

ANNUAL REPORT 31 May 2023

Affin Hwang Absolute Return Fund II

MANAGER AHAM Asset Management Berhad (Formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) 199701014290 (429786-T)

Built On Trust

CUSTODIAN Deutsche Bank (Malaysia) Berhad (312552-W)

aham.com.my

Annual Report and Audited Financial Statements For the Financial Year Ended 31 May 2023

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FUND INFORMATION

| Fund Name | Affin Hwang Absolute Return Fund II |
|----------------------|--|
| Fund Type | Growth |
| Fund Category | Mixed Assets |
| Investment Objective | The Fund is categorised as growth fund which seeks to achieve medium to long-term capital appreciation by investing primarily in securities of developed and emerging markets globally |
| Benchmark | Absolute return of 8% per annum |
| Distribution Policy | The Fund is not expected to make distribution. However, incidental distribution may be declared whenever is appropriate. |

FUND PERFORMANCE DATA

| Category | As at | As at | As at |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| | 31 May 2023 | 31 May 2022 | 31 May 2021 |
| | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Portfolio Composition Quoted equities – local - Utilities Total quoted equities – local | 2.42 2.42 | 2.30 2.30 | |
| Quoted equities – foreign - Consumer Discretionary - Consumer Staples - Energy - Financial Services - Health Care - Industrial - Preference share - Real Estate - Technology - Total quoted equities – | 9.61 | 9.49 | 29.80 |
| | 7.69 | 5.77 | 8.82 |
| | - | 1.57 | - |
| | 4.97 | 8.03 | 3.88 |
| | 2.60 | 3.67 | 4.59 |
| | 2.15 | - | 8.34 |
| | - | - | 2.99 |
| | 7.26 | 7.21 | 5.83 |
| | 26.05 | 12.35 | 24.23 |
| | 60.33 | 48.09 | 88.48 |

FUND PERFORMANCE DATA (CONTINUED)

| Category | | 3 | As at 1 May 202 (%) | 3 | | | 3 | As at 1 May 202 (%) | 2 | | | 3 | As at 31 May 202 (%) | 1 | |
|---|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Collective investment scheme – local | | | 18.33 | | | | | 11.27 | | | | | - | | |
| Collective investment scheme – foreign | | | 0.57 | | | | | 0.47 | | | | | 0.33 | | |
| Exchange-traded funds – foreign | | | 4.99 | | | | | 1.63 | | | | | 8.70 | | |
| Cash & cash equivalent | | | 13.36 | | | | | 36.24 | | | | | 2.49 | | |
| Total | | | 100.00 | | | | | 100.00 | | | | | 100.00 | | |
| Currency class | MYR Class | AUD Class | USD Class | GBP Class | SGD Class | MYR Class | AUD Class | USD Class | GBP Class | SGD Class | MYR Class | AUD Class | USD Class | GBP Class | SGD Class |
| Total NAV (million) | 339.516 | 2.183 | 9.347 | 0.220 | 3.617 | 391.824 | 2.117 | 12.766 | 0.321 | 4.150 | 542.071 | 2.606 | 13.412 | 0.281 | 8.395 |
| NAV per Unit (in respective currencies) | 1.2913 | 0.5241 | 0.4375 | 0.5060 | 0.4533 | 1.3170 | 0.5082 | 0.4702 | 0.5323 | 0.4921 | 1.6102 | 0.6113 | 0.6100 | 0.6143 | 0.6156 |
| Unit in Circulation (million) | 262.921 | 4.166 | 21.362 | 0.434 | 7.980 | 297.517 | 4.166 | 27.151 | 0.603 | 8.433 | 336.653 | 4.263 | 21.986 | 0.458 | 13.636 |
| Highest NAV | 1.3421 | 0.5425 | 0.4944 | 0.5711 | 0.5003 | 1.6147 | 0.6277 | 0.6115 | 0.6277 | 0.6230 | 1.7197 | 0.6629 | 0.6627 | 0.6795 | 0.6731 |
| Lowest NAV | 1.2023 | 0.4817 | 0.3974 | 0.4911 | 0.4298 | 1.2571 | 0.4999 | 0.4521 | 0.5116 | 0.4802 | 1.3270 | 0.5372 | 0.4820 | 0.5423 | 0.5130 |
| Return of the fund (%) | -1.95 | 3.13 | -6.95 | -4.94 | -7.88 | -18.21 | -16.87 | -22.92 | -13.35 | -20.06 | 22.29 | 12.85 | 29.59 | 14.18 | 21.20 |
| - Capital Return (%) | -1.95 | 3.13 | -6.95 | -4.94 | -7.88 | -18.21 | -16.87 | -22.92 | -13.35 | -20.06 | 22.29 | 12.85 | 29.59 | 14.18 | 21.20 |
| - Income Return (%) | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| Gross Distribution per Unit (sen) | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| Net Distribution per Unit (sen) | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| Total Expense Ratio (%) ¹ | | | 1.13 | | | | | 1.15 | | | | | 4.73 | | |
| Portfolio Turnover Ratio (times) ² | | | 0.83 | | | | | 1.52 | | | | | 2.05 | | |

¹ The Fund's TER was lower than previous year due to lower expenses incurred during the financial year. ² The Fund's PTR was lower than previous year due to lower trading activities during the financial year.

Basis of calculation and assumption made in calculating the returns:-

The performance figures are a comparison of the growth/decline in NAV for the stipulated period taking into account all the distribution payable (if any) during the stipulated period.

An illustration of the above would be as follow:-

| Capital return | = | NAV per Unit end / NAV per Unit begin – 1 |
|----------------|---|---|
| Income return | = | Income distribution per Unit / NAV per Unit ex-date |
| Total return | = | Capital return x Income return – 1 |

MANAGER'S REPORT

Income Distribution / Unit Split

No income distributions or unit splits were declared for the financial year ended 31 May 2023.

Performance Review

MYR Class

For the period 1 June 2022 to 31 May 2023, the Fund registered a -1.95% return compared to the benchmark return of 8.00%. The Fund thus underperformed the Benchmark by 9.95%. The Net Asset Value per unit ("NAV") of the Fund as at 31 May 2023 was MYR1.2913 while the NAV as at 31 May 2022 was MYR1.3170.

Since commencement, the Fund has registered a return of 158.26% compared to the benchmark return of 227.27%, underperforming by 69.01%.

AUD Class

For the period 1 June 2022 to 31 May 2023, the Fund registered a 3.13% return compared to the benchmark return of 8.00%. The Fund thus underperformed the Benchmark by 4.87%. The Net Asset Value per unit ("NAV") of the Fund as at 31 May 2023 was AUD0.5241 while the NAV as at 31 May 2022 was AUD0.5082.

Since commencement, the Fund has registered a return of 4.82% compared to the benchmark return of 48.93%, underperforming by 44.11%.

GBP Class

For the period 1 June 2022 to 31 May 2023, the Fund registered a -4.94% return compared to the benchmark return of 8.00%. The Fund thus underperformed the Benchmark by 12.94%. The Net Asset Value per unit ("NAV") of the Fund as at 31 May 2023 was GBP0.5060 while the NAV as at 31 May 2022 was GBP0.5323.

Since commencement, the Fund has registered a return of 1.20% compared to the benchmark return of 48.93%, underperforming by 47.73%.

SGD Class

For the period 1 June 2022 to 31 May 2023, the Fund registered a -7.88% return compared to the benchmark return of 8.00%. The Fund thus underperformed the Benchmark by 15.88%. The Net Asset Value per unit ("NAV") of the Fund as at 31 May 2023 was SGD0.4533 while the NAV as at 31 May 2022 was SGD0.4921.

Since commencement, the Fund has registered a return of -9.34% compared to the benchmark return of 48.93%, underperforming by 58.27%.

USD Class

For the period 1 June 2022 to 31 May 2023, the Fund registered a -6.95% return compared to the benchmark return of 8.00%. The Fund thus underperformed the Benchmark by 14.95%. The Net Asset Value per unit ("NAV") of the Fund as at 31 May 2023 was USD0.4375 while the NAV as at 31 May 2022 was USD0.4702.

Since commencement, the Fund has registered a return of -12.50% compared to the benchmark return of 48.93%, underperforming by 61.43%.

Table 1: Performance of the Fund

| | | | | Since |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 1 Year | 3 Years | 5 Years | Commencement |
| | (1/6/22 - 31/5/23) | (1/6/20 - 31/5/23) | (1/6/18 - 31/5/23) | (8/1/08 - 31/5/23) |
| Benchmark | 8.00% | 25.97% | 46.96% | 227.27% |
| MYR Class | (1.95%) | (1.93%) | (2.08%) | 158.26% |
| Outperformance | (9.95%) | (27.90%) | (49.04%) | (69.01%) |

| | 1 Year (1/6/22 - 31/5/23) | 3 Years (1/6/20 - 31/5/23) | 5 Years (1/6/18 - 31/5/23) | Since Commencement (30/3/18 - 31/5/23) |
|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| Benchmark | 8.00% | 25.97% | 46.96% | 48.93% |
| AUD Class | 3.13% | (3.25%) | 0.87% | 4.82% |
| Outperformance | (4.87%) | (29.22%) | (46.09%) | (44.11%) |
| GBP Class | (4.94%) | (5.95%) | (7.19%) | 1.20% |
| Outperformance | (12.94%) | (31.92%) | (54.15%) | (47.73%) |
| SGD Class | (7.88%) | (10.75%) | (13.74%) | (9.34%) |
| Outperformance | (15.88%) | (36.72%) | (60.70%) | (58.27%) |
| USD Class | (6.95%) | (7.05%) | (15.00%) | (12.50%) |
| Outperformance | (14.95%) | (33.02%) | (61.96%) | (61.43%) |

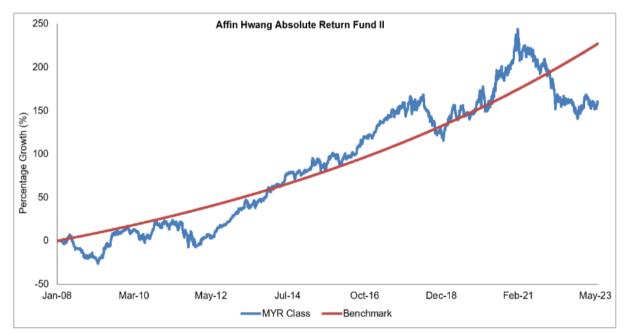
Table 2: Average Total Return

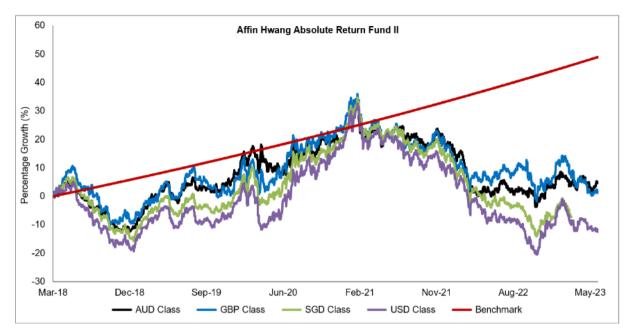
| | | | | Since |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 1 Year | 3 Years | 5 Years | Commencement |
| | (1/6/22 - 31/5/23) | (1/6/20 - 31/5/23) | (1/6/18 - 31/5/23) | (8/1/08 - 31/5/23) |
| Benchmark | 8.00% | 8.00% | 8.00% | 8.00% |
| MYR Class | (1.95%) | (0.65%) | (0.42%) | 6.35% |
| Outperformance | (9.95%) | (8.65%) | (8.42%) | (1.65%) |

| | 1 Year | 3 Years | 5 Years | Since Commencement |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | (1/6/22 - 31/5/23) | (1/6/20 - 31/5/23) | (1/6/18 - 31/5/23) | (30/3/18 - 31/5/23) |
| Benchmark | 8.00% | 8.00% | 8.00% | 8.00% |
| AUD Class | 3.13% | (1.09%) | 0.17% | 0.91% |
| Outperformance | (4.87%) | (9.09%) | (7.83%) | (7.09%) |
| GBP Class | (4.94%) | (2.02%) | (1.48%) | 0.23% |
| Outperformance | (12.94%) | (10.02%) | (9.48%) | (7.77%) |
| SGD Class | (7.88%) | (3.72%) | (2.91%) | (1.88%) |
| Outperformance | (15.88%) | (11.72%) | (10.91%) | (9.88%) |
| USD Class | (6.95%) | (2.41%) | (3.20%) | (2.55%) |
| Outperformance | (14.95%) | (10.41%) | (11.20%) | (10.55%) |

