882,625)	190,773,290
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR		296,057,303	105,284,013
		<hr/>	<hr/>
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR	10	67,174,678	296,057,303
		<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

The accompanying summary of significant accounting policies and notes to the financial statements form an integral part of these financial statements.

AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND (FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023

The following accounting policies have been used in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the financial statements.

A BASIS OF PREPARATION OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards (“MFRS”) and International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS”). The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of financial assets and financial liabilities (including derivative financial instruments) at fair value through profit or loss.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with MFRS and IFRS requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reported financial year. It also requires the Manager to exercise their judgment in the process of applying the Fund’s accounting policies. Although these estimates and judgment are based on the Manager’s best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results may differ.

The areas involving a higher degree of judgment or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements are disclosed in Note J.

(a) Standards, amendments to published standards and interpretations that are effective:

- Amendments to MFRS 3 ‘Reference to Conceptual Framework’ (effective 1 January 2022) replace the reference to Framework for Preparation and Presentation of Financial Statements with 2018 Conceptual Framework.
- Annual Improvements to MFRSs 2018 – 2020 Cycle (effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022).
- Amendments to MFRS 137 ‘Onerous contracts - cost of fulfilling a contract’ (effective 1 January 2022) clarify that direct costs of fulfilling a contract include both the incremental cost of fulfilling the contract as well as an allocation of other costs directly related to fulfilling contracts.

The adoption of the above standards, amendments to standards or interpretations did not have a material effect on the financial statements of the Fund.

(b) Standards and amendments that have been issued but not yet effective:

- Amendments to MFRS 101 ‘Classification of liabilities as current or non-current’ (effective 1 January 2024) clarify that liabilities are classified as either current or non-current, depending on the rights that exist at the end of the reporting period. Classification is unaffected by the entity’s expectations or events after the reporting date (e.g. the receipt of a waiver or a breach of covenant). In addition, the amendments clarify that when a liability could be settled by the transfer of an entity’s own equity instruments (e.g. a conversion option in a convertible bond), conversion option meeting the definition of an equity instrument in MFRS 132 ‘Financial Instruments: Presentation’ does not impact the current or non-current classification of the convertible instrument.

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

A BASIS OF PREPARATION OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(b) Standards and amendments that have been issued but not yet effective: (continued)

The amendments also specify that covenants of loan arrangements which an entity must comply with only after the reporting date would not affect classification of a liability as current or non-current at the reporting date. However, those covenants that an entity is required to comply with on or before the reporting date would affect classification of a liability as current or non-current, even if the covenant is only assessed after the reporting date.

The adoption of the above standards, amendments to standards or interpretations is not expected to have a material effect on the financial statements of the Fund.

B INCOME RECOGNITION

Interest income

Interest income from short-term deposits with licensed financial institutions and unquoted fixed income securities are recognised based on effective interest rate method on an accrual basis.

Interest income is calculated by applying the effective interest rate to the gross carrying amount of a financial asset except for financial assets that subsequently become credit impaired. For credit-impaired financial assets, the effective interest rate is applied to the net carrying amount of the financial asset (after deduction of the loss allowance).

Realised gains and losses on sale of investments

For unquoted fixed income securities, realised gains and losses on sale of investments are accounted for as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of investments, determined on cost adjusted for accretion of discount or amortisation of premium on investments.

C TAXATION

Current tax expense is determined according to the Malaysian tax laws at the current rate based upon the taxable profits earned during the financial year.

D DISTRIBUTIONS

A distribution to the Fund's unitholders is accounted for as a finance cost in the statement of comprehensive income. A proposed distribution is recognised as a liability in the year in which it is approved by the Trustee of the Fund.

AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND (FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)

E FUNCTIONAL AND PRESENTATION CURRENCY

Items included in the financial statements of the Fund are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Fund operates (the “functional currency”). The financial statements are presented in Ringgit Malaysia (“RM”), which is the Fund’s functional and presentation currency.

F FINANCIAL ASSETS AND FINANCIAL LIABILITIES

(i) Classification

The Fund classifies its financial assets in the following measurement categories:

- those to be measured at fair value through profit or loss, and
- those to be measured at amortised cost.

The Fund classifies its investments based on both the Fund’s business model for managing those financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets. The portfolio of financial assets is managed and performance is evaluated on a fair value basis. The Fund is primarily focused on fair value information and uses that information to assess the assets’ performance and to make decisions. The Fund has not taken the option to irrevocably designate any equity securities as fair value through other comprehensive income.

The contractual cash flows of the Fund’s debt securities are solely principal and interest (“SPPI”). However, these securities are neither held for the purpose of collecting contractual cash flows nor held both for collecting contractual cash flows and for sale. The collection of contractual cash flows is only incidental to achieving the Fund’s business model’s objective. Consequently, all investments and derivatives not designated as hedging instruments are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

The Fund classifies cash and cash equivalents and term deposits as financial assets at amortised cost as these financial assets are held to collect contractual cash flows consisting of the amount outstanding.

The Fund classifies amount due to dealers, amount due to Manager, amount due to Trustee, fund accounting fee, auditors’ remuneration, tax agent’s fee and other payables and accruals as financial liabilities measured at amortised cost.

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

F FINANCIAL ASSETS AND FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

(ii) Recognition and measurement

Regular purchases and sales of financial assets are recognised on the trade-date – the date on which the Fund commits to purchase or sell the asset. Investments are initially recognised at fair value.

Financial liabilities, within the scope of MFRS 9, are recognised in the statement of financial position when, and only when, the Fund becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument.

Financial assets are derecognised when the rights to receive cash flows from the investments have expired or have been transferred and the Fund has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

Financial liabilities are derecognised when it is extinguished, i.e. when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged or cancelled or expired.

Gains or losses arising from changes in the fair value of the “financial assets at fair value through profit or loss” category is presented in the statement of comprehensive income within ‘net gain/(loss) on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss’ in the period which they arise.

Unquoted fixed income securities including money market instruments denominated in Ringgit Malaysia are revalued on a daily basis based on fair value prices quoted by a bond pricing agency (“BPA”) registered with the Securities Commission (“SC”) as per the SC’s Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework. Where such quotations are not available or where the Manager is of the view that the price quoted by the BPA for a specific unquoted fixed income securities differs from the market price by more than 20 basis points, the Manager may use the market price, provided that the Manager:

- (i) records its basis for using non-BPA price;
- (ii) obtains necessary internal approvals to use the non-BPA price; and
- (iii) keeps an audit trail of all decisions and basis for adopting the market yield.

Financial assets at amortised cost and other financial liabilities are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND (FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)

F FINANCIAL ASSETS AND FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

(iii) Impairment

The Fund's financial assets measured at amortised cost are subject to expected credit losses. The Fund measures credit risk and expected credit losses using probability of default, exposure at default and loss given default. Management considers both historical analysis and forward-looking information in determining any expected credit loss. Management considers the probability of default to be close to zero as these instruments have a low risk of default and the counterparties have a strong capacity to meet their contractual obligations in the near term. As a result, no loss allowance has been recognised based on 12-month expected credit losses as any such impairment would be wholly insignificant to the Fund.

Significant increase in credit risk

A significant increase in credit risk is defined by management as any contractual payment which is more than 30 days past due.

Definition of default and credit-impaired financial assets

The Fund defines a financial instrument as default, which is fully aligned with the definition of credit-impaired, when it meets one or more of the following criteria:

Quantitative criteria:

Any contractual payment which is more than 90 days past due is considered credit-impaired.

Qualitative criteria:

The debtor meets unlikeliness to pay criteria, which indicates the debtor is in significant financial difficulty. The Fund considers the following instances:

- the debtor is in breach of financial covenants
- concessions have been made by the lender relating to the debtor's financial difficulty
- it is becoming probable that the debtor will enter bankruptcy or other financial reorganisation
- the debtor is insolvent

Financial instruments that are credit-impaired are assessed on individual basis.