| Table 5. Annual Tula | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | FYE 2023 (1/6/22 - 31/5/23) | FYE 2022 (1/6/21 - 31/5/22) | FYE 2021 (1/6/20 - 31/5/21) | FYE 2020 (1/6/19 - 31/5/20) | FYE 2019 (1/6/18 - 31/5/19) |
| Benchmark | 8.00% | 8.00% | 8.00% | 8.02% | 8.00% |
| MYR Class | (1.95%) | (18.21%) | 22.29% | 9.50% | (8.81%) |
| Outperformance | (9.95%) | (26.21%) | 14.29% | 1.48% | (16.81%) |
| | | | | | |
| | FYE 2023 (1/6/22 - 31/5/23) | FYE 2022 (1/6/21 - 31/5/22) | FYE 2021 (1/6/20 - 31/5/21) | FYE 2020 (1/6/19 - 31/5/20) | FYE 2019 (1/6/18 - 31/5/19) |
| Benchmark | 8.00% | 8.00% | 8.00% | 8.02% | 8.00% |
| AUD Class | 3.13% | (16.87%) | 12.85% | 9.81% | (5.06%) |
| Outperformance | (4.87%) | (24.87%) | 4.85% | 1.79% | (13.06%) |
| GBP Class | (4.94%) | (13.35%) | 14.18% | 7.82% | (8.47%) |
| Outperformance | (12.94%) | (21.35%) | 6.18% | (0.20%) | (16.47%) |
| SGD Class | (7.88%) | (20.06%) | 21.20% | 8.34% | (10.79%) |
| Outperformance | (15.88%) | (28.06%) | 13.20% | 0.32% | (18.79%) |
| USD Class | (6.95%) | (22.92%) | 29.59% | 5.56% | (13.37%) |
| Outperformance | (14.95%) | (30.92%) | 21.59% | (2.46%) | (21.37%) |

Figure 1: Movement of the Fund versus the Benchmark since commencement.





"This information is prepared by AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) for information purposes only. Past earnings or the fund's distribution record is not a guarantee or reflection of the fund's future earnings/future distributions. Investors are advised that unit prices, distributions payable and investment returns may go down as well as up."

Benchmark: Absolute return of 8.0% per annum

Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future performance and that Unit prices and investment returns may go down, as well as up.

Asset Allocation

For a snapshot of the Fund's asset mix during the period under review, please refer to Fund Performance Data.

As at 31 May 2023, the asset allocation of the Fund stood at 62.75% in equities, 18.90% in collective investment scheme, 4.99% in exchange-traded fund while the balance was held in cash and cash equivalent.

Strategies Employed

The Fund invests in a range of asset classes to generate returns for the Fund. The asset allocation was decided with the consideration of the market outlook for the various asset classes over the medium to long term horizon.

The investment strategy over the year under review was unconstrained by country, market capitalisation or sector. Although flexible, the Fund only participated in foreign markets where the regulatory authority is an ordinary or associate member of the International Organization of Securities Commission (IOSCO)

Market Review

Market volatility persisted over the past year as macro events and policy rate increases across the global economy affected stock and bond markets. Over the year under review, the Standard & Poor's 500 ("S&P 500") returned 2.89%, Morgan Stanley Capital International ("MSCI") AC World index returned 2.64%, MSCI AC Asia ex Japan Index 1.40%, and the The Financial Times Stock Exchange ("FTSE") Bursa Malaysia - 7.94%. Bond markets were similarly impacted with the Bloomberg Barclays Global Aggregate Index down - 4.48%, while local bond markets saw edge higher with the benchmark 10-year Malaysian Government Securities ("MGS") yield closing at 3.85%.

The financial year under review started off turbulent May last year, driven by a confluence of unprecedented events that unfolded globally. The Russia-Ukraine conflict casted a shadow of geopolitical instability, heightening risk sentiments and increasing volatility. Although Covid cases have started to trend downward

since a year ago, the market continues to grapple with the ongoing effects of the pandemic and geopolitical instability. Temporary closure of factories and logistical facilities created disruptions in the flow of goods and services resulted in supply chain bottlenecks and delayed deliveries. Now that supply have started to normalise, and goods and services are readily available, consumer spending is returning to pre-pandemic levels. In order to regulate consumer spending driven by stimulus over the lock-down period to rein in inflation, central banks globally embarked on a series of policy rates increases.

The US Federal Reserve ("Fed") raised their policy rates in each monetary policy committee meetings since March last year, to of 5.25% in May 2023. The sharp pace of policy tightening raised concerns in the financial markets of an over-tightening that could lead to a growth slowdown, or even a potential recession. Further signs of tension in the economy were also visible in March this year as the fallout of Silicon Valley Bank and the emergency rescue of Credit Suisse triggered concerns of contagion to other vulnerable banks. However, despite the Fed's effort in policy tightening, economic indicators continue to remain positive. In addition to fractures in the banking sector, other notable events over the year included the concern over the US approaching its debt ceiling in January, failing which to reach a consensus to suspend or raise the limit could result in a catastrophic default. However, investors heaved a sigh of relief after lawmakers passed a bill to raise the debt ceiling, in a deal that included concessions on spending expected to have limited effect on economic growth.

The global equity was volatile throughout the year and ended the month of May down 1.25%, but with a stark difference between sectors. Technology stocks were boosted by enthusiasm over new developments in generative Artificial Intelligence ("AI") while energy and materials stocks were among the weaker performers in the month. Although economic data released remained broadly supportive, the prospect of a government default has put investors on edge.

At the start of the financial year, both the China onshore and offshore equity markets regained momentum as COVID cases in China seemed to have peaked out and an ease in lockdown measures in various cities including Shanghai's reopening in June last year was seen. However, by the end of the financial year, Chinese stocks trended downwards, amongst other factors includes high-profile divestments of Chinese internet platform companies and lingering geopolitical risks. After great anticipation of China's reopening cooled, Chinese equities fell sharply by the end of the financial year. Weak demand for exports and lacklustre consumer spending has effected in the slowing down of factory outputs in China.

In Asia, the broader MSCI Asia ex-Japan index fell over the year. The effect of China's cooling economy also weakened sentiment towards Hong Kong stocks. India on the other hand showed gains driven by steady earnings and foreign inflows. The development in AI helped boost Taiwan and South Korea's technology stocks.

Major macro events over the financial year under review had a notable effect on the domestic market. While Bank Negara similarly raised policy rates to tame domestic inflation, the pace of increase was more measured compared to other major central banks. Due to Malaysia's close trade relation to China, the Ringgit has weakened considerably year to date. In a statement, Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM") believes that the depreciation of the Ringgit is not fundamentally driven and that global headwinds are driving investors to seek safe haven assets like the US dollar. On local fixed income, the 10-year MGS yield closed unchanged at 3.71%. Malaysia's Gross Domestic Product ("GDP") for the first quarter of 2023 came relatively strong at 5.60% compared to market expectations of 5.10% driven by an expansion of household spending and strong employment growth. The strong GDP showing may have been a factor that weighed on BNM's decision to hike the Overnight Policy Rate ("OPR") earlier in May.

Investment Outlook

Global equity markets still remain susceptible to shifting sentiment towards geopolitical tensions, inflation, economic growth and ultimately corporate earnings. Valuations have already significantly adjusted to reflect a change in the market environment, and we believe reflect realistic expectations for inflation, rates and risk premia. Consequently, the source of risk has now shifted from valuation to earnings in light of the softer growth and prospects for a recession, which appears increasingly likely.

China is expected to be a strong source of growth and returns for Asia. The Chinese equities as well as credit market took a breather from February onwards after strong rally in the prior months. Market sentiment was

dampened by the re-intensifying geopolitical tensions between US-China which arose from the balloon controversies and the plan to expand US troops in Taiwan for military training. On the other hand, macro and economic front continued to deliver encouraging data. Consumption to recover in February, stronger and at a faster pace than expected, albeit with more encouraging signs in the services sector over consumer goods. Signs of the rebound were evident over the Chinese New Year holiday, and domestic tourism recorded the strongest visitor and revenue levels since the pandemic. China's official manufacturing Purchasing Manager Index ("PMI") rose to 52.6 in February from 50.1 in January, however has dipped slightly to 51.9 in March. Non-manufacturing PMI on the other hand rose to 58.2 in March, the highest since May 2011. The supportive stance continued into 2023 and was recently validated by the 2 sessions that took place in early March. The general positive tone on economic recovery and consumption stimulus remains, alongside with the announcement of the new cabinet and securing of President Xi's third term.

In contrast to the expected slowdown in the developed market economy, Malaysia's economic fundamentals continues to remain strong. Within the financial period under review, the government unveiled its revised budget, focusing on sustainable economic growth, institutional reforms and reducing social inequality. The benchmark KLCI edged lower as market reaction to Budget 2023 was neutral. Our view is that newly tabled budget is a pragmatic one that should restore confidence and shore up support in the long run. The absence of any prosperity tax is a huge relief to the market that should augur well for corporate earnings. Notwithstanding macro noises, Malaysia economy is primarily domestic driven and therefore more insulated against external shocks.

Bond investors may see some relief this year after enduring a painful 2022 which saw rates volatility reaching unprecedented highs. In 2023, volatility in rates is expected to temper down as we see a slower pace of adjustment in rates. In addition, a slower growth outlook is beneficial for rates. On local fixed income, credit rating agencies are likely to maintain the sovereign ratings of Malaysia bonds. Rates volatility will be driven by external development.

State of Affairs of the Fund

The Fund's investment into Sotella RPS, a foreign collective investment scheme, is currently undergoing legal proceedings initiated by the manager of Sotella. The counterparty of the Sotella RPS has defaulted on its obligations and whilst settlement discussions are ongoing, legal proceedings have concurrently been initiated to exercise the rights of the fund to recover amounts owing. These rights include a lienholder's caveat on parcels of land acting as security of the fund, as well as an undertaking by the parent companies of the counterparty. We will continue to monitor ongoing progress with inputs from the manager of Sotella RPS as well as the appointed solicitor in our assessment of the recoverability of the investment.

Soft Commissions received from Brokers

Soft commissions received from brokers/dealers may be retained by the management company only if the :-

- (i) goods and services provided are of demonstrable benefit to Unit holders of the Fund; and
- (ii) goods and services are in the form of research and advisory services that assists in the decision making process.

During the financial year under review, the Fund has received soft commissions from brokers/dealers who have also executed trades for other funds managed by AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad). The soft commissions were utilised for goods and services in the form of research materials, data and quotation services, investment-related publications, market data feed, industry benchmarking agencies and investment-related publications to assist the Manager in the investment decision-making process. The soft commission received were for the benefit of the Fund and there were no churning of trades.

Cross Trade

No cross trade transactions were carried out over the year under review.

Securities Financing Transactions

The Fund has not undertaken any securities lending or repurchase transactions during the financial year under review.