Write-off

The Fund write off financial assets, in whole or in part, when it has exhausted all practical recovery efforts and has concluded there is no reasonable expectation of recovery. The assessment of no reasonable expectation of recovery is based on unavailability of debtor's sources of income or assets to generate sufficient future cash flows to repay the amount.

The Fund may write-off financial assets that are still subject to enforcement activity. Subsequent recoveries of amounts previously written off will result in bad debt recoveries. There are no write-offs/recoveries during the financial year.

AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND (FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)

G CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

For the purpose of statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents comprise cash and bank balances and deposits held in highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

H AMOUNT DUE FROM/(TO) DEALER

Amounts due from and to dealer represent receivables for securities sold and payables for securities purchased that have been contracted for but not yet settled or delivered on the statement of financial position date respectively. The due from dealer balance is held for collection. Refer to Note F for accounting policy on recognition and measurement.

Any contractual payment which is more than 90 days past due is considered credit-impaired.

Significant financial difficulties of the dealer, probability that the dealer will enter bankruptcy or financial reorganisation, and default in payments are all considered indicators that a loss allowance may be required

I UNITHOLDERS' CAPITAL

The unitholders' contributions to the Fund meet the criteria to be classified as equity instruments under MFRS 132 "Financial Instruments: Presentation". Those criteria include:

- the units entitle the holder to a proportionate share of the Fund's net asset value ("NAV");
- the units are the most subordinated class and class features are identical;
- there is no contractual obligations to deliver cash or another financial asset other than the obligation on the Fund to repurchase; and
- the total expected cash flows from the units over its life are based substantially on the profit or loss of the Fund.

The outstanding units are carried at the redemption amount that is payable at each financial year if unitholder exercises the right to put the unit back to the Fund.

Units are created and cancelled at the unitholders' option at prices based on the Fund's NAV per unit at the time of creation or cancellation. The Fund's NAV per unit is calculated by dividing the net assets attributable to unitholders with the total number of outstanding units.

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

J CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGMENTS IN APPLYING ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Fund makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, rarely equal the related actual results. To enhance the information contents on the estimates, certain key variables that are anticipated to have material impacts to the Fund's results and financial position are tested for sensitivity to changes in the underlying parameters.

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated by the Manager and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

However, the Manager is of the opinion that there are no accounting policies which require significant judgment to be exercised.

In undertaking any of the Fund's investment, the Manager will ensure that all assets of the Fund under management will be valued appropriately, that is at fair value and in compliance with the SC's Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework.

K REALISED AND UNREALISED PORTIONS OF PROFIT OR LOSS AFTER TAX

The analysis of realised and unrealised profit or loss after tax as presented on the statement of comprehensive income is prepared in accordance with SC's Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework.

AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND (FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023

1 INFORMATION ON THE FUND

The Wholesale Fund was constituted under the name Affin Hwang Income Extra Fund (the “Fund”) pursuant to the execution of a Deed dated 10 July 2019 and First Supplemental Deed dated 25 May 2023 (the “Deed”) entered into between AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) (the “Manager”) and TMF Trustees Malaysia Berhad (the “Trustee”). The Fund has changed its name from Affin Hwang Income Extra Fund to AHAM Income Extra Fund as amended by the First Supplemental Deed dated 25 May 2023.

The Fund commenced operations on 29 July 2019 and will continue its operations until terminated by the Trustee as provided under Division 11.3 of the Deed.

The Fund may invest in any of the following investments:

- (a) Debentures;
- (b) Money market instruments;
- (c) Deposits;
- (d) Units/shares in collective investment schemes; and
- (e) Any other form of investments as may be permitted by the SC from time to time which are in line with the Fund's objective.

All investments will be subjected to the SC's Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework, the Deed and the objective of the Fund.

The main objective of the Fund is to provide investors with a steady income stream by investing in debentures, money market instruments and/or deposits.

The Manager is a company incorporated in Malaysia. The principal activities of the Manager are establishment and management of unit trust funds, exchange-traded funds and private retirement schemes as well as providing fund management services to private clients. On 10 November 2022, the Manager has changed its name from Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad to AHAM Asset Management Berhad.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the Manager on 27 June 2023.

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES

Financial instruments are as follows:

	<u>Note</u>	At amortised cost RM	At fair value through profit or loss RM	<u>Total</u> RM
<u>2023</u>				
<u>Financial assets</u>				
Cash and cash equivalents	10	67,174,678	-	67,174,678
Term deposits	11	282,534,931	-	282,534,931
Unquoted fixed income securities	9	-	386,220,900	386,220,900
Total		<u>349,709,609</u>	<u>386,220,900</u>	<u>735,930,509</u>
<u>Financial liabilities</u>				
Amount due to Manager				
- management fee		212,471	-	212,471
- cancellation of units		1,857,284	-	1,857,284
Amount due to Trustee		24,282	-	24,282
Fund accounting fee		1,000	-	1,000
Auditors' remuneration		8,000	-	8,000
Tax agent's fee		3,500	-	3,500
Other payables and accruals		3,402	-	3,402
Total		<u>2,109,939</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,109,939</u>
<u>2022</u>				
<u>Financial assets</u>				
Cash and cash equivalents	10	296,057,303	-	296,057,303
Term deposits	11	130,607,644	-	130,607,644
Unquoted fixed income securities	9	-	541,543,628	541,543,628
Total		<u>426,664,947</u>	<u>541,543,628</u>	<u>968,208,575</u>

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

2023 **FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVE AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

Financial instruments are as follows: (continued)

	<u>Note</u>	At amortised cost RM	At fair value through profit or loss RM	<u>Total RM</u>
<u>2022</u> (continued)				
<u>Financial liabilities</u>				
Amount due to dealer		14,870,589	-	14,870,589
Amount due to Manager				
- management fee		252,122	-	252,122
Amount due to Trustee		28,814	-	28,814
Auditors' remuneration		8,000	-	8,000
Tax agent's fee		3,500	-	3,500
Other payables and accruals		3,523	-	3,523
		<u>15,166,548</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>15,166,548</u>
Total		<u>15,166,548</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>15,166,548</u>

The Fund is exposed to a variety of risks which include market risk (including price risk and interest rate risk), credit risk, liquidity risk and capital risk.

Financial risk management is carried out through internal control processes adopted by the Manager and adherence to the investment restrictions as stipulated by the SC's Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework.

Market risk

(2023) Price risk

Price risk arises mainly from the uncertainty about future prices of investments. It represents the potential loss the Fund might suffer through holding market positions in the face of price movements. The Manager manages the risk of unfavourable changes in prices by continuous monitoring of the performance and risk profile of the investment portfolio.

The Fund's overall exposure to price risk was as follows:

	<u>2023</u> RM	<u>2022</u> RM
Unquoted investment		
Unquoted fixed income securities*	386,220,900	541,543,628
	<u>386,220,900</u>	<u>541,543,628</u>

* Includes interest receivable of RM2,815,480 (2022: RM5,500,250).

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVE AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Market risk (continued)

(a) Price risk (continued)

The following table summarises the sensitivity of the Fund's profit after taxation and NAV to price risk movement. The analysis is based on the assumptions that the market price increased by 5% (2022: 1%) and decreased by 5% (2022: 1%) with all other variables held constant. This represents management's best estimate of a reasonable possible shift in the unquoted securities having regard to the historical volatility of the prices.

<u>% Change in price</u>	<u>Market value</u> RM	<u>Impact on</u> <u>profit after</u> <u>tax/NAV</u> RM
<u>2023</u>		
-5%	364,235,149	(19,170,271)
0%	383,405,420	-
+5%	402,575,691	19,170,271
<u>2022</u>		
-1%	530,682,944	(5,360,434)
0%	536,043,378	-
+1%	541,403,812	5,360,434

b) Interest rate risk

In general, when interest rates rise, unquoted fixed income securities prices will tend to fall and vice versa. Therefore, the NAV of the Fund may also tend to fall when interest rates rise or are expected to rise. However, investors should be aware that should the Fund hold an unquoted fixed income security until maturity, such price fluctuations would dissipate as it approaches maturity, and thus the growth of the NAV shall not be affected at maturity. In order to mitigate interest rates exposure of the Fund, the Manager will manage the duration of the portfolio via shorter or longer tenured assets depending on the view of the future interest rate trend of the Manager, which is based on its continuous fundamental research and analysis.

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVE AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Market risk (continued)

b) Interest rate risk (continued)

This risk is crucial in an unquoted fixed income securities fund since unquoted fixed income securities portfolio management depends on forecasting interest rate movements. Prices of unquoted fixed income securities move inversely to interest rate movements, therefore as interest rates rise, the prices of unquoted fixed income securities decrease and vice versa. Furthermore, unquoted fixed income securities with longer maturity and lower yield coupon rates are more susceptible to interest rate movements.

Investors should note that unquoted fixed income securities and money market instruments are subject to interest rate fluctuations. Such investments may be subject to unanticipated rise in interest rates which may impair the ability of the issuers to make payments of interest income and principal, especially if the issuers are highly leveraged. An increase in interest rates may therefore increase the potential for default by an issuer.

The table below summarises the sensitivity of the Fund's profit after taxation and NAV to movements in prices of unquoted fixed income securities held by the Fund as a result of movement in interest rate. The analysis is based on the assumptions that the interest rate increased and decreased by 2% (2022: 2%) with all other variables held constant.

<u>% Change in interest rate</u>	<u>Impact on profit after tax/NAV</u>	
	<u>2023</u> RM	<u>2022</u> RM
+ 2% (2022: + 2%)	(977,930)	(593,917)
- 2% (2022: - 2%)	985,556	595,724
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

The Fund's exposure to interest rate risk associated with deposits with licensed financial institution is not material as the carrying value of the deposits are held on short-term basis.

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVE AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Fund will encounter difficulty in meeting its financial obligations. The Manager manages this risk by maintaining sufficient level of liquid assets to meet anticipated payments and cancellation of units by unitholders. Liquid assets comprise cash, deposits with licensed financial institutions and other instruments, which are capable of being converted into cash within 7 days.

The table below analyses the Fund's financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period at the statement of financial position date to the contractual maturity date.

The amounts in the table below are the contractual undiscounted cash flows.

	<u>Within one month</u> RM	<u>Between one month to one year</u> RM	<u>Total</u> RM
<u>2023</u>			
Amount due to Manager			
- management fee	212,471	-	212,471
- cancellation of units	1,857,284	-	1,857,284
Amount due to Trustee	24,282	-	24,282
Fund accounting fee	-	1,000	1,000
Auditors' remuneration	-	8,000	8,000
Tax agent fee	-	3,500	3,500
Other payables and accruals	-	3,402	3,402
	<u>2,094,037</u>	<u>15,902</u>	<u>2,109,939</u>
<u>2022</u>			
Amount due to dealer	14,870,589	-	14,870,589
Amount due to Manager			
- management fee	252,122	-	252,122
Amount due to Trustee	28,814	-	28,814
Auditors' remuneration	-	8,000	8,000
Tax agent fee	-	3,500	3,500
Other payables and accruals	-	3,523	3,523
	<u>15,151,525</u>	<u>15,023</u>	<u>15,166,548</u>

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVE AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the ability of an issuer or counterparty to make timely payments of interest, principals and proceeds from realisation of investment. The Manager manages the credit risk by undertaking credit evaluation to minimise such risk.

Credit risk arising from cash and bank balances is managed by ensuring that they are held by parties with credit rating of AA or higher.

Credit risk arising from placements of deposits in licensed financial institutions is managed by ensuring that the Fund will only place deposits in reputable licensed financial institutions.

For unquoted fixed income securities, the Manager regularly reviews the rating assigned to the issuer so that necessary steps can be taken if the rating falls below those described by the Deeds and SC's Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework.

The settlement terms of the proceeds from the creation of units' receivable from the Manager are governed by the SC's Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework.

The following table sets out the credit risk concentration and counterparties of the Fund:

	Unquoted fixed income <u>securities</u> RM	Cash and cash <u>equivalents</u> RM	Term <u>deposits</u> RM	<u>Total</u> RM
<u>2023</u>				
Communications Services				
- AA3	25,337,017	-	-	25,337,017
- AA+	5,028,783	-	-	5,028,783
Communications Discretionary				
- AA2	15,146,679	-	-	15,146,679
- AA+	12,498,658	-	-	12,498,658
Consumer Staples				
- AA2	10,329,966	-	-	10,329,966
- AA	10,438,722	-	-	10,438,722
Energy and Utilities				
- AA1	7,071,017	-	-	7,071,017
- AA2	1,004,789	-	-	1,004,789
- AA3	8,599,255	-	-	8,599,255
- P1	9,843,800	-	-	9,843,800

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVE AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Credit risk (continued)

The following table sets out the credit risk concentration and counterparties of the Fund: (continued)

	Unquoted fixed income securities RM	Cash and cash equivalents RM	Term deposits RM	Total RM
<u>2023</u> (continued)				
Financial Services				
- AAA	87,426,626	51,172,354	191,658,191	330,257,171
- AA1	30,039,053	-	90,876,740	120,915,793
- AA2	36,579,873	-	-	36,579,873
- AA3	20,007,163	-	-	20,007,163
- AA	10,034,849	-	-	10,034,849
- AA-	-	16,002,324	-	16,002,324
Health Care and Social Work				
- AA-	2,017,049	-	-	2,017,049
Industrials				
- AA3	5,315,110	-	-	5,315,110
- AA-	14,870,977	-	-	14,870,977
Professional Services				
- AA-	9,999,922	-	-	9,999,922
Real Estate				
- AA+	4,943,425	-	-	4,943,425
- AA-	13,688,004	-	-	13,688,004
- P1	19,899,000	-	-	19,899,000
Transportation and Storage				
- AAA	24,099,800	-	-	24,099,800
- AA-	2,001,363	-	-	2,001,363
	<u>386,220,900</u>	<u>67,174,678</u>	<u>282,534,931</u>	<u>735,930,509</u>

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVE AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Credit risk (continued)

The following table sets out the credit risk concentration and counterparties of the Fund: (continued)

	Unquoted fixed income <u>securities</u> RM	Cash and cash <u>equivalents</u> RM	Term <u>deposits</u> RM	<u>Total</u> RM
<u>2022</u>				
Basic Materials				
- AA1	5,136,850	-	-	5,136,850
Consumer Discretionary				
- AAA	14,882,620	-	-	14,882,620
- AA+	12,376,604	-	-	12,376,604
- AA2	20,174,532	-	-	20,174,532
Consumer Staples				
- AA2	4,072,824	-	-	4,072,824
Energy				
- AA-	5,077,104	-	-	5,077,104
Financial Services				
- AAA	78,273,006	205,581,367	50,437,808	334,292,181
- AA1	30,104,099	-	-	30,104,099
- AA2	35,492,416	-	30,091,480	65,583,896
- AA3	57,373,672	71,119,381	50,078,356	178,571,409
- AA	18,301,536	-	-	18,301,536
- AA-	-	19,356,555	-	19,356,555
- P1	19,827,900	-	-	19,827,900
- NR	10,050,616	-	-	10,050,616
Government				
- AA+	19,204,396	-	-	19,204,396
Health Care				
- AA-	6,989,478	-	-	6,989,478
Industrials				
- AAA	20,256,249	-	-	20,256,249
- AA2	10,197,262	-	-	10,197,262
- AA3	66,339,836	-	-	66,339,836
- AA	9,922,522	-	-	9,922,522
- AA-	12,111,787	-	-	12,111,787
Quasi-Government				
- AAA	4,945,612	-	-	4,945,612
Real Estate				
- AA+	4,880,124	-	-	4,880,124
- P1	19,937,800	-	-	19,937,800

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVE AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Credit risk (continued)

The following table sets out the credit risk concentration and counterparties of the Fund: (continued)

	Unquoted fixed income securities RM	Cash and cash equivalents RM	Term deposits RM	Total RM
<u>2022</u> (continued)				
Utilities				
- AA3	9,333,645	-	-	9,333,645
- AA1	15,200,952	-	-	15,200,952
- AA	20,751,608	-	-	20,751,608
- AA-	10,328,578	-	-	10,328,578
	<u>541,543,628</u>	<u>296,057,303</u>	<u>130,607,644</u>	<u>968,208,575</u>

Capital risk

The capital of the Fund is represented by the equity consisting of unitholders' capital and retained earnings. The amount of equity can change significantly on a daily basis as the Fund is subject to daily subscriptions and redemptions at the discretion of unitholders.