Changes Made To the Fund's Information Memorandum

There were no changes made to the Fund's Information Memorandum during the financial year under review.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

| FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 | |
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STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023

| | <u>Note</u> | <u>2023</u> RM | <u>2022</u> RM |
|--|-------------|--|--|
| INVESTMENT LOSS | | | |
| Dividend income | | 4,686,760 | 6,201,266 |
| Interest income from financial assets at amortised cost Interest income from financial assets | | 98,126 | 7,062 |
| at fair value through profit or loss Net gain on foreign currency exchange Net gain on futures at fair value | | 159,984 4,899,335 | - 3,340,112 |
| through profit or loss Net gain on forward foreign currency | | - | 5,034,580 |
| contracts at fair value through profit or loss Net loss on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | 1,185,557 | - |
| | 8 | (14,425,599) | (116,565,279) |
| | | (3,395,837) | (101,982,259) |
| EXPENSES | | | |
| Management fee Custodian fee Fund accounting fee Auditors' remuneration Tax agent's fee Transaction costs Other expenses | 4 5 6 | (4,293,273) (75,799) (39,000) (11,500) (24,049) (1,143,735) (426,845) (6,014,200) | (5,641,487) (196,510) (36,000) (11,500) (43,726) (3,791,422) (558,381) (10,279,026) |
| NET LOSS BEFORE TAXATION | | (9,410,037) | (112,261,285) |
| Taxation | 7 | (586,913) | (835,279) |
| DECREASE IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS | | (9,996,950) | (113,096,564) |
| Decrease in net assets attributable to unitholders comprise the following: | | | |
| Realised amount Unrealised amount | | 21,544,851 (11,547,901) | (51,424,431) (61,672,133) |
| | | (9,996,950) | (113,096,564) |

The accompanying summary of significant accounting policies and notes to the financial statements form an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MAY 2023

| | <u>Note</u> | <u>2023</u> RM | <u>2022</u> RM |
|--|-------------|--|--|
| ASSETS | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents Amount due from Manager - creation of units - management fee rebate receivable Dividend receivables Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Margin accounts | 8 9 | 54,834,990 52,090 628,717 360,831,718 | 170,075,130 60,127 44,791 682,178 299,350,166 9,812,715 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | | 416,347,515 | 480,025,107 |
| LIABILITIES | | | |
| Amount due to brokers Amount due to Manager - management fee - cancellation of units Fund accounting fee Auditors' remuneration Tax agent's fee Other payables and accruals Tax payable | | 4,117,969 346,630 8,926,558 6,000 11,500 3,894 12,524 231,137 | 10,045,496 395,625 145,331 3,000 11,500 3,795 12,639 33,520 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES (EXCLUDING NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS) | 5 | 13,656,212 | 10,650,906 |
| NET ASSET VALUE OF THE FUND | | 402,691,303 | 469,374,201 |
| NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDE | RS | 402,691,303 | 469,374,201 |

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

| | <u>Note</u> | <u>2023</u> RM | <u>2022</u> RM |
|---|---|---|---|
| REPRESENTED BY: | | | |
| FAIR VALUE OF OUTSTANDING UNITS | | | |
| - AUD Class - GBP Class - MYR Class - SGD Class - USD Class | | 6,524,751 1,251,215 339,515,607 12,306,755 43,092,975 | 6,654,411 1,772,867 391,824,136 13,263,812 55,858,975 |
| | | 402,691,303 | 469,374,201 |
| NUMBER OF UNITS IN CIRCULATION | | | |
| - AUD Class - GBP Class - MYR Class - SGD Class - USD Class | 10(a) 10(b) 10(c) 10(d) 10(e) | 4,166,000 434,000 262,921,000 7,980,000 21,362,000 296,863,000 | 4,166,000 603,000 297,517,000 8,433,000 27,151,000 337,870,000 |
| NET ASSET VALUE PER UNIT (RM) | | | |
| - AUD Class - GBP Class - MYR Class - SGD Class - USD Class | | 1.5662 2.8830 1.2913 1.5422 2.0173 | 1.5973 2.9401 1.3170 1.5728 2.0573 |
| NET ASSET VALUE PER UNIT IN RESPECTIVE CURRENCIES | | | |
| - AUD Class - GBP Class - MYR Class - SGD Class - USD Class | | AUD 0.5241 GBP 0.5060 RM1.2913 SGD 0.4533 USD 0.4375 | AUD0.5082 GBP0.5323 RM1.3170 SGD0.4921 USD0.4702 |

The accompanying summary of significant accounting policies and notes to the financial statements form an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023

2022 2023 RM RM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR 469,374,201 633,565,430 Movement due to units created and cancelled during the financial year Creation of units arising from applications 5,286,724 59,082,700 - AUD Class 159,116 124,202 - GBP Class 840,175 - MYR Class 5,127,608 41,632,749 - SGD Class 1.652.721 - USD Class 14,832,853 Cancellation of units (61,972,672) (110,177,365) - AUD Class (160, 534)(297, 807)- GBP Class (355, 313)(474,045)- MYR Class (48,902,059) (96, 543, 925)- SGD Class (11, 260, 255)(701, 146)- USD Class (11,734,888)(1,720,065)Net decrease in net assets attributable to unitholders during the financial year (9,996,950) (113,096,564) - AUD Class (1,496,876)(128, 242)- GBP Class (47,606)(357, 795)- MYR Class (8,534,078)(95,336,178) - SGD Class (255,910)(3,348,698)- USD Class (1,031,112)(12,557,017)

NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR

The accompanying summary of significant accounting policies and notes to the financial statements form an integral part of these financial statements.

402,691,303

469,374,201

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023

| | <u>2023</u> RM | <u>2022</u> RM |
|---|--|---|
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Proceeds from sale of investments Purchase of investments Withdrawal from/payments to margin accounts Dividends received Interest received Management fee rebate received Management fee paid Custodian fee paid Fund accounting paid Payment for other fees and expenses Performance fee paid Realised gain on futures Realised gain on foreign currency contracts Net realised gain on foreign currency exchange Tax paid | 306,388,394 (389,711,043) 9,812,715 4,325,903 98,126 496,921 (4,342,266) (75,799) (36,000) (48,092) - - 1,185,557 (39) (389,296) | 938,086,739 (730,893,896) (9,812,715) 6,174,706 7,062 397,496 (5,773,144) (196,510) (36,000) (4,407,883) (17,899,228) 5,034,580 - 1,569 (801,759) |
| Net cash flows (used in)/generated from operating activities | (72,294,919) | 179,881,017 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Proceeds from creation of units Payments for cancellation of units | 5,346,850 (53,191,445) | 59,022,573 (110,154,308) |
| Net cash flows used in financing activities | (47,844,595) | (51,131,735) |
| NET (DECREASE)/INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | (120,139,514) | 128,749,282 |
| EFFECTS OF FOREIGN CURRENCY EXCHANGE | 4,899,374 | 3,338,543 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR | 170,075,130 | 37,987,305 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR | 54,834,990 | 170,075,130 |

Cash and cash equivalents as at 31 May 2023 and 31 May 2022 comprise of bank balances.

The accompanying summary of significant accounting policies and notes to the financial statements form an integral part of these financial statements.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023

The following accounting policies have been used in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the financial statements.

A BASIS OF PREPARATION OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS") and International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"). The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of financial assets and financial liabilities (including derivative financial instruments) at fair value through profit or loss.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with MFRS and IFRS requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reported financial year. It also requires the Manager to exercise their judgment in the process of applying the Fund's accounting policies. Although these estimates and judgment are based on the Manager's best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results may differ.

The areas involving a higher degree of judgment or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements are disclosed in Note M.

- (a) Standards, amendments to published standards and interpretations that are effective:
 - Amendments to MFRS 3 'Reference to Conceptual Framework' (effective 1 January 2022) replace the reference to Framework for Preparation and Presentation of Financial Statements with 2018 Conceptual Framework.
 - Annual Improvements to MFRSs 2018 2020 Cycle (effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022).
 - Amendments to MFRS 137 'Onerous contracts cost of fulfilling a contract' (effective 1 January 2022) clarify that direct costs of fulfilling a contract include both the incremental cost of fulfilling the contract as well as an allocation of other costs directly related to fulfilling contracts.

The adoption of the above standards, amendments to standards or interpretations did not have a material effect on the financial statements of the Fund.

- (b) Standards and amendments that have been issued but not yet effective:
 - Amendments to MFRS 101 'Classification of liabilities as current or non-current' (effective 1 January 2024) clarify that liabilities are classified as either current or non-current, depending on the rights that exist at the end of the reporting period. Classification is unaffected by the entity's expectations or events after the reporting date (e.g. the receipt of a waiver or a breach of covenant). In addition, the amendments clarify that when a liability could be settled by the transfer of an entity's own equity instruments (e.g. a conversion option in a convertible bond), conversion option meeting the definition of an equity instrument in MFRS 132 'Financial Instruments: Presentation' does not impact the current or non-current classification of the convertible instrument.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

A BASIS OF PREPARATION OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(b) Standards and amendments that have been issued but not yet effective: (continued)

The amendments also specify that covenants of loan arrangements which an entity must comply with only after the reporting date would not affect classification of a liability as current or non-current at the reporting date. However, those covenants that an entity is required to comply with on or before the reporting date would affect classification of a liability as current or non-current, even if the covenant is only assessed after the reporting date.

The adoption of the above amendments and standards is not expected to have a material effect on the financial statements of the Fund.

B INCOME RECOGNITION

Dividend income

Dividend income from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income as part of gross dividend income on the ex-dividend date, when the right to receive the dividend has been established.

Interest income

Interest income from short-term deposits with licensed financial institutions is recognised based on effective interest rate method on an accrual basis.

Interest income is calculated by applying the effective interest rate to the gross carrying amount of a financial asset, except for financial assets that subsequently become credit-impaired. For credit-impaired financial assets, the effective interest rate is applied to the net carrying amount of the financial asset (after deduction of the loss allowance).

Realised gains and loss on sale of investments

For quoted equities, collective investment schemes ("CIS") and exchange traded funds ("ETF"), realised gains and losses on sale of investments are accounted for as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of investments, determined on a weighted average cost basis.

C TRANSACTION COSTS

Transaction costs are costs incurred to acquire financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss. They include the bid-ask spread, fees and commissions paid to agents, advisors, brokers and dealers. Transaction costs, when incurred, are immediately recognised in the statement of comprehensive income as expenses.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

D TAXATION

Current tax expense is determined according to the Malaysian tax laws at the current rate based upon the taxable profits earned during the financial year.

Tax on investment income from foreign investments is based on the tax regime of the respective countries that the Fund invests in.

Withholding taxes on investment income from foreign investment are based on tax regime of the respective countries that the Fund invests in. Such withholding taxes are not "income tax" in nature and are recognised, measured based on the requirements of MFRS 137. They are presented within other expenses line in the statement of comprehensive income.

E FUNCTIONAL AND PRESENTATION CURRENCY

Items included in the financial statements of the Fund are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Fund operates (the "functional currency"). The financial statements are presented in Ringgit Malaysia ("RM"), which is the Fund's functional and presentation currency.

F FOREIGN CURRENCY TRANSLATION

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions or valuation where items are re-measured. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translation at period-end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in statement of comprehensive income, except when deferred in other comprehensive income as qualifying cash flow hedges.

G FINANCIAL ASSETS AND FINANCIAL LIABILITIES

(i) Classification

The Fund classifies its financial assets in the following measurement categories:

- those to be measured at fair value through profit or loss, and
- those to be measured at amortised cost.

The Fund classifies its investments based on both the Fund's business model for managing those financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets. The portfolio of financial assets is managed and performance is evaluated on a fair value basis. The Fund is primarily focused on fair value information and uses that information to assess the assets' performance and to make decisions. The Fund has not taken the option to irrevocably designate any equity securities as fair value through other comprehensive income.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

G FINANCIAL ASSETS AND FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

(i) Classification (continued)

The contractual cash flows of the Fund's debt securities are solely payments of principal and interest ("SPPI"). However, these securities are neither held for the purpose of collecting contractual cash flows nor held both for collecting contractual cash flows and for sale. The collection of contractual cash flows is only incidental to achieving the Fund's business model's objective. Consequently, all investments and derivatives not designated as hedging instruments are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

Investments in CIS have contractual cash flows that do not represent SPPI, and therefore are classified as financial asset measured at fair value through profit or loss.

The Fund classifies cash and cash equivalents, margin accounts, amount due from Manager and dividend receivables as financial assets at amortised cost as these financial assets are held to collect contractual cash flows that consist of outstanding amounts.

The Fund classifies amount due to brokers, amount due to Manager, fund accounting fee payable, payables for auditors' remuneration and tax agent's fee, and other payables and accruals as financial liabilities measured at amortised cost.

(ii) Recognition and measurement

Regular purchases and sales of financial assets are recognised on the trade date – the date on which the Fund commits to purchase or sell the asset. Investments are initially recognised at fair value. Transaction costs are expensed in the statement of comprehensive income.

Financial liabilities, within the scope of MFRS 9, are recognised in the statement of financial position when, and only when, the Fund becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument.

Financial assets are derecognised when the rights to receive cash flows from the investments have expired or have been transferred and the Fund has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

Financial liabilities are derecognised when it is extinguished, i.e. when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged or cancelled or expired.

Gains or losses arising from changes in the fair value of the 'financial assets at fair value through profit or loss' category including the effects of foreign currency transactions are presented in the statement of comprehensive income within 'net gain/(loss) on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss' in the financial year which they arise.