The Fund's objective when managing capital is to safeguard the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for unitholders and benefits for other unitholders and to maintain a strong capital base to support the development of the investment activities of the Fund.

AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND (FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)

3 FAIR VALUE ESTIMATION

Financial instruments comprise financial assets and financial liabilities. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

The fair value of financial assets traded in active markets (such as trading securities) is based on quoted market prices at the close of trading on the financial year end date. The Fund utilises the current bid price for financial assets which falls within the bid-ask spread.

An active market is a market in which transactions for the asset take place with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis.

The fair value of financial assets that are not traded in an active market is determined by using valuation techniques.

(i) Fair value hierarchy

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value. The different levels have been defined as follows:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active market for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1)
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices) (Level 2)
- Inputs for the asset and liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs) (Level 3)

The level in the fair value hierarchy within which the fair value measurement is categorized in its entirety is determined on the basis of the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. For this purpose, the significance of an input is assessed against the fair value measurement in its entirety. If a fair value measurement uses observable inputs that require significant adjustment based on unobservable inputs, that measurement is a Level 3 measurement. Assessing the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement in its entirety requires judgment, considering factors specific to the asset or liability.

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

3 FAIR VALUE ESTIMATION (CONTINUED)

(i) Fair value hierarchy (continued)

The determination of what constitutes 'observable' requires significant judgment by the Fund. The Fund considers observable data to be that market data that is readily available, regularly distributed or updated, reliable and verifiable, not proprietary and provided by independent sources that are actively involved in the relevant market.

The following table analyses within the fair value hierarchy the Fund's financial assets (by class) measured at fair value:

	<u>Level 1</u> RM	<u>Level 2</u> RM	<u>Level 3</u> RM	<u>Total</u> RM
<u>2023</u>				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss:				
- unquoted fixed income securities	-	386,220,900	-	386,220,900
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
<u>2022</u>				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss:				
- unquoted fixed income securities	-	541,543,628	-	541,543,628
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

Financial instruments that trade in markets that are not considered to be active but are valued based on quoted market prices, dealer quotations or alternative pricing sources supported by observable inputs are classified within Level 2. These include unquoted fixed income securities. As Level 2 instruments include positions that are not traded in active markets and/or are subject to transfer restrictions, valuations may be adjusted to reflect illiquidity and/or non-transferability, which are generally based on available market information.

(ii) The carrying values of cash and cash equivalents, term deposits and all current liabilities are a reasonable approximation of the fair values due to their short-term nature.

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

4 MANAGEMENT FEE

In accordance with the Deed, the Manager is entitled to a management fee at a rate not exceeding 3.00% per annum on the NAV of the Fund, calculated on a daily basis.

For the financial year ended 30 April 2023, management fee is recognised at a rate of 0.35% (2022: 0.35%) per annum on the NAV of the Fund, calculated on a daily basis as stated in the Fund's Information Memorandum.

There will be no further liability to the Manager in respect of management fee other than the amounts recognised above.

5 TRUSTEE FEE

In accordance with the Deed, the Trustee is entitled to an annual fee at a rate not exceeding 0.10% per annum on the NAV of the Fund, excluding of foreign custodian fees and charges.

For the financial year ended 30 April 2023, the Trustee's fee is recognised at a rate of 0.04% (2022: 0.04%) per annum on the NAV of the Fund, calculated on a daily basis as stated in the Fund's Information Memorandum.

There will be no further liability to the Trustee in respect of Trustee fee other than the amounts recognised above.

6 FUND ACCOUNTING FEE

The fund valuation and accounting fee for the fund is RM13,000 (2022: RM12,000) per annum.

7 DISTRIBUTIONS

	<u>2023</u> RM	<u>2022</u> RM
Distributions to unitholders are from the following sources:		
Interest income	11,984,788	8,394,268
Previous years' realised income	7,519,581	6,464,150
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Gross realised income	19,504,369	14,858,418
Less: Expenses	(288,150)	(486,599)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Net distribution amount	<u>19,216,219</u>	<u>14,371,819</u>

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

7 DISTRIBUTIONS (CONTINUED)

During the financial year ended 30 April 2023, distributions were made as follows:

<u>Ex-date</u>	<u>Gross/Net distribution per unit</u> (sen)
18.05.2022	0.14
15.06.2022	0.14
20.07.2022	0.15
17.08.2022	0.17
21.09.2022	0.19
19.10.2022	0.21
16.11.2022	0.23
21.12.2022	0.25
25.01.2023	0.09
15.02.2023	0.28
15.03.2023	0.28
19.04.2023	0.28
	2.41
	2.41

During the financial year ended 30 April 2022, distributions were made as follows:

<u>Ex-date</u>	<u>Gross/Net distribution per unit</u> (sen)
19.05.2021	0.22
16.06.2021	0.24
21.07.2021	0.24
18.08.2021	0.24
20.09.2021	0.22
20.10.2021	0.20
17.11.2021	0.20
15.12.2021	0.20
19.01.2022	0.20
16.02.2022	0.20
16.03.2022	0.20
20.04.2022	0.17
	2.53
	2.53

Gross distribution per unit is derived from gross realised income less expense divided by the number of units in circulation, while net distribution per unit is derived from gross realised income less expenses and taxation divided by the number of units in circulation.

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

7 DISTRIBUTIONS (CONTINUED)

Included in distribution for the financial year is an amount of RM11,984,788 (2022: RM6,464,150) made from previous financial year's realised income.

There are unrealised losses during the financial year of RM Nil (2022: RM5,913,665).

8 TAXATION

	<u>2023</u> RM	<u>2022</u> RM
Current taxation	-	-

The numerical reconciliation between net profit before taxation multiplied by the Malaysian statutory tax rate and tax expense of the Fund is as follows:

	<u>2023</u> RM	<u>2022</u> RM
Net profit before taxation	26,325,973	9,504,675
Tax at Malaysian statutory rate of 24% (2022: 24%)	6,318,234	2,281,122
Tax effects of:		
Investment income not subject to tax	(7,104,272)	(2,846,401)
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes	85,676	62,387
Restriction on tax deduction expenses for Wholesale Funds	700,362	502,892
Tax expense	-	-

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

9 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

	<u>2023</u> RM	<u>2022</u> RM
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss:		
- unquoted fixed income securities – local	386,220,900	541,543,628
Net gain/(loss) on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss:		
- realised (loss)/gain on sale of investments	(394,256)	305,210
- unrealised gain/(loss) on changes in fair value	1,751,670	(4,119,024)
	<u>1,357,414</u>	<u>(3,813,814)</u>

(a) Unquoted fixed income securities – local

(i) Unquoted fixed income securities – local as at 30 April 2023 are as follows:

<u>Name of issuer</u>	<u>Nominal value</u> RM	<u>Adjusted cost</u> RM	<u>Fair value</u> RM	<u>Percentage of NAV</u> %
<u>Bonds</u>				
3.15% Aeon Company (M) Berhad 10.11.2023 (AA2)	15,000,000	15,219,799	15,146,679	2.06
4.28% Amanat Lebuhraya Rakyat Berhad 11.10.2024 (AAA)	10,000,000	10,021,107	10,076,207	1.37
4.39% Amanat Lebuhraya Rakyat Berhad 13.10.2025 (AAA)	4,000,000	4,008,660	4,049,540	0.55
2.94% Ambank (M) Bhd 30.06.2023 (AA3)	5,000,000	5,049,134	5,040,634	0.69
3.14% Ambank (M) Bhd 29.12.2023 (AA3)	5,000,000	5,052,477	5,019,177	0.68
4.85% AZRB Capital Sdn Bhd 26.12.2024 (AA-)	5,000,000	5,077,114	5,074,898	0.69
3.25% Bank Pembangunan Malaysia Bhd 08.06.2026 (AAA)	5,000,000	5,064,110	4,961,410	0.68
2.93% Bank Simpanan Nasional 21.10.2024 (AAA)	5,000,000	5,002,408	4,939,508	0.67
4.62% Benih Restu Bhd 05.06.2025 (AA2)	10,000,000	10,310,012	10,329,966	1.41
3.03% BGSM Management Sdn Bhd 27.08.2024 (AA3)	5,000,000	5,029,185	4,968,249	0.68
4.68% BGSM Management Sdn Bhd 28.09.2023 (AA3)	10,000,000	10,115,931	10,076,695	1.37
4.92% BGSM Management Sdn Bhd 29.08.2025 (AA3)	10,000,000	10,263,496	10,292,073	1.40

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

9 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(a) Unquoted fixed income securities – local (continued)

(i) Unquoted fixed income securities – local as at 30 April 2023 are as follows:
(continued)

<u>Name of issuer</u>	<u>Nominal value</u> RM	<u>Adjusted cost</u> RM	<u>Fair value</u> RM	<u>Percentage of NAV</u> %
<u>Bonds</u> (continued)				
2.78% Cagamas Berhad 30.09.2024 (AAA)	10,000,000	10,025,896	9,904,896	1.35
3.89% Cagamas Berhad 19.05.2023 (AAA)	10,000,000	10,074,603	10,078,003	1.37
6.05% Cagamas Berhad 10.10.2023 (AAA)	10,000,000	10,164,915	10,140,508	1.38
3.15% CIMB Group Holdings Bhd Call: 12.11.2025 (AA)	5,000,000	5,072,493	4,952,993	0.67
4.88% CIMB Group Holdings Bhd Call: 13.09.2024 (AA)	5,000,000	5,293,866	5,081,856	0.69
2.32% Danga Capital Berhad 25.01.2024 (AAA)	5,000,000	5,030,762	4,981,962	0.68
3.96% Danum Capital Bhd 09.05.2023 (AAA)	4,000,000	4,075,885	4,075,517	0.56
5.69% Eco World Capital Services Bhd 29.10.2027 (AA-)	2,500,000	2,501,169	2,563,219	0.35
3.93% Edotco Malaysia Sdn Bhd 09.09.2025 (AA+)	5,000,000	5,028,533	5,028,783	0.69
4.25% Edra Solar Sdn Bhd 11.10.2024 (AA2)	1,000,000	999,794	1,004,789	0.14
2.85% Hong Leong Financial Group Bhd 23.08.2024 (AA1)	2,500,000	2,513,079	2,482,279	0.34
4.3% Hong Leong Financial Group Bhd Call: 14.06.2024 (AA2)	10,000,000	10,323,850	10,183,575	1.39
2.97% Imtiaz Sukuk II Bhd 07.10.2025 (AA2)	5,000,000	5,009,764	4,890,564	0.67
4.55% Kedah Cement Sdn Bhd 07.07.2023 (AA3)	250,000	254,018	253,455	0.04
4.25% Lafarge Cement Sdn Bhd 10.07.2023 (AA3)	5,000,000	5,062,790	5,061,655	0.69
3.41% Malayan Banking Bhd Call: 05.08.2026 (AA1)	2,500,000	2,519,386	2,460,586	0.34
3.79% Malaysia Airports Holdings Bhd 25.04.2025 (AAA)	10,000,000	10,004,153	9,974,053	1.36
3.85% Malaysian Resources Corp Bhd 14.08.2023 (AA-)	5,000,000	5,041,274	5,027,582	0.69
2.70% Mercedes-Benz Services MY 28.09.2023 (AAA)	10,000,000	10,025,151	9,990,651	1.36

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

9 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(a) Unquoted fixed income securities – local (continued)

(i) Unquoted fixed income securities – local as at 30 April 2023 are as follows:
(continued)

<u>Name of issuer</u>	<u>Nominal value</u> RM	<u>Adjusted cost</u> RM	<u>Fair value</u> RM	<u>Percentage of NAV</u> %
<u>Bonds</u> (continued)				
3.62% Merc Benz SVC Malaysia 18.03.2026 (AAA)	5,000,000	5,020,827	4,980,777	0.68
4.40% MMC Port Holding Sdn Bhd 08.04.2027 (AA-)	2,000,000	2,005,063	2,001,363	0.27
3.78% Mumtaz Rakyat Sukuk Bhd Call: 25.06.2026 (AA3)	10,000,000	10,129,452	9,947,352	1.36
4.29% Point Zone Malaysia Sdn Bhd 05.03.2027 (AA-)	2,000,000	2,012,929	2,017,049	0.28
3.13% RHB Bank Bhd Call: 20.11.2025 (AA2)	5,000,000	5,069,460	4,955,160	0.68
4.40% RHB Bank Bhd Call: 28.09.2027 (AA2)	9,500,000	9,538,937	9,588,812	1.31
4.06% RHB Islamic Bank Bhd Call: 21.04.2027 (AA2)	7,000,000	7,004,672	6,961,762	0.95
4.25% Sabah Credit Corp 05.05.2025 (AA1)	5,000,000	5,103,907	5,110,634	0.70
3.10% Sime Darby Property Bhd 03.12.2025 (AA+)	5,000,000	5,062,425	4,943,425	0.67
5.65% Sime Darby Plantation Bhd Call: 24.03.2026 (AA)	10,000,000	10,481,646	10,438,722	1.42
3.10% SME Development Bank Malaysia 31.07.2026 (AAA)	5,000,000	5,037,370	4,913,670	0.67
3.73% Solar Management Seremban 20.10.2023 (AA3)	5,000,000	5,006,065	4,983,766	0.68
5.40% Tadau Energy Sdn Bhd 28.07.2025 (AA3)	3,500,000	3,587,539	3,615,489	0.49
3.95% TG Excellence Bhd Call: 27.02.2025 (AA-)	10,000,000	10,179,829	9,860,278	1.34
3.10% Toyota Capital Malaysia 27.07.2025 (AAA)	10,000,000	10,081,881	9,910,936	1.35
3.30% Toyota Capital Malaysia 26.01.2024 (AAA)	2,000,000	2,017,146	2,009,275	0.27
3.80% Toyota Capital Malaysia 24.12.2024 (AAA)	6,500,000	6,522,320	6,539,513	0.89
4.25% UEM Edgenta Bhd 24.04.2026 (AA-)	10,000,000	10,011,101	9,999,922	1.36
5.00% UEM Sunrise Bhd 19.05.2023 (AA-)	1,000,000	1,022,362	1,022,305	0.14

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

9 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(a) Unquoted fixed income securities – local (continued)

(i) Unquoted fixed income securities – local as at 30 April 2023 are as follows:
(continued)

<u>Name of issuer</u>	<u>Nominal value RM</u>	<u>Adjusted cost RM</u>	<u>Fair value RM</u>	<u>Percentage of NAV %</u>
<u>Bonds (continued)</u>				
3.03% UMW Holdings Bhd 05.11.2025 (AA+)	7,500,000	7,518,676	7,442,080	1.01
3.88% UMW Holdings Bhd 24.11.2026 (AA+)	5,000,000	5,090,737	5,056,578	0.69
3.00% United Overseas Bank Malaysia Call: 01.08.2025 (AA1)	10,000,000	10,071,507	9,837,307	1.34
4.80% United Overseas Bank Malaysia Call: 25.07.2023 (AA1)	10,000,000	10,316,278	10,148,247	1.38
5.17% WCT Holdings Bhd 23.10.2023 (AA-)	5,000,000	5,010,150	5,010,699	0.68
4.51% YTL Power International Bhd 24.03.2026 (AA1)	7,000,000	7,042,062	7,071,017	0.96
	<u>354,750,000</u>	<u>359,179,155</u>	<u>356,478,100</u>	<u>48.58</u>
<u>Commercial papers</u>				
0.000% Trusmadi Capital Sdn Bhd 15.06.2023 (P1)	15,000,000	14,919,700	14,924,250	2.03
0.000% Trusmadi Capital Sdn Bhd 15.06.2023 (P1)	5,000,000	4,971,683	4,974,750	0.68
0.0000% Tenaga Nasional Berhad 27.09.2023 (P1)	10,000,000	9,857,707	9,843,800	1.34
	<u>30,000,000</u>	<u>29,749,090</u>	<u>29,742,800</u>	<u>4.05</u>
Total unquoted fixed income securities - local	<u>384,750,000</u>	<u>388,928,245</u>	<u>386,220,900</u>	<u>52.63</u>
Accumulated unrealised loss on unquoted fixed income securities - local		<u>(2,707,345)</u>		
Total unquoted fixed income securities - local		<u>386,220,900</u>		