The fair value of financial assets traded in active markets (such as trading securities) are based on quoted market prices at the close of trading on the financial year end date. The Fund utilises the last traded market price for financial assets where the last traded price falls within the bid-ask spread. In circumstances where the last traded price is not within the bidask spread, the Manager will determine the point within the bid-ask spread that is most representative of the fair value.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

G FINANCIAL ASSETS AND FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

(ii) Recognition and measurement (continued)

If a valuation based on the market price does not represent the fair value of the securities, for example during abnormal market conditions or when no market price is available, including in the event of a suspension in the quotation of the securities for a period exceeding 14 days, or such shorter period as agreed by the Trustee, then the securities are valued as determined in good faith by the Manager, based on the methods or basis approved by the Trustee after appropriate technical consultation.

Investment in CIS is valued at the last published net asset value ("NAV") per unit at the date of the statement of financial position.

Financial assets at amortised cost and other financial liabilities are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

(iii) Impairment

The Fund's financial assets measured at amortised cost are subject to expected credit losses. The Fund measures credit risk and expected credit losses using probability of default, exposure at default and loss given default. Management considers both historical analysis and forward-looking information in determining any expected credit loss. Management considers the probability of default to be close to zero as these instruments have a low risk of default and the counterparties have a strong capacity to meet their contractual obligations in the near term. As a result, no loss allowance has been recognised based on 12-month expected credit losses as any such impairment would be wholly insignificant to the Fund.

Significant increase in credit risk

A significant increase in credit risk is defined by management as any contractual payment which is more than 30 days past due.

Definition of default and credit-impaired financial assets

The Fund defines a financial instrument as default, which is fully aligned with the definition of credit-impaired, when it meets one or more of the following criteria:

Quantitative criteria:

Any contractual payment which is more than 90 days past due is considered credit-impaired.

Qualitative criteria:

The debtor meets unlikeliness to pay criteria, which indicates the debtor is in significant financial difficulty. The Fund considers the following instances:

- the debtor is in breach of financial covenants
- concessions have been made by the lender relating to the debtor's financial difficulty
- it is becoming probable that the debtor will enter bankruptcy or other financial reorganisation
- the debtor is insolvent

Financial instruments that are credit-impaired are assessed on individual basis.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

G FINANCIAL ASSETS AND FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

(iii) Impairment (continued)

Write-off

The Fund writes off financial assets, in whole or in part, when it has exhausted all practical recovery efforts and has concluded there is no reasonable expectation of recovery. The assessment of no reasonable expectation of recovery is based on unavailability of debtor's sources of income or assets to generate sufficient future cash flows to repay the amount.

The Fund may write off financial assets that are still subject to enforcement activity. Subsequent recoveries of amounts previously written off will result in bad debt recoveries. There are no write-offs/recoveries during the financial year.

H CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

For the purpose of statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents comprise cash and bank balances which are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

I AMOUNTS DUE FROM/(TO) BROKERS

Amounts due from and to brokers represent receivables for securities sold and payables for securities purchased that have been contracted for but not yet settled or delivered on the statement of financial position date respectively. The due from brokers balance is held for collection. Refer to Note G for accounting policy on recognition and measurement.

Any contractual payment which is more than 90 days past due is considered credit-impaired.

Significant financial difficulties of the broker, probability that the broker will enter bankruptcy or financial reorganisation, and default in payments are all considered indicators that a loss allowance may be required.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

J CREATION AND CANCELLATION OF UNITS

The unitholders' contribution to the Fund meets the definition of puttable instruments classified as financial liability under MFRS 132 "Financial Instruments: Presentation".

The Fund issues cancellable units, in five classes of units, known respectively as the AUD Class, GBP Class, MYR Class, SGD Class and USD Class, which are cancelled at the unitholder's option and do not have identical features. The units are classified as financial liabilities. Cancellable units can be put back to the Fund at any time for cash equal to a proportionate share of the Fund's NAV of respective classes. The outstanding units are carried at the redemption amount that is payable at the date of the statement of financial position if the unitholder exercises the right to put back the unit to the Fund.

Units are created and cancelled at the unitholder's option at prices based on the Fund's NAV per unit of respective classes at the close of business on the relevant dealing day. The Fund's NAV per unit of respective classes is calculated by dividing the net assets attributable to unitholders of respective classes with the total number of outstanding units of respective classes.

K DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

A derivative financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to both a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity.

The Fund's derivative financial instruments comprise forward foreign currency contracts and futures. Derivatives are initially recognised at fair value on the date a derivative contract is entered into and are subsequently re-measured at their fair value. Financial derivative positions will be "marked to market" at the close of each valuation day. Foreign exchange gains and losses on the derivative financial instrument are recognised in profit or loss when settled or at the date of the statement of financial position at which time they are included in the measurement of the derivative financial instrument. Derivative instruments that have a positive and a negative fair value are presented as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss, respectively.

The method of recognising the resulting gain or loss depends on whether the derivative is designated as a hedging instrument, and the nature of the item being hedged. Derivatives that do not qualify for hedge accounting are classified as financial assets/liabilities at fair value through profit or loss.

L INCREASE/DECREASE IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS

Income not distributed is included in net assets attributable to unitholders.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

M CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGMENTS IN APPLYING ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Fund makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, rarely equal the related actual results. To enhance the information contents on the estimates, certain key variables that are anticipated to have material impacts to the Fund's results and financial position are tested for sensitivity to changes in the underlying parameters.

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated by the Manager and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

However, the Manager is of the opinion that there are no accounting policies which require significant judgment to be exercised.

In undertaking any of the Fund's investment, the Manager will ensure that all assets of the Fund under management will be valued appropriately, that is at fair value and in compliance with the Securities Commission's ("SC") Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework.

N REALISED AND UNREALISED PORTIONS OF INCREASE OR DECREASE IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS

The analysis of realised and unrealised amount in increase or decrease in net assets attributable to unitholders as presented on the statement of comprehensive income is prepared in accordance with SC's Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023

1 INFORMATION ON THE FUND

The Wholesale Fund was constituted under the name HwangDBS Ascendur RIS (1) (the "Fund") in accordance to the Information Memorandum dated 18 December 2007. The Fund has changed its name from HwangDBS Ascendur RIS (1) to HwangDBS Absolute Return Fund II as amended by the Information Memorandum dated 27 May 2010 and from HwangDBS Absolute Return Fund II to Hwang Absolute Return Fund II as amended by the Supplemental Information Memorandum dated 16 April 2012 and from Hwang Absolute Return Fund II as amended by the Supplemental Information Memorandum dated 29 March 2018.

The Fund was launched on 18 December 2007 and commenced operations on 29 January 2008.

The Fund may invest in equity securities of developed and emerging markets. It may also invest in fixed income securities of developed markets or debt instruments and collective investment schemes for the purpose of cash management and gaining access into a particular market, industry or sector where such is the optimum mode of access.

All investments will be subjected to the SC's Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework, the Deeds and the objective of the Fund.

The main objective of the Fund is to achieve medium to long-term capital appreciation by primarily investing in securities of developed and emerging markets globally.

The Manager is a company incorporated in Malaysia. The principal activities of the Manager are establishment and management of unit trust funds, exchange-traded funds and private retirement schemes as well as providing fund management services to private clients. On 10 November 2022, the Manager has changed its name from Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad to AHAM Asset Management Berhad.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the Manager on 28 July 2023.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES

Financial instruments are as follows:

| <u>2023</u> | <u>Note</u> | At amortised <u>cost</u> RM | At fair value through <u>profit or loss</u> RM | <u>Total</u> RM |
|--|-------------|---|---|---|
| Financial assets | | | | |
| Amount due from Manager - management fee rebate receivable Cash and cash equivalents Dividend receivables Quoted equities Collective investment schemes Exchange-traded funds Total | 8 8 8 | 52,090 54,834,990 628,717 - - - 55,515,797 | - 252,689,985 76,119,211 32,022,522 360,831,718 | 52,090 54,834,990 628,717 252,689,985 76,119,211 32,022,522 416,347,515 |
| Financial liabilities | | | | |
| Amount due to brokers Amount due to Manager - management fee - cancellation of units Fund accounting fee payable Auditors' remuneration Tax agent's fee Other payables and accruals | | 4,117,969 346,630 8,926,558 6,000 11,500 3,894 12,524 | - - - - - - | 4,117,969 346,630 8,926,558 6,000 11,500 3,894 12,524 |
| Total | | 13,425,075 | | 13,425,075 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Financial instruments are as follows: (continued)

| <u>2022</u> | <u>Note</u> | At amortised <u>cost</u> RM | At fair value through profit or loss RM | <u>Total</u> RM |
|--|-------------|--|---|--|
| Financial assets | | | | |
| Amount due from Manager - creation of units - management fee rebate receivable Cash and cash equivalents Dividend receivables Quoted equities Collective investment schemes Exchange-traded funds Margin accounts Total | 8 8 9 | 60,127 44,791 170,075,130 682,178 - - 9,812,715 180,674,941 | - 236,590,094 55,108,931 7,651,141 - 299,350,166 | 60,127 44,791 170,075,130 682,178 236,590,094 55,108,931 7,651,141 9,812,715 480,025,107 |
| Financial liabilities | | | | |
| Amount due to brokers Amount due to Manager | | 10,045,496 | - | 10,045,496 |
| management fee cancellation of units | | 395,625 145,331 | - | 395,625 145,331 |
| Fund accounting fee payable | | 3,000 | - | 3,000 |
| Auditors' remuneration Tax agent's fee | | 11,500 3,795 | - | 11,500 3,795 |
| Other payables and accruals | | 12,639 | - | 12,639 |
| Total | | 10,617,386 | | 10,617,386 |

The Fund is exposed to a variety of risks which include market risk (including price risk, interest rate risk and currency risk), credit risk, liquidity risk and capital risk.

Financial risk management is carried out through internal control processes adopted by the Manager and adherence to the investment restrictions as stipulated by the SC's Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Market risk

(a) Price risk

Price risk arises mainly from the uncertainty about future prices of investments. It represents the potential loss the Fund might suffer through holding market positions in the face of price movements. The Manager manages the risk of unfavourable changes in prices by continuous monitoring of the performance and risk profile of the investment portfolio.

The Fund's overall exposure to price risk are as follows:

| | <u>2023</u> RM | <u>2022</u> RM |
|--|---|--|
| Quoted investments Quoted equities Collective investment schemes Exchange-traded funds | 252,689,985 76,119,211 32,022,522 | 236,590,094 55,108,931 7,651,141 |
| | 360,831,718 | 299,350,166 |

The following table summarises the sensitivity of the Fund's loss after taxation and net asset value to price risk movement. The analysis is based on the assumptions that the market price increased by 10% (2022: 2%) and decreased by 10% (2022: 2%) with all other variables held constant. This represents management's best estimate of a reasonable possible shift in the Fund's investments, having regard to the historical volatility of the prices.

| <u>% Change in price</u> | <u>Market value</u> RM | Impact on loss after <u>tax/NAV</u> RM |
|--------------------------|---|---|
| <u>2023</u> | | |
| -10% 0% +10% | 324,748,546 360,831,718 396,914,890 | (36,083,172) - 36,083,172 |
| <u>2022</u> | | |
| -2% 0% +2% | 293,363,163 299,350,166 305,337,169 | (5,987,003) - 5,987,003 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Market risk (continued)

(b) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk arises from the effects of fluctuations in the prevailing levels of market interest rates on the fair value of financial assets and liabilities and future cash flows.

As at 31 May 2023 and 31 May 2022, the Fund is not exposed to any interest rate risk.

(c) Currency risk

Currency risk is associated with investments denominated in foreign currencies. When the foreign currencies fluctuate in an unfavourable movement against Ringgit Malaysia, the investments will face currency losses in addition to the capital gain/(loss). The Manager will evaluate the likely directions of the foreign currency versus Ringgit Malaysia based on considerations of economic fundamentals such as interest rate differentials, balance of payments position, debt levels and technical chart considerations.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(c) Currency risk (continued)

The following table sets out the foreign currency risk concentrations and counterparties of the Fund:

| <u>2023</u> | Quoted <u>equities</u> RM | Collective investment <u>schemes</u> RM | Exchange- traded <u>funds</u> RM | Cash and cash <u>equivalents</u> RM | Dividend <u>Receivables</u> RM | <u>Total</u> RM |
|---|---|--|--|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| Financial assets | | | | | | |
| Australian Dollar China Renminbi Euro Hong Kong Dollar Indian Rupee Korean Won Singapore Dollar Thai Baht Taiwan Dollar United States Dollar | 6,607,588 97,755,260 - 41,931,263 25,545,877 8,100,940 28,729,439 34,268,058 | - - - - - - - 2,305,250 | - - 12,026,398 - - - - 19,996,124 | 17,669 92,929 244,694 9,909,737 15,474 - 10,494,542 - 9,509,619 | - 580,300 - - - 48,417 | $\begin{array}{r} 17,669\\ 6,700,517\\ 244,694\\ 120,271,695\\ 15,474\\ 41,931,263\\ 36,040,419\\ 8,100,940\\ 28,729,439\\ 66,127,468\end{array}$ |
| United States Dollar | 242,938,425 | 2,305,250 | 32,022,522 | 30,284,664 | 628,717 | 308,179,578 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(c) Currency risk (continued)

The following table sets out the foreign currency risk concentrations and counterparties of the Fund: (continued)

| <u>2023</u> (continued) | Amount due <u>to Manager</u> RM | Amount due <u>to brokers</u> RM | Net assets attributable to <u>unitholders</u> RM | <u>Total</u> RM |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| Financial liabilities | | | | |
| Australian Dollar British Pound Sterling Singapore Dollar United States Dollar | 8,760,203 8,760,203 | 4,117,969 | 6,524,751 1,251,215 12,306,755 43,092,975 63,175,696 | 6,524,751 1,251,215 12,306,755 55,971,147 76,053,868 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(c) Currency risk (continued)

The following table sets out the foreign currency risk concentrations and counterparties of the Fund: (continued)

| <u>2022</u> | Quoted <u>equities</u> RM | Collective investment <u>schemes</u> RM | Exchange- traded <u>funds</u> RM | Cash and cash <u>equivalents</u> RM | Dividend <u>Receivables</u> RM | Margin <u>accounts</u> RM | <u>Total</u> RM |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| Financial assets | | | | | | | |
| Australian Dollar | 20,223,096 | - | - | 14,818,556 | - | - | 35,041,652 |
| China Renminbi | 6,258,562 | - | - | 25,796,446 | - | - | 32,055,008 |
| Euro | 7,114,306 | - | - | 3,468,429 | - | - | 10,582,735 |
| Hong Kong Dollar | 94,167,054 | - | 7,651,141 | 4,290,551 | 658,405 | - | 106,767,151 |
| Indonesia Rupiah | 5,291,821 | - | - | - | - | - | 5,291,821 |
| Singapore Dollar | 43,829,408 | - | - | 17,417,406 | - | - | 61,246,814 |
| Taiwan Dollar | - | - | - | 61,352 | - | - | 61,532 |
| United States Dollar | 48,916,887 | 2,187,750 | - | 104,137,702 | 23,771 | 9,812,715 | 165,078,825 |
| | 225,801,134 | 2,187,750 | 7,651,141 | 169,990,442 | 682,176 | 9,812,715 | 416,125,358 |
| | | | | | | | |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(c) Currency risk (continued)

The following table sets out the foreign currency risk concentrations and counterparties of the Fund: (continued)

| <u>2022</u> (continued) | Amount due <u>to brokers</u> | Net assets attributable to <u>unitholders</u> RM | <u>Total</u> RM |
|--|--|---|---|
| Financial liabilities | | | |
| Australian Dollar British Pound Sterling Euro Hong Kong Dollar Indonesia Rupiah Singapore Dollar Taiwan Dollar United States Dollar | - 1,862,368 3,072,960 5,110,168 - - | 6,654,411 1,772,867 - - 13,263,812 - 55,858,975 | 6,654,411 1,772,867 1,862,368 3,072,960 5,110,168 13,263,812 55,858,975 |
| | 10,045,496 | 77,550,065 | 87,595,561 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Market risk (continued)

(c) Currency risk (continued)

United States Dollar

The table below summarises the sensitivity of the Fund's loss after tax and net asset value to changes in foreign exchange movements. The analysis is based on the assumption that the foreign exchange rate changes based on each currency's respective historical volatility, with all other variables remain constants. This represents management's best estimate of a reasonable possible shift in the foreign exchange rate, having regard to historical volatility of this rate. Any increase/(decrease) in foreign exchange rate will result in a corresponding (decrease)/increase in the net assets attributable to unitholders by each currency's respective historical volatility. Disclosures below are shown in absolute terms, changes and impacts could be positive or negative.

| <u>2023</u> | Change <u>in rate</u> % | Impact on loss after <u>tax/NAV</u> RM |
|---|--|---|
| Australian Dollar British Pound Sterling China Renminbi Euro Hong Kong Dollar Indian Rupee Korean Won Singapore Dollar Taiwan Dollar Thai Baht United States Dollar | $\begin{array}{r} +- 11.47 \\ +- 5.62 \\ +- 5.51 \\ +- 8.17 \\ +- 5.89 \\ +- 5.73 \\ +- 10.70 \\ +- 4.45 \\ +- 4.63 \\ +- 5.54 \\ +- 4.63 \end{array}$ | -/+ 746,362 -/+ 70,318 +/- 369,198 +/- 19,991 +/- 7,084,003 +/- 887 +/- 4,486,645 +/- 1,056,148 +/- 1,330,173 +/- 448,792 +/- 462,535 |
| <u>2022</u> | | |
| Australian Dollar British Pound Sterling China Renminbi Euro Hong Kong Dollar Indonesian Rupiah Singapore Dollar Taiwan Dollar | +- 8.57 +- 6.53 +- 3.40 +- 5.80 +- 3.32 +- 4.04 +- 2.96 +- 3.76 | -/+ 2,432,787 -/+ 115,768 +/- 1,089,870 +/- 505,781 +/- 3,442,647 +/- 7,339 -/+ 1,420,297 +/- 2,307 |

+- 3.42

+/- 4,070,914

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the ability of an issuer or counterparty to make timely payments of interest, principals and proceeds from realisation of investment. The Manager manages the credit risk by undertaking credit evaluation to minimise such risk.

Credit risk arising from cash and bank balances is managed by ensuring they are held by parties with credit rating AA or higher.

The settlement terms of amount due from brokers are governed by the relevant rules and regulations as prescribed by the respective stock exchanges.

The settlement terms of the proceeds from the creation of units receivable from the Manager are governed by the SC's Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework.

The following table sets out the credit risk concentrations and counterparties of the Fund:

| <u>2023</u> | Cash and cash <u>equivalents</u> RM | Other <u>assets*</u> RM | <u>Total</u> RM |
|---|--|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Consumer Staples - NR Financial Services - AA1 - NR | - 54,834,990 - | 167,895 - 260,646 | 167,895 54,834,990 260,646 |
| Industrials Technology | - | 26,464 | 26,464 |
| - NR Others - NR | - | 173,712 52,090 | 173,712 |
| - NK | | 680,807 | 52,090 55,515,797 |
| | | | |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Credit risk (continued)

The following table sets out the credit risk concentrations and counterparties of the Fund: (continued)

| | Cash and cash <u>equivalents</u> RM | Other <u>assets*</u> RM | <u>Total</u> RM |
|--------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <u>2022</u> | | | |
| Consumer Staples - NR | | 85,102 | 85,102 |
| Consumer Discretionary | | 00,102 | 00,102 |
| - NR | - | 285,704 | 285,704 |
| Financial Services | | 0 040 745 | 0 0 1 0 7 1 5 |
| - AAA - AA1 | - 170,075,130 | 9,812,715 - | 9,812,715 170,075,130 |
| - NR | - | 202,920 | 202,920 |
| Technology | | | |
| - NR | - | 108,452 | 108,452 |
| Others | | 404.040 | 404.040 |
| - NR | - | 104,918 | 104,918 |
| | 170,075,130 | 10,599,811 | 180,674,941 |
| | | | |

*Other assets consist of margin accounts, amount due from Manager and dividend receivables.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Fund will encounter difficulty in meeting its financial obligations. The Manager manages this risk by maintaining sufficient level of liquid assets to meet anticipated payments and cancellation of units by unitholders. Liquid assets comprise bank balances and other instruments, which are capable of being converted into cash within 7 days.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Liquidity risk (continued)

The table below analyses the Fund's financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period at the statement of financial position date to the contractual maturity date.

The amounts in the table below are the contractual undiscounted cash flows.

| <u>2023</u> | Within <u>one month</u> RM | Between one month <u>to one year</u> RM | <u>Total</u> RM |
|---|--|--|---|
| Amount due to brokers Amount due to Manager - management fee - cancellation of units Fund accounting fee Auditors' remuneration Tax agent's fee Other payables and accruals Net assets attributable to unitholders* | 4,117,969 346,630 8,926,558 6,000 - - 402,691,303 416,088,460 | - - - 11,500 3,894 12,524 - - 27,918 | 4,117,969 346,630 8,926,558 6,000 11,500 3,894 12,524 402,691,303 416,116,378 |
| 2022 | | | |
| Amount due to brokers Amount due to Manager | 10,045,496 | - | 10,045,496 |
| - management fee | 395,625 | - | 395,625 |
| - cancellation of units | 145,331 3,000 | - | 145,331 3,000 |
| Fund accounting fee Auditors' remuneration | 3,000 | - 11,500 | 11,500 |
| Tax agent's fee | _ | 3,795 | 3,795 |
| Other payables and accruals | - | 12,639 | 12,639 |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders* | 469,374,201 | - | 469,374,201 |
| | 479,963,653 | 27,934 | 479,991,587 |
| | | | |

*Outstanding units are cancelled on demand at the unitholder's option (Note J). However, the Manager does not envisage that the contractual maturity disclosed in the table above will be representative of the actual cash outflows, as unitholders of these instruments typically retain them for the medium to long term return.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Capital risk (continued)

The capital of the Fund is represented by the net assets attributable to unitholders. The amount of net asset attributable to unitholders can change significantly on a daily basis as the Fund is subject to daily subscriptions and redemptions at the discretion of unitholders. The Fund's objective when managing capital is to safeguard the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for unitholders and benefits for other stakeholders and to maintain a strong capital base to support the development of the investment activities of the Fund.

3 FAIR VALUE ESTIMATION

Financial instruments comprise financial assets and financial liabilities. Fair value is defined as price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

The fair value of financial assets traded in active markets (such as trading securities) is based on quoted market prices at the close of trading on the financial year end date. The Fund utilises the current bid price for financial assets which fall within the bid-ask spread.

An active market is a market in which transactions for the asset take place with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis.

The fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities that are not traded in an active market is determined by using valuation techniques.

(i) Fair value hierarchy

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value. The different levels have been defined as follows:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active market for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1)
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices) (Level 2)
- Inputs for the asset and liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs) (Level 3)

The level in the fair value hierarchy within which the fair value measurement is categorised in its entirety is determined on the basis of the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. For this purpose, the significance of an input is assessed against the fair value measurement in its entirety. If a fair value measurement uses observable inputs that require significant adjustment based on unobservable inputs, that measurement is a Level 3 measurement. Assessing the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement in its entirety requires judgment, considering factors specific to the asset or liability.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

3 FAIR VALUE ESTIMATION (CONTINUED)

(i) <u>Fair value hierarchy</u> (continued)

The determination of what constitutes 'observable' requires significant judgment by the Fund. The Fund considers observable data to be that market data that is readily available, regularly distributed or updated, reliable and verifiable, not proprietary and provided by independent sources that are actively involved in the relevant market.