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

9 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(a) Unquoted fixed income securities – local (continued)

(ii) Unquoted fixed income securities – local as at 30 April 2022 are as follows:

<u>Name of issuer</u>	<u>Nominal value</u> RM	<u>Adjusted cost</u> RM	<u>Fair value</u> RM	<u>Percentage of NAV</u> %
<u>Bonds</u>				
3.095% Aeon Company (M) Bhd 13.07.2022 (AA2)	5,000,000	5,046,478	5,047,463	0.53
3.150% Aeon Company (M) Bhd 10.11.2023 (AA2)	15,000,000	15,226,905	15,127,069	1.59
2.940% Ambank (M) Bhd 30.06.2023 (AA3)	5,000,000	5,049,134	5,042,934	0.53
3.140% Ambank (M) Bhd 29.12.2023 (AA3)	5,000,000	5,052,477	5,040,777	0.53
4.700% AZRB Capiatal Sdn Bhd 23.12.2022 (AA-)	5,000,000	5,080,480	5,111,530	0.54
3.250% Bank Pembangunan Malaysia Bhd 08.06.2026 (AAA)	5,000,000	5,064,110	4,892,310	0.51
2.930% Bank Simpanan Nasional 21.10.2024 (AAA)	5,000,000	5,004,014	4,920,164	0.52
4.050% Batu Kawan Bhd 06.06.2023 (AA1)	5,000,000	5,152,382	5,136,850	0.54
5.400% BEWG M Sdn Bhd 19.07.2023 (AA)	20,000,000	20,738,046	20,751,608	2.18
3.030% BGSM Management Sdn Bhd 27.08.2024 (AA3)	5,000,000	5,031,091	4,956,884	0.52
4.680% BGSM Management Sdn Bhd 28.09.2023 (AA3)	10,000,000	10,289,065	10,251,795	1.08
7.100% BGSM Management Sdn Bhd 28.12.2022 (AA3)	10,000,000	10,529,921	10,522,905	1.10
4.100% Bumitama Agri Ltd 22.07.2024 (AA2)	4,000,000	4,090,461	4,072,824	0.43
2.180% Cagamas Bhd 29.09.2022 (AAA)	10,000,000	10,018,101	10,009,607	1.05
2.33% Cagamas Bhd 28.11.2022 (AAA)	3,500,000	3,534,854	3,530,269	0.37
2.780% Cagamas Bhd 30.09.2024 (AAA)	10,000,000	10,025,896	9,839,596	1.03
6.050% Cagamas Bhd 10.10.2023 (AAA)	10,000,000	10,450,581	10,442,251	1.09
4.800% Cahya Mata Sarawak Bhd 05.05.2022 (AA3)	20,000,000	20,470,885	20,465,534	2.15
3.150% CIMB Group Holdings Bhd Call: 12.11.2025 (AA)	5,000,000	5,073,356	4,897,006	0.51

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

9 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(a) Unquoted fixed income securities – local (continued)

(ii) Unquoted fixed income securities – local as at 30 April 2022 are as follows:
(continued)

<u>Name of issuer</u>	<u>Nominal value</u> RM	<u>Adjusted cost</u> RM	<u>Fair value</u> RM	<u>Percentage of NAV</u> %
<u>Bonds (continued)</u>				
4.880% CIMB Group Holdings Bhd Call: 13.09.2029 (AA)	5,000,000	5,329,273	5,155,206	0.54
4.900% CIMB Group Holdings Bhd Call: 30.11.2022 (AA)	8,000,000	8,410,997	8,249,324	0.86
4.800% Danajamin Nasional Bhd 06.10.2027 (AA+)	19,000,000	19,210,381	19,204,396	2.01
2.320% Danga Capital Bhd 25.01.2024 (AAA)	5,000,000	5,030,762	4,945,612	0.52
3.960% Danum Capital Bhd 09.05.2023 (AAA)	4,000,000	4,113,281	4,112,877	0.43
4.7850% Gamuda Bhd 16.03.2023 (AA3)	5,000,000	5,119,460	5,107,202	0.53
4.8250% Gamuda Bhd 23.11.2022 (AA3)	39,500,000	40,808,294	40,767,100	4.28
4.040% GovCo Holdings Bhd 28.09.2022 (NR)	5,000,000	5,050,772	5,047,616	0.53
2.850% Hong Leong Financial Group Bhd 23.08.2024 (AA1)	2,500,000	2,513,079	2,472,254	0.26
4.300% Hong Leong Financial Group Bhd Call: 14.06.2024 (AA2)	10,000,000	10,346,715	10,272,475	1.08
2.970% Imtiaz Sukuk II Bhd 07.10.2025 (AA2)	5,000,000	5,009,764	4,815,314	0.51
4.580% Imtiaz Sukuk II Bhd 27.05.2022 (AA2)	15,000,000	15,310,409	15,308,375	1.61
4.550% Kedah Cement Sdn Bhd 07.07.2023 (AA3)	250,000	256,859	256,397	0.03
3.410% Malayan Banking Bhd Call: 05.08.2026 (AA1)	2,500,000	2,519,546	2,446,121	0.26
4.680% Malaysia Airports Capital Bhd 16.12.2022 (AAA)	10,000,000	10,282,609	10,284,196	1.08
3.790% Malaysia Airport Holdings Bhd 25.04.2025 (AAA)	10,000,000	10,004,153	9,972,053	1.05
3.850% Malaysian Resources Corp Bhd 14.08.2023 (AA-)	5,000,000	5,046,046	5,024,332	0.53
4.800% MBSB Bank Bhd 09.12.2022 (AA1)	5,000,000	5,122,780	5,147,870	0.54
2.700% Mercedes-Benz Services Malaysia 28.09.2023 (AAA)	10,000,000	10,025,151	9,952,151	1.04

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

9 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(a) Unquoted fixed income securities – local (continued)

(ii) Unquoted fixed income securities – local as at 30 April 2022 are as follows:
(continued)

<u>Name of issuer</u>	<u>Nominal value RM</u>	<u>Adjusted cost RM</u>	<u>Fair value RM</u>	<u>Percentage of NAV %</u>
<u>Bonds (continued)</u>				
3.620% Merc Benz SVC Malaysia 18.03.2026 (AAA)	5,000,000	5,021,819	4,930,469	0.52
4.400% MMC Port Holding Sdn Bhd 08.04.2027 (AA-)	2,000,000	2,005,545	1,975,925	0.21
2.880% MUFG Bank Malaysia 24.03.2023 (AAA)	10,000,000	10,052,543	10,027,627	1.05
3.780% Mumtaz Rakyat Sukuk Bhd Call 25.06.2026 (AA3)	10,000,000	10,129,808	9,804,308	1.03
5.000% Northport Malaysia Bhd 02.12.2022 (AA-)	10,000,000	10,303,583	10,328,578	1.08
4.750% Orix Leasing Malaysia 14.02.2023 (AA2)	5,000,000	5,081,296	5,096,252	0.53
4.290% Point Zone Malaysia Sdn Bhd 05.03.2027 (AA-)	2,000,000	2,012,929	1,976,289	0.21
3.130% RHB Bank Bhd Call: 20.11.2025 (AA3)	5,000,000	5,068,603	4,873,753	0.51
4.060% RHB Islamic Bank Bhd Call: 21.04.2027 (AA3)	7,000,000	7,007,786	6,880,316	0.72
4.250% Sabah Credit Corp 05.05.2025 (NR)	5,000,000	5,003,000	5,003,000	0.52
3.100% Sime Darby Property Bhd 03.12.2025 (AA+)	5,000,000	5,063,274	4,880,124	0.51
3.100% SME Development Bank Malaysia 31.07.2026 (AAA)	5,000,000	5,036,945	4,819,845	0.51
3.730% Solar Mgmt Seremban 20.10.2023 (AA3)	5,000,000	5,014,395	4,984,410	0.52
5.300% Tanjung Bin Energy Sdn Bhd 16.03.2023 (AA3)	4,000,000	4,104,643	4,092,838	0.43
3.950% TG Excellence Bhd Call: 27.02.2025 (AA-)	5,000,000	5,230,663	5,013,189	0.53
3.100% Toyota Capital Malaysia 27.07.2025 (AAA)	10,000,000	10,082,873	9,691,536	1.02
3.300% Toyota Capital Malaysia 26.01.2024 (AAA)	2,000,000	2,018,502	2,000,296	0.21
3.800% Toyota Capital Malaysia 24.12.2024 (AAA)	4,000,000	4,031,804	3,986,628	0.42
4.250% UEM Edgenta Bhd 24.04.2026 (AA)	10,000,000	10,012,741	9,922,522	1.04