The following table analyses within the fair value hierarchy the Fund's financial assets (by class) measured at fair value:

| | <u>Level 1</u> RM | <u>Level 2</u> RM | <u>Level 3</u> RM | <u>Total</u> RM |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| <u>2023</u> | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | | | |
| quoted equities collective investment | 252,689,985 | - | - | 252,689,985 |
| schemes | 73,813,961 | - | 2,305,250 | 76,119,211 |
| - exchange-traded funds | 32,022,522 | - | | 32,022,522 |
| | 358,526,468 | - | 2,305,250 | 360,831,718 |
| <u>2022</u> | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | | | |
| quoted equities collective investment | 236,590,094 | - | - | 236,590,094 |
| schemes | 52,921,181 | - | 2,187,750 | 55,108,931 |
| - exchange-traded funds | 7,651,141 | | | 7,651,141 |
| | 297,162,416 | | 2,187,750 | 299,350,166 |
| | | | | |

Investments whose values are based on quoted and published market prices in active markets, and are therefore classified within Level 1, include active listed equities, CIS and ETF. The Fund does not adjust the quoted and published prices for these instruments.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

3 FAIR VALUE ESTIMATION (CONTINUED)

(i) <u>Fair value hierarchy</u> (continued)

Level 3 instruments

Investment classified within Level 3 make use of significant unobservable inputs in deriving fair value, as they trade infrequently. As observable prices are not available for these securities, the Fund has used valuation techniques to derive the fair value.

In assessing fair value of Sotella Fund Pte Ltd ("Sotella Fund") Redeemable Preference Shares ("RPS"), the valuation assessments are performed by Camelot Trust Pte Ltd, the Sotella Fund's fund administrator who reports to the Manager on a weekly basis.

As at 31 May 2023 and 2022, the fair value of Sotella Fund RPS are measured at fair value equivalent to the aggregate cost which are essentially asset-backed private debt. In this case, the assets underlying the debt comprises land assets.

As with most fixed-income-like securities, the fair value of Sotella Fund RPS may be calculated using the discounted value of its cash flows, and which is largely predicated on the discount rate used. As a manner of approach and prudence, any calculated gains above par are not captured as unrealised gains.

In addition, an annual market value check is undertaken on the underlying asset through an independent third-party assessment for the land pieces held in lien by Sotella Fund. The assessed and third-party verified value has historically and to-date represent an over-collaterisation of the principal investment by Sotella Fund.

With the above, the Manager is in the view that the fair value of Sotella Fund RPS is equivalent to the aggregate cost.

(ii) The carrying values of cash and cash equivalents, margin accounts, amount due from Manager, dividend receivables and all current liabilities are a reasonable approximation of the fair values due to their short-term nature.

4 MANAGEMENT FEE

In accordance with the Information Memorandum, the Manager is entitled to a management fee at a rate not exceeding 1.00% per annum on the NAV of the Fund calculated on a daily basis.

For the financial year ended 31 May 2023, the management fee is recognised at a rate of 1.00% (2022: 1.00%) per annum on the NAV of the Fund calculated on a daily basis.

There will be no further liability to the Manager in respect of management fee other than the amounts recognised above.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

5 CUSTODIAN FEE

In accordance with the Information Memorandum, the Custodian is entitled to an annual fee (inclusive of local custodian fee but excluding foreign sub-custodian fee) of 0.03% (2021: 0.03%) per annum of the NAV of the Fund.

6 FUND ACCOUNTING FEE

The fund valuation and accounting fee for the Fund is RM36,000 (2022: RM36,000) per annum.

7 TAXATION

| | <u>2023</u> RM | <u>2022</u> RM |
|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Current taxation | 586,913 | 835,279 |

The numerical reconciliation between net loss before taxation multiplied by the Malaysian statutory tax rate and tax expense of the Fund is as follows:

| | <u>2023</u> RM | <u>2022</u> RM |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| Net loss before taxation | (9,410,037) | (112,261,285) |
| Tax at Malaysian statutory tax rate of 24% (2022: 24%) | (2,258,409) | (26,942,708) |
| Tax effects of: | | 04 504 004 |
| Investment loss not brought to tax | 1,608,525 | 24,581,891 |
| Expenses not deductible for tax purposes Restrictions on tax deductible expenses for Wholesale | 409,801 | 1,110,249 |
| Funds | 821,335 | 1,250,568 |
| Foreign income subject to different tax rate | 5,661 | 835,279 |
| Tax expense | 586,913 | 835,279 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

| | <u>2023</u> | <u>2022</u> |
|--|--------------|---------------|
| | RM | RM |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss: | | |
| quoted equities – local | 9,751,560 | 10,788,960 |
| - quoted equities – foreign | 242,938,425 | 225,801,134 |
| collective investment schemes – local | 73,813,961 | 52,921,181 |
| collective investment schemes – foreign | 2,305,250 | 2,187,750 |
| - exchange-traded funds – foreign | 32,022,522 | 7,651,141 |
| = | 360,831,718 | 299,350,166 |
| Net loss on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | |
| - realised loss on sale of investments | (21,578,744) | (51,999,071) |
| unrealised gain/(loss) on changes in fair value | 6,648,925 | (65,008,495) |
| management fee rebate on collective investment schemes # | 504,220 | 442,287 |
| | (14,425,599) | (116,565,279) |

In arriving at the fair value of collective investment schemes, the management fee initially paid to the Manager of collective investment schemes have been considered as part of its net asset value. In order to prevent the double charging of management fee which is not permissible under SC Guidelines, management fee charged on the Fund's investments in collective investment schemes have been refunded to the Fund. Accordingly, any rebate of management fee received from the Manager of collective investment schemes is reflected as an increase in the net asset value of the collective investment schemes.

- (a) Quoted equities local
 - (i) Quoted equities local as at 31 May 2023 are as follows:

| Name of counter | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|---|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| <u>Utilities</u> Mega First Corporation Bhd | 2,964,000 | 11,008,240 | 9,751,560 | 2.42 |
| Total quoted equities – local | 2,964,000 | 11,008,240 | 9,751,560 | 2.42 |
| Accumulated unrealised loss on quoted equities – local | | (1,256,680) | | |
| Total quoted equities – local | | 9,751,560 | | |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(a) Quoted equities – local (continued)

(ii) Quoted equities – local as at 31 May 2022 are as follows:

| Name of counter | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage <u>of NAV</u> % |
|---|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <u>Utilities</u> Mega First Corporation Bhd | 2,964,000 | 11,008,240 | 10,788,960 | 2.30 |
| Total quoted equities – local | 2,964,000 | 11,008,240 | 10,788,960 | 2.30 |
| Accumulated unrealised loss on quoted equities – local | | (219,280) | | |
| Total quoted equities – local | | 10,788,960 | | |

(b) Quoted equities – foreign

(i) Quoted equities – foreign as at 31 May 2023 are as follows:

| | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <u>China</u> | | | | |
| <u>Health Care</u> Shenzhen Mindray Bio-Med Electronics Co. Ltd. | 33,900 | 6,810,336 | 6,607,588 | 1.64 |
| Hong Kong | | | | |
| <u>Consumer Discretionary</u> Alibaba Group Holding Ltd China Tourism Group Duty Free Li Ning Company Ltd | 382,510 72,840 214,950 | 22,170,342 8,060,437 7,788,689 | 17,545,435 5,343,207 5,319,239 | 4.36 1.33 1.32 |
| | 670,300 | 38,019,468 | 28,207,881 | 7.01 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(b) Quoted equities – foreign (continued)

(i) Quoted equities – foreign as at 31 May 2023 are as follows: (continued)

| | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|---|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Hong Kong (continued) | | | | |
| <u>Consumer Staples</u> Budweiser Brewing Company APAC China Mengniu Dairy Co Ltd Vinda International Holdings | 851,800 658,900 109,120 | 10,391,218 14,862,975 1,357,344 | 9,877,009 11,782,595 1,208,718 | 2.45 2.93 0.30 |
| _ | 1,619,820 | 26,611,537 | 22,868,322 | 5.68 |
| <u>Financial services</u> AIA Group Ltd | 390,100 | 18,399,131 | 17,261,503 | 4.29 |
| <u>Technology</u> Meituan Tencent Holdings Ltd - | 66,730 101,960 168,690 | 6,593,158 24,432,206 31,025,364 | 4,332,768 18,659,242 22,992,010 | 1.08 4.63 5.71 |
| <u>Real Estate</u> Link REIT | 239,680 | 7,985,858 | 6,425,544 | 1.60 |
| South Korea | | | | |
| <u>Technology</u> Samsung Electro-Mechanics Co Samsung Electronics Co Ltd SK Hynix Inc | 18,787 73,253 27,173 | 9,157,342 15,918,345 8,793,246 | 9,632,837 18,155,980 10,258,224 | 2.39 4.51 2.55 |
| | 119,213 | 33,868,933 | 38,047,041 | 9.45 |
| Health Care Hugel Inc | 10,270 | 4,955,476 | 3,884,222 | 0.96 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(b) Quoted equities – foreign (continued)

(i) Quoted equities – foreign as at 31 May 2023 are as follows: (continued)

| | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|---|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Singapore | | | | |
| <u>Financial services</u> Vertex Technology Acq Corp Ltd | 175,300 | 2,673,497 | 2,749,673 | 0.68 |
| Vertex Technology Acq Corp Ltd - Warrant | 52,590 | 46,721 | 8,947 | - |
| | 227,890 | 2,720,218 | 2,758,620 | 0.68 |
| Real Estate | | | | |
| CapitaLand Integrated Comm Trust Frasers Centrepoint Trust | 1,546,600 1,707,300 | 10,225,037 12,812,533 | 10,471,990 12,315,267 | 2.60 3.06 |
| | 3,253,900 | 23,037,570 | 22,787,257 | 5.66 |
| <u>Taiwan</u> <u>Technology</u> Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Co. Ltd. <u>Thailand</u> | 63,153 | 27,580,853 | 28,729,439 | 7.13 |
| Consumer Staples CP All Public Company Limited | 961,240 | 8,236,046 | 8,100,940 | 2.01 |
| United States | | | | |
| Consumer Discretionary Amazon.com Inc | 18,797 | 10,165,400 | 10,454,226 | 2.60 |
| Industrials Berry Global Group Inc | 32,800 | 8,797,944 | 8,654,572 | 2.15 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(b) Quoted equities – foreign (continued)

(i) Quoted equities – foreign as at 31 May 2023 are as follows: (continued)

| | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage <u>of NAV</u> % |
|---|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| United States (continued) | | | | |
| Technology Microsoft Corporation | 10,003 | 6,761,350 | 15,159,260 | 3.76 |
| Total quoted equities – foreign | 7,819,756 | 254,975,484 | 242,938,425 | 60.33 |
| Accumulated unrealised loss on quoted equities – foreign | | (12,037,059) | | |
| Total quoted equities – foreign | | 242,938,425 | | |

(ii) Quoted equities – foreign as at 31 May 2022 are as follows:

| | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|---|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Australia | | | | |
| <u>Consumer Staples</u> Bega Cheese Ltd | 376,442 | 6,243,258 | 5,702,818 | 1.21 |
| <u>Energy</u> Santos Ltd | 286,372 | 6,559,622 | 7,362,550 | 1.57 |
| <u>Health Care</u> Sonic Healthcare Ltd | 62,893 | 7,173,312 | 7,157,728 | 1.52 |
| China | | | | |
| Consumer Discretionary China Tourism Group Duty Free | 54,000 | 8,026,767 | 6,258,562 | 1.33 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(b) Quoted equities – foreign (continued)

(ii) Quoted equities – foreign as at 31 May 2022 are as follows: (continued)

| | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|--|---|--|---|--------------------------------------|
| France | | | | |
| Consumer Discretionary LVMH Moet Hennessy Louis Vuitton | 2,539 | 8,261,443 | 7,114,306 | 1.52 |
| Hong Kong | | | | |
| Consumer Discretionary Alibaba Group Holding Ltd JD.com Inc Li Ning Company Ltd Top Sports International Holding | 167,400 103,600 155,700 1,188,400 1,615,100 | 10,794,388 16,976,214 5,634,001 5,954,947 39,359,550 | 8,985,802 13,057,765 5,305,551 3,850,698 31,199,816 | 1.91 2.78 1.13 0.82 6.64 |
| <u>Consumer Staples</u> Budweiser Brewing Company APAC China Mengniu Dairy Co Ltd | 754,400 565,000 1,319,400 | 9,245,994 13,618,292 22,864,286 | 8,751,161 12,682,795 21,433,956 | 1.86 2.70 4.56 |
| <u>Financial Services</u> AIA Group Ltd China Merchant Bank Co Ltd | 336,900 258,000 594,900 | 16,109,999 6,998,056 23,108,055 | 15,190,836 7,172,747 22,363,583 | 3.24 1.53 4.77 |
| <u>Technology</u> Tencent Holdings Ltd | 94,900 | 25,003,902 | 19,169,699 | 4.08 |
| Indonesia | | | | |
| <u>Financial Services</u> Bank Mandiri Persero Tbk PT - | 2,093,000 | 5,084,225 | 5,291,821 | 1.13 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(b) Quoted equities – foreign (continued)

(ii) Quoted equities – foreign as at 31 May 2022 are as follows: (continued)

| <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|------------------------|---|--|---|
| | | | |
| 77,000 175,300 | 7,337,006 2,673,496 | 7,260,168 2,695,014 | 1.55 0.57 |
| 52,590 | 46,721 | 35,299 | 0.01 |
| 304,890 | 10,057,223 | 9,990,481 | 2.13 |
| | | | |
| 1,546,600 1,707,300 | 10,231,701 12 812 533 | 10,825,702 | 2.31 2.71 |
| 2,685,145 | 8,490,570 | 10,298,713 | 2.19 |
| 5,939,045 | 31,534,804 | 33,838,927 | 7.21 |
| | | | |
| 33,313 | 16,718,919 | 13,889,569 | 2.96 |
| | | | |
| 31,162 | 12,105,529 | 10,074,852 | 2.15 |
| | | | |
| 1,009 12,518 | 12,008,821 8,461,320 | 10,064,203 14,888,263 | 2.14 3.17 |
| 13,527 | 20,470,141 | 24,952,466 | 5.31 |
| | 77,000 175,300 52,590 304,890 1,546,600 1,707,300 2,685,145 5,939,045 33,313 33,313 31,162 1,009 12,518 | Quantity cost RM 77,000 7,337,006 175,300 2,673,496 52,590 46,721 304,890 10,057,223 1,546,600 10,231,701 1,707,300 12,812,533 2,685,145 8,490,570 5,939,045 31,534,804 33,313 16,718,919 31,162 12,105,529 1,009 12,008,821 12,518 8,461,320 | Quantitycost RMvalue RM77,0007,337,0067,260,168175,3002,673,4962,695,01452,59046,72135,299304,89010,057,2239,990,4811,546,60010,231,70110,825,7021,707,30012,812,53312,714,5122,685,1458,490,57010,298,7135,939,04531,534,80433,838,92733,31316,718,91913,889,56931,16212,105,52910,074,8521,00912,008,82110,064,20312,5188,461,32014,888,263 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(b) Quoted equities – foreign (continued)

(ii) Quoted equities – foreign as at 31 May 2022 are as follows: (continued)

| | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|---|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Total quoted equities – foreign | 12,821,483 | 242,571,036 | 225,801,134 | 48.09 |
| Accumulated unrealised loss on quoted equities – foreign | | (16,769,902) | | |
| Total quoted equities – foreign | | 225,801,134 | | |

(c) Collective investment scheme – local

(i) Collective investment scheme – local as at 31 May 2023 are as follow:

| Quantity | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|------------|--------------------------------|---|---|
| | | | |
| 17,769,687 | 24,244,961 | 23,466,649 | 5.83 |
| 11,011,024 | 28,866,542 | 27,059,591 | 6.72 |
| 21,304,292 | 23,164,232 | 23,287,721 | 5.78 |
| 50.085.003 | 76.275.735 | 73.813.961 | 18.33 |
| | ,, | | |
| | | | |
| | (2,461,774) | | |
| | 73,813,961 | | |
| | 17,769,687 11,011,024 | Quantity Cost RM 17,769,687 24,244,961 11,011,024 28,866,542 21,304,292 23,164,232 50,085,003 76,275,735 (2,461,774) (2,461,774) | Quantity Cost RM value RM 17,769,687 24,244,961 23,466,649 11,011,024 28,866,542 27,059,591 21,304,292 23,164,232 23,287,721 50,085,003 76,275,735 73,813,961 (2,461,774) 24,2461,774) 23,287,721 |

*Managed by the Manager

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(c) Collective investment scheme – local (continued)

(ii) Collective investment scheme – local as at 31 May 2022 are as follow:

| | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage <u>of NAV</u> % |
|---|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Affin Hwang INR Flexi | | | | |
| Fund* | 21,987,687 | 30,000,000 | 27,662,709 | 5.89 |
| Affin Hwang TWD Flexi Fund* | 10,991,024 | 30,000,000 | 25,258,472 | 5.38 |
| Total collective investment scheme – local | 32,978,711 | 60,000,000 | 52,921,181 | 11.27 |
| Accumulated unrealised loss on collective investment | | | | |
| scheme – local | | (7,078,819) | | |
| Total collective investment scheme – local | | 52,921,181 | | |

*Managed by the Manager

(d) Collective investment scheme – foreign

(i) Collective investment scheme – foreign as at 31 May 2023 are as follow:

| | Quantity | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|---|----------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Sotella Fund Pte Ltd Class A1 – USD* | 10 | 2,218,500 | 2,305,250 | 0.57 |
| Total collective investment scheme – foreign | 10 | 2,218,500 | 2,305,250 | 0.57 |
| Accumulated unrealised gain on collective investment scheme – foreign | | 86,750 | | |
| Total collective investment scheme – foreign | | 2,305,250 | | |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(d) Collective investment scheme – foreign (continued)

(ii) Collective investment scheme – foreign as at 31 May 2022 are as follow:

| | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|---|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Sotella Fund Pte Ltd Class A1 – USD* | 10 | 2,218,500 | 2,187,750 | 0.47 |
| Total collective investment scheme – foreign | 10 | 2,218,500 | 2,187,750 | 0.47 |
| Accumulated unrealised loss on collective investment scheme – foreign | | (30,750) | | |
| Total collective investment scheme – foreign | | 2,187,750 | | |

*Sotella Fund Pte Ltd ("Sotella Fund") Redeemable Preference Shares ("RPS")

The Sotella Fund RPS are essentially asset-backed private debt. In this case, the assets underlying the debt comprises land assets.

As with most fixed-income-like securities, the fair value of the Sotella Fund RPS may be calculated using the discounted value of its cash flows, and which is largely predicated on the discount rate used. As a manner of approach and prudence, any calculated gains above par are not captured as unrealised gains.

In addition, an annual market value check is undertaken on the underlying asset (via an independent third-party assessment), for the land pieces held in lien by Sotella Fund. The assessed and third-party verified value has historically and to-date represent an over-collaterisation of the principal investment by Sotella Fund.

Sotella Fund RPS is currently undergoing legal proceedings initiated by the manager of Sotella Fund, Lyra Capital Pte Ltd. The counterparty of the Sotella Fund has defaulted on its obligations and whilst settlement discussions are ongoing, legal proceedings have concurrently been initiated to exercise the rights of the fund to recover amounts owing. These rights include a lienholder's caveat on parcels of land acting as security of the Sotella Fund, as well as an undertaking by the parent companies of the counterparty. The Manager will continue to monitor ongoing progress with inputs from the manager of Sotella Fund as well as the appointed solicitor in the Manager's assessment of the recoverability of the investment.

In the current case of Sotella Fund RPS, the Manager will continue to value the investment at cost or at par due to the following reasons:-

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(d) Collective investment scheme – foreign (continued)

*Sotella Fund Pte Ltd ("Sotella Fund") Redeemable Preference Shares ("RPS") (continued)

- The current collateral is valued at RM188 million based on the professional valuation report dated 2 March 2022. As a prudent approach, the Manager will apply a force sale value of 50% to the value indicated in the valuation report on the basis that the land would be sold within a year. Note: Based on market practices force sale values are typically at a 40% discount to a valuation report value.
- 2. Based on the force sale value coupled with what has been distributed thus far by the Sotella Fund, will be adequate to cover the principal invested hence the Manager will continue to value it at cost or at par.
- (e) Exchange-traded funds foreign
 - (i) Exchange-traded funds foreign as at 31 May 2023 are as follows:

| United States | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage <u>of NAV</u> % |
|--|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| United States Global X Uranium ETF | 79,737 | 9,349,404 | 7,312,110 | 1.82 |
| IShares \$ Treasury Bond 20+yr UCITS ETF USD D | 570,002 | 12,640,267 | 12,684,014 | 3.15 |
| | 649,739 | 21,989,671 | 19,996,124 | 4.97 |
| | | | | |
| <u>Hong Kong</u> IShares FTSE A50 China ETF | 1,576,170 | 13,512,177 | 12,026,398 | 3.00 |
| Total collective investment schemes – foreign | 2,225,909 | 35,501,848 | 32,022,522 | 7.97 |
| Accumulated unrealised loss on collective investment schemes – foreign | | (3,479,326) | | |
| Total collective investment schemes – foreign | | 32,022,522 | | |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(e) Exchange-traded funds – foreign(continued)

(ii) Exchange-traded funds – foreign as at 31 May 2022 are as follows:

| | Quantity | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|---|----------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| United States | | | | |
| Global X Uranium ETF | 79,737 | 9,349,404 | 7,651,141 | 1.63 |
| Total collective investment | | | | |
| schemes – foreign | 79,737 | 9,349,404 | 7,651,141 | 1.63 |
| Accumulated unrealised loss on collective investment | | | | |
| schemes – foreign | | (1,698,263) | | |
| Total collective investment | | | | |
| schemes – foreign | | 7,651,141 | | |

9 MARGIN ACCOUNTS

Margin accounts represent margin deposits held in respect of open exchange-traded futures contracts.

10 NUMBER OF UNITS IN CIRCULATION

(a) AUD Class units in circulation

| | 2023 No. of units | 2022 No. of units |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| At beginning of the financial year | 4,166,000 | 4,263,000 |
| Creation of units arising from applications | 103,000 | 68,000 |
| Cancellation of units | (103,000) | (165,000) |
| At the end of the financial year | 4,166,000 | 4,166,000 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

10 NUMBER OF UNITS IN CIRCULATION (CONTINUED)

(b) GBP Class units in circulation

| | 2023 No. of units | 2022 No. of units |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| At beginning of the financial year | 603,000 | 458,000 |
| Creation of units arising from applications | - | 249,000 |
| Cancellation of units | (169,000) | (104,000) |
| At the end of the financial year | 434,000 | 603,000 |

(c) MYR Class units in circulation

| | <u>2023</u> No. of units | 2022 No. of units |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| At beginning of the financial year | 297,517,000 | 336,653,000 |
| Creation of units arising from applications | 3,945,000 | 26,978,000 |
| Cancellation of units | (38,541,000) | (66,114,000) |
| At the end of the financial year | 262,921,000 | 297,517,000 |

(d) SGD Class units in circulation

| | 2023 No. of units | 2022 No. of units |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| At beginning of the financial year | 8,433,000 | 13,636,000 |
| Creation of units arising from applications | - | 927,000 |
| Cancellation of units | (453,000) | (6,130,000) |
| At the end of the financial year | 7,980,000 | 8,433,000 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

10 NUMBER OF UNITS IN CIRCULATION (CONTINUED)

(e) USD Class units in circulation

| | 2023 No. of units | 2022 No. of units |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| At beginning of the financial year | 27,151,000 | 21,986,000 |
| Creation of units arising from applications | - | 5,953,000 |
| Cancellation of units | (5,789,000) | (788,000) |
| At the end of the financial year | 21,362,000 | 27,151,000 |

11 TRANSACTIONS WITH BROKERS

(i) Detail of transactions with top 10 brokers for the financial year ended 31 May 2023 is as follows:

| | | Percentage | 5.1 | Percentage of total |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|------------------------|
| | | of | Brokerage | brokerage |
| Name of broker | Value of trade | total trade | fees | fees |
| | RM | % | RM | % |
| CLSA Group | 99,870,721 | 15.88 | 276,733 | 24.20 |
| Affin Hwang Investment Bank Bhd# | 73,939,836 | 11.75 | - | - |
| Robert W. Baird & Co. Group | 68,845,851 | 10.94 | 20,337 | 1.78 |
| DBS Group | 56,450,024 | 8.97 | 19,344 | 1.69 |
| Flow Traders Group | 45,324,496 | 7.20 | - | - |
| Macquarie Group | 40,921,113 | 6.50 | 112,075 | 9.80 |
| Merrill Lynch International Ltd | 33,560,704 | 5.33 | 125,212 | 10.95 |
| Jefferies International Ltd | 24,404,910 | 3.88 | 82,454 | 7.21 |
| Citigroup Global Markets Ltd | 21,056,291 | 3.35 | 56,703 | 4.96 |
| Sanford C. Bernstein And Co., Llc | 20,783,104 | 3.30 | 58,326 | 5.10 |
| Others | 143,990,435 | 22.90 | 392,551 | 34.31 |
| | 629,147,485 | 100.00 | 1,143,735 | 100.00 |
| | | | | |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