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

9 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(a) Unquoted fixed income securities – local (continued)

(ii) Unquoted fixed income securities – local as at 30 April 2022 are as follows:
(continued)

<u>Name of issuer</u>	<u>Nominal value</u> RM	<u>Adjusted cost</u> RM	<u>Fair value</u> RM	<u>Percentage of NAV</u> %
<u>Bonds (continued)</u>				
5.300% UiTM Solar Power Sdn Bhd 27.04.2023 (AA-)	5,000,000	5,070,398	5,077,104	0.53
3.030% UMW Holdings Bhd 05.11.2025 (AA+)	7,500,000	7,486,253	7,372,676	0.77
3.880% UMW Holdings Bhd 24.11.2026 (AA+)	5,000,000	5,092,501	5,003,928	0.53
4.730% United Growth Bhd 21.06.2022 (AA2)	10,000,000	10,200,489	10,197,262	1.07
3.000% United Overseas Bank Malaysia Call: 01.08.2025 (AA1)	10,000,000	10,071,507	9,739,707	1.02
4.800% United Overseas Bank Malaysia Call: 25.07.2023 (AA1)	10,000,000	10,348,005	10,298,147	1.08
4.550% YTL Power International Bhd 10.06.2022 (AA1)	5,000,000	5,092,089	5,092,237	0.53
4.490% YTL Power International Bhd 24.3.2023 (AA1)	10,000,000	10,167,991	10,108,715	1.06
	<u>496,750,000</u>	<u>506,250,553</u>	<u>501,777,928</u>	<u>52.65</u>
<u>Commercial papers</u>				
0.000% Sabah Credit Corp 31.10.2022 (P1)	10,000,000	9,867,589	9,867,600	1.03
0.000% Sunway Treasury Sukuk 07.07.2022 (P1)	10,000,000	9,954,991	9,960,300	1.05
0.000% Trusmadi Capital Sdn Bhd 17.06.2022 (P1)	15,000,000	14,948,344	14,953,350	1.57
0.000% Trusmadi Capital Sdn Bhd 17.06.2022 (P1)	5,000,000	4,981,166	4,984,450	0.52
	<u>40,000,000</u>	<u>39,752,090</u>	<u>39,765,700</u>	<u>4.17</u>

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

9 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(a) Unquoted fixed income securities – local (continued)

(ii) Unquoted fixed income securities – local as at 30 April 2022 are as follows:
(continued)

	Nominal <u>value</u> RM	Adjusted <u>cost</u> RM	Fair <u>value</u> RM	Percentage <u>of NAV</u> %
Total unquoted fixed income securities - local	536,750,000	546,002,643	541,543,628	56.82
Accumulated unrealised loss on unquoted fixed income securities - local		(4,459,015)		
Total unquoted fixed income securities - local		541,543,628		

10 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	<u>2023</u> RM	<u>2022</u> RM
Cash and bank balances	70,189	2,186
Deposits with licensed financial institutions	67,104,489	296,055,117
	<u>67,174,678</u>	<u>296,057,303</u>

Weighted average interest rates per annum of deposits with licensed financial institutions is as follows:

	<u>2023</u> %	<u>2022</u> %
Deposits with licensed financial institutions	<u>3.60</u>	<u>1.87</u>

Deposits with licensed financial institutions has an average maturity period of 13 days (2022: 5 days).

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

11 TERM DEPOSITS

The weighted average effective interest rates per annum for deposits as at balance date was as follows:

	<u>2023</u> %	<u>2022</u> %
Deposits with licensed financial institutions (with original maturities of more than 90 days)	4.31	2.23

The deposits with licensed financial institutions have an average maturity of 65 days (2022: 53 days). The amount includes interest receivable of RM2,534,931 (2022: RM607,644).

12 NUMBER OF UNITS IN CIRCULATION

	<u>2023</u> No. of units	<u>2022</u> No. of units
At the beginning of the financial year	928,065,000	303,982,000
Creation of units arising from applications	231,636,732	893,181,152
Creation of units arising from distributions	17,612,267	13,469,289
Cancellation of units	(468,993,999)	(282,567,441)
At the end of the financial year	<u>708,320,000</u>	<u>928,065,000</u>

13 TRANSACTIONS WITH DEALERS

(i) Details of transaction with the top 10 dealers for the financial year ended 30 April 2023 are as follows:

<u>Name of dealers</u>	<u>Value of trade</u> RM	Percentage of <u>total trade</u> %
Affin Hwang Investment Bank Bhd#*	87,267,600	16.83
Malayan Banking Bhd	79,586,130	15.34
OCBC Bank (Malaysia) Bhd	69,708,712	13.44
CIMB Bank Bhd	69,290,468	13.36
RHB Investment Bank Bhd*	64,388,900	12.41
Standard Chartered Bank Malaysia Bhd	35,246,000	6.80
AmBank Bhd	29,480,630	5.68

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

13 TRANSACTIONS WITH DEALERS (CONTINUED)

(i) Details of transaction with the top 10 dealers for the financial year ended 30 April 2023 are as follows: (continued)

<u>Name of dealers</u> (continued)	<u>Value of trade</u> RM	Percentage of <u>total trade</u> %
Maybank Investment Bank Bhd	19,778,570	3.81
United Overseas Bank (Malaysia) Bhd	19,000,000	3.66
Hong Leong Bank Bhd	13,104,400	2.53
Others	31,827,390	6.14
	<u>518,678,800</u>	<u>100.00</u>

(ii) Details of transaction with the top 10 dealers for the financial year ended 30 April 2022 are as follows:

<u>Name of dealers</u>	<u>Value of trade</u> RM	Percentage of <u>total trade</u> %
RHB Investment Bank Bhd*	166,113,825	19.49
Hong Leong Bank Bhd	119,655,000	14.04
OCBC Bank (Malaysia) Bhd	114,774,123	13.46
Affin Hwang Investment Bank Bhd#*	96,659,701	11.34
CIMB Bank Bhd	91,203,164	10.70
Malayan Banking Bhd	70,834,825	8.31
AmBank Bhd	59,769,329	7.01
Standard Chartered Bank Malaysia Bhd	44,884,200	5.26
Kenanga Investment Bank Bhd	39,755,671	4.66
United Overseas Bank (Malaysia) Bhd	13,613,050	1.60
Others	35,195,500	4.13
	<u>852,458,388</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Included in transactions with dealers are trades with Affin Hwang Investment Bank Berhad, the former immediate holding company of the Manager amounting to RM87,267,600 (2022: RM96,659,701). The Manager is of the opinion that all transactions with the related company have been entered into in the normal course of business at agreed terms between the related parties.

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

13 TRANSACTIONS WITH DEALERS (CONTINUED)

* Included in the transactions with dealers are cross trades conducted between the Fund and private mandates managed by the Manager amounting to:

<u>Name of dealers</u>	<u>2023</u> RM	<u>2022</u> RM
Affin Hwang Investment Bank Bhd	87,267,600	69,726,550
RHB Investment Bank Bhd	10,000,500	50,578,575
	<u>97,268,100</u>	<u>120,305,125</u>

The cross trades are conducted between the Fund and private mandates managed by the Manager as follows:

	<u>2023</u> RM	<u>2022</u> RM
AHAM Aiiman Income Plus Fund (formerly known as Affin Hwang Aiiman Income Plus Fund)	40,122,500	73,552,200
AHAM Income Fund 6 (formerly known as Affin Hwang Income Fund 6)	15,020,000	10,143,500
AHAM Select Cash Fund (formerly known as Affin Hwang Select Cash Fund)	31,104,700	15,165,150
AHAM Tactical Fund (formerly known as Affin Hwang Tactical Fund)	-	1,021,600
Private mandates managed by the Manager	11,020,900	20,422,675
	<u>97,268,100</u>	<u>120,305,125</u>

14 UNITS HELD BY THE MANAGER AND PARTIES RELATED TO THE MANAGER

The related parties of and their relationship with the Fund are as follows:

<u>Related parties</u>	<u>Relationship</u>
CVC Capital Partners Asia V L.P. (“CVC Asia V”)	Ultimate holding company of the Manager
Nikko Asset Management International Limited (“NAMI”)	Former substantial shareholder of the Manager
Affin Bank Berhad (“ABB”)	Former penultimate holding company of the Manager

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

14 UNITS HELD BY THE MANAGER AND PARTIES RELATED TO THE MANAGER (CONTINUED)

The related parties of and their relationship with the Fund are as follows: (continued)

<u>Related parties</u>	<u>Relationship</u>
Affin Hwang Investment Bank Berhad	Former immediate holding company of the Manager
Starlight TopCo Limited	Penultimate holding company of the Manager
Starlight Universe Limited	Intermediate holding company of the Manager
Starlight Asset Sdn Bhd	Immediate holding company of the Manager
Lembaga Tabung Angkatan Tentera ("LTAT")	Substantial shareholder of the Manager and former ultimate holding corporate body of the Manager
Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd ("NAM")	Substantial shareholder of the Manager
AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad)	The Manager
Subsidiaries and associated companies of CVC Asia V as disclosed in their financial statements	Subsidiaries and associated companies of the ultimate holding company of the Manager
Subsidiaries and associated companies of ABB as disclosed in its financial statements	Subsidiaries and associated companies of the former penultimate holding company of the Manager
Directors of AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad)	Directors of the Manager

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

14 UNITS HELD BY THE MANAGER AND PARTIES RELATED TO THE MANAGER (CONTINUED)

The units held by the Manager as at the end of the financial year are as follows:

	<u>2023</u>		<u>2022</u>	
	No. of units	RM	No. of units	RM
<u>The Manager:</u>				
AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) (The units are held legally for booking purposes)	<u>2,094</u>	<u>2,169</u>	<u>3,292</u>	<u>3,381</u>

15 TOTAL EXPENSE RATIO (“TER”)

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
	%	%
TER	<u>0.39</u>	<u>0.40</u>

TER is derived from the following calculation:

$$\text{TER} = \frac{(\text{A} + \text{B} + \text{C} + \text{D} + \text{E} + \text{F}) \times 100}{\text{G}}$$

A	=	Management fee, excluding management fee rebates
B	=	Trustee fee
C	=	Fund accounting fee
D	=	Auditors' remuneration
E	=	Tax agent's fee
F	=	Other expenses
G	=	Average net asset value of Fund calculated on a daily basis

The average NAV of the Fund for the financial year ended 30 April 2023 calculated on a daily basis is RM839,737,102 (2022: RM597,491,423).

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2023 (CONTINUED)**

16 PORTFOLIO TURNOVER RATIO (“PTR”)

	<u>2023</u> RM	<u>2022</u> RM
PTR (times)	0.61	0.97

PTR is derived from the following calculation:

$$\frac{(\text{Total acquisition for the financial year} + \text{total disposal for the financial year}) \div 2}{\text{Average NAV of the Fund for the financial year calculated on a daily basis}}$$

where: total acquisition for the financial year = RM433,886,151 (2022: RM756,102,487)
total disposal for the financial year =RM590,177,723 (2022: RM402,154,309)

17 SIGNIFICANT EVENTS DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR

Change in corporate shareholding of AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad).

On 28 January 2022, Affin Bank Berhad announced that funds advised by CVC Capital Partners, a leading global private equity and investment advisory firm with approximately US\$125 billion of assets under management, has agreed to acquire approximately 68% of the equity interest in AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad).

The Acquisition has been approved by Securities Commissions Malaysia on 1 July 2022, and upon completion of the Acquisition on 29 July 2022, AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) has ceased to be a subsidiary of Affin Hwang Investment Bank Berhad.

Change in substantial shareholders of AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad)

On 19 April 2023, Nikko Asset Management International Limited (“NAMI”) has divest all its equity interest of 27% in AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) to Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd (“NAM”) for 20% and remaining 7% of the equity interest to Lembaga Tabung Angkatan Tentera (“LTAT”) resulting in both NAM and LTAT becoming substantial shareholders of the Manager.

**AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG INCOME EXTRA FUND)**

STATEMENT BY THE MANAGER

I, Dato' Teng Chee Wai, for and on behalf of the board of directors of the Manager, **AHAM Asset Management Berhad** (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad), do hereby state that in the opinion of the Manager, the financial statements set out on pages 1 to 41 are drawn up in accordance with the provisions of the Deeds and give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Fund as at 30 April 2023 and of its financial performance, changes in equity and cash flows for the financial year ended 30 April 2023 in accordance with the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards.

For and on behalf of the Manager,
AHAM ASSET MANAGEMENT BERHAD
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG ASSET MANAGEMENT BERHAD)

DATO' TENG CHEE WAI
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR/MANAGING DIRECTOR

Kuala Lumpur
27 June 2023

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT
TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(Formerly known as Affin Hwang Income Extra Fund)

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements of AHAM Income Extra Fund (formerly known as Affin Hwang Income Extra Fund) (“the Fund”) give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Fund as at 30 April 2023 and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the financial year then ended in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards.

What we have audited

We have audited the financial statements of the Fund, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 30 April 2023, and the statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows for the financial year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies, as set out on pages 1 to 41.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the “Auditors’ responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements” section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Independence and other ethical responsibilities

We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the By-Laws (on Professional Ethics, Conduct and Practice) of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants (“By-Laws”) and the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants’ International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards) (“IESBA Code”), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the By-Laws and the IESBA Code.

Information other than the financial statements and auditors’ report thereon

The Manager of the Fund is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises Manager’s report, but does not include the financial statements of the Fund and our auditors’ report thereon.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT
TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(Formerly known as Affin Hwang Income Extra Fund)**

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Our opinion on the financial statements of the Fund does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements of the Fund, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements of the Fund or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the Manager for the financial statements

The Manager of the Fund is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements of the Fund that give a true and fair view in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards. The Manager is also responsible for such internal control as the Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements of the Fund that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements of the Fund, the Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Manager either intends to liquidate the Fund or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements of the Fund as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT
TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(Formerly known as Affin Hwang Income Extra Fund)**

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

As part of an audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- (a) Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements of the Fund, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- (b) Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- (c) Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Manager.
- (d) Conclude on the appropriateness of the Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements of the Fund or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.
- (e) Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements of the Fund, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Manager regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT
TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF AHAM INCOME EXTRA FUND
(Formerly known as Affin Hwang Income Extra Fund)**

OTHER MATTERS

This report is made solely to the unitholders of the Fund, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility to any other person for the content of this report.

**PRICEWATERHOUSECOOPERS PLT
LLP0014401-LCA & AF 1146
Chartered Accountants**

Kuala Lumpur
27 June 2023

DIRECTORY OF SALES OFFICE

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MELAKA

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