11 TRANSACTIONS WITH BROKERS (CONTINUED)

(i) Detail of transactions with top 10 brokers for the financial year ended 31 May 2022 is as follows:

| Name of broker | <u>Value of trade</u> RM | Percentage of <u>total trade</u> % | Brokerage <u>fees</u> RM | Percentage of total brokerage <u>fees</u> % |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|
| Robert W. Baird & Co. | 287,013,580 | 17.30 | 54,421 | 1.44 |
| Macquarie Group | 154,533,725 | 9.31 | 379,812 | 10.02 |
| CLSA Group | 130,199,637 | 7.85 | 389,295 | 10.27 |
| Jefferies Group | 92,006,216 | 5.55 | 134,894 | 3.56 |
| Sanford C. Bernstein Group | 89,465,235 | 5.39 | 256,631 | 6.77 |
| China International Capital Corporation Hong Kong | | | | |
| Securities Ltd | 84,525,725 | 5.09 | 274,949 | 7.25 |
| Citigroup Global Group | 62,451,719 | 3.76 | 191,172 | 5.04 |
| Deutsche Bank (Malaysia) Bhd | 60,000,000 | 3.62 | - | - |
| DBS Vickers Securities | | | | |
| (Singapore) Pte Ltd | 55,119,647 | 3.32 | 178,088 | 4.70 |
| Bank Of America Group | 50,889,177 | 3.07 | 140,306 | 3.70 |
| Others # | 592,904,288 | 35.74 | 1,790,855 | 47.25 |
| | 1,659,108,949 | 100.00 | 3,790,423 | 100.00 |

Included in the transactions with brokers are trades in the stockbroking industry with Affin Hwang Investment Bank Bhd, the former immediate holding company of the Manager amounting to RM73,939,836 (2022: RM4,552,122). The Manager is of the opinion that all transactions with the former immediate holding company of the Manager have been entered in the normal course of business at agreed terms between the related parties.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

12 UNITS HELD BY THE MANAGER AND PARTIES RELATED TO THE MANAGER

The related parties of and their relationship with the Fund are as follows:

| Related parties | <u>Relationships</u> |
|---|--|
| CVC Capital Partners Asia V L.P. ("CVC Asia V") | Ultimate holding company of the Manager |
| Lembaga Tabung Angkatan Tentera ("LTAT") | Former ultimate holding corporate body of the Manager and substantial shareholder of the Manager |
| Affin Bank Berhad ("ABB") | Former penultimate holding company of the Manager |
| Affin Hwang Investment Bank Berhad | Former immediate holding company of the Manager |
| Starlight TopCo Limited | Penultimate holding company of the Manager |
| Starlight Universe Limited | Intermediate holding company of the Manager |
| Starlight Asset Sdn Bhd | Immediate holding company of the Manager |
| Nikko Asset Management International Limited ("NAMI") | Former substantial shareholder of the Manager |
| Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd ("NAM") | Substantial shareholder of the Manager |
| AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) | The Manager |
| Subsidiaries and associated companies of CVC Asia V as disclosed in their financial statements | Subsidiaries and associated companies of the ultimate holding company of the Manager |
| Subsidiaries and associated companies of ABB as disclosed in its financial statements | Subsidiaries and associated companies of the former penultimate holding company of the Manager |
| Directors of AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) | Directors of the Manager |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

12 UNITS HELD BY THE MANAGER AND PARTIES RELATED TO THE MANAGER (CONTINUED)

The units held by the Manager as at the end of the financial year are as follows:

| | | 2023 | | 2022 |
|--|--------------|-------|--------------|-------|
| | No. of units | RM | No. of units | RM |
| <u>The Manager</u> : | | | | |
| AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as | | | | |
| Affin Hwang Asset Management | | | | |
| Berhad) (the units are held | | | | |
| legally for booking purposes) - AUD Class | 3.459 | 5.417 | 3.459 | 5,525 |
| - GBP Class | 3,079 | 8,877 | 2,671 | 7,853 |
| - MYR Class | 2,196 | 2,836 | 3,238 | 4,264 |
| - SGD Class | 3,874 | 5,974 | 3,028 | 4,762 |
| - USD Class | 3,063 | 6,179 | 3,449 | 7,096 |

Other than the above, there were no units held by the Directors or parties related to the Manager.

13 TOTAL EXPENSE RATIO ("TER")

| <u>20</u> | 0 <u>23</u> % | <u>2022</u> % |
|-----------|------------------|------------------|
| TER1 | .13 | 1.15 |

TER is derived from the following calculation:

TER =
$$\frac{(A + B + C + D + E + F) \times 100}{G}$$

Management fee, excluding management fee rebates А = В Custodian fee = С Fund accounting fee = D Auditors' remuneration = Е Tax agent's fee = F Other expenses = G Average NAV of Fund calculated on a daily basis =

The average NAV of the Fund for the financial year calculated on a daily basis is RM429,611,134 (2022: RM564,290,869).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

14 PORTFOLIO TURNOVER RATIO ("PTR")

| | <u>2023</u> | <u>2022</u> |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| PTR (times) | 0.83 | 1.52 |
| | | |

PTR is derived from the following calculation:

<u>(Total acquisition for the financial year + total disposal for the financial year) $\div 2$ </u> Average net asset value of the Fund for the financial year calculated on a daily basis

where: total acquisition for the financial year = RM383,783,516 (2022: RM728,991,268) total disposal for the financial year = RM327,967,138 (2022: RM982,599,092)

15 SIGNIFICANT EVENTS DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR

Change in corporate shareholding of AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad)

On 28 January 2022, Affin Bank Berhad announced that funds advised by CVC Capital Partners, a leading global private equity and investment advisory firm with approximately US\$125 billion of assets under management, has agreed to acquire approximately 68% of the equity interest in AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad).

The Acquisition has been approved by Securities Commissions Malaysia on 1 July 2022, and upon completion of the Acquisition on 29 July 2022, AHAM Asset Management (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) Berhad has ceased to be a subsidiary of Affin Hwang Investment Bank Berhad.

Change in substantial shareholders of AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad)

On 19 April 2023, Nikko Asset Management International Limited ("NAMI") has divested all its equity interest of 27% in AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) to Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd ("NAM") for 20% and remaining 7% of the equity interest to Lembaga Tabung Angkatan Tentera ("LTAT") resulting in both NAM and LTAT becoming substantial shareholders of the Manager.

STATEMENT BY THE MANAGER

I, Dato' Teng Chee Wai, for and on behalf of the board of directors of the Manager, **AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad)**, do hereby state that in the opinion of the Manager, the financial statements set out on pages 1 to 47 are drawn up in accordance with the provisions of the Deeds and give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Fund as at 31 May 2023 and of its financial performance, changes in net assets attributable to unitholders and cash flows for the financial year that ended 31 May 2023 in accordance with the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards.

For and on behalf of the Manager, AHAM ASSET MANAGEMENT BERHAD (FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG ASSET MANAGEMENT BERHAD)

DATO' TENG CHEE WAI EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR/MANAGING DIRECTOR

Kuala Lumpur 28 July 2023

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements of Affin Hwang Absolute Return Fund II ("the Fund") give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Fund as at 31 May 2023, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the financial year then ended in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards.

What we have audited

We have audited the financial statements of the Fund, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 May 2023, and the statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in net assets attributable to unitholders and statement of cash flows for the financial year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies, as set out on pages 1 to 48.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements" section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Independence and other ethical responsibilities

We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the By-Laws (on Professional Ethics, Conduct and Practice) of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants ("By-Laws") and the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards) ("IESBA Code"), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the By-Laws and the IESBA Code.

Emphasis of matter

We draw attention to Note 8 to the financial statements, which describes the status of the Fund's investment in certain redeemable preference shares where its counterparty has defaulted during the financial year. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

PricewaterhouseCoopers PLT (LLP0014401-LCA & AF 1146), Chartered Accountants, Level 10, Menara TH 1 Sentral, Jalan Rakyat, Kuala Lumpur Sentral, P.O. Box 10192, 50706 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia T: +60 (3) 2173 1188, F: +60 (3) 2173 1288, www.pwc.com/my

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Information other than the financial statements and auditors' report thereon

The Manager of the Fund is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the Manager's Report, but does not include the financial statements of the Fund and our auditors' report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements of the Fund does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements of the Fund, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements of the Fund or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the Manager for the financial statements

The Manager of the Fund is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements of the Fund that give a true and fair view in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards. The Manager is also responsible for such internal control as the Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements of the Fund that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements of the Fund, the Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Manager either intends to liquidate the Fund or to terminate the Fund, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements of the Fund as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- (a) Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements of the Fund, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- (b) Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- (c) Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Manager.
- (d) Conclude on the appropriateness of the Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Funds's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements of the Fund or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(e) Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements of the Fund, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Manager regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

OTHER MATTERS

This report is made solely to the unitholders of the Fund, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility to any other person for the content of this report.

PRICEWATERHOUSECOOPERS PLT LLP0014401-LCA & AF 1146 Chartered Accountants

Kuala Lumpur 28 July 2023

DIRECTORY OF SALES OFFICE

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|--|--|
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FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

| FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 | |
|--|---------|
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STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023

| | <u>Note</u> | <u>2023</u> RM | <u>2022</u> RM |
|--|-------------|--|--|
| INVESTMENT LOSS | | | |
| Dividend income | | 4,686,760 | 6,201,266 |
| Interest income from financial assets at amortised cost Interest income from financial assets | | 98,126 | 7,062 |
| at fair value through profit or loss Net gain on foreign currency exchange Net gain on futures at fair value through profit or loss Net gain on forward foreign currency | | 159,984 4,899,335 | - 3,340,112 |
| | | - | 5,034,580 |
| contracts at fair value through profit or loss Net loss on financial assets at fair value | | 1,185,557 | - |
| through profit or loss | 8 | (14,425,599) | (116,565,279) |
| | | (3,395,837) | (101,982,259) |
| EXPENSES | | | |
| Management fee Custodian fee Fund accounting fee Auditors' remuneration Tax agent's fee Transaction costs Other expenses | 4 5 6 | (4,293,273) (75,799) (39,000) (11,500) (24,049) (1,143,735) (426,845) (6,014,200) | (5,641,487) (196,510) (36,000) (11,500) (43,726) (3,791,422) (558,381) (10,279,026) |
| NET LOSS BEFORE TAXATION | | (9,410,037) | (112,261,285) |
| Taxation | 7 | (586,913) | (835,279) |
| DECREASE IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS | | (9,996,950) | (113,096,564) |
| Decrease in net assets attributable to unitholders comprise the following: | | | |
| Realised amount Unrealised amount | | 21,544,851 (11,547,901) | (51,424,431) (61,672,133) |
| | | (9,996,950) | (113,096,564) |

The accompanying summary of significant accounting policies and notes to the financial statements form an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MAY 2023

| | <u>Note</u> | <u>2023</u> RM | <u>2022</u> RM |
|--|-------------|--|--|
| ASSETS | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents Amount due from Manager - creation of units - management fee rebate receivable Dividend receivables Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Margin accounts | 8 9 | 54,834,990 52,090 628,717 360,831,718 | 170,075,130 60,127 44,791 682,178 299,350,166 9,812,715 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | | 416,347,515 | 480,025,107 |
| LIABILITIES | | | |
| Amount due to brokers Amount due to Manager - management fee - cancellation of units Fund accounting fee Auditors' remuneration Tax agent's fee Other payables and accruals Tax payable | | 4,117,969 346,630 8,926,558 6,000 11,500 3,894 12,524 231,137 | 10,045,496 395,625 145,331 3,000 11,500 3,795 12,639 33,520 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES (EXCLUDING NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS) | 5 | 13,656,212 | 10,650,906 |
| NET ASSET VALUE OF THE FUND | | 402,691,303 | 469,374,201 |
| NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDE | RS | 402,691,303 | 469,374,201 |

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

| | <u>Note</u> | <u>2023</u> RM | <u>2022</u> RM |
|---|---|---|---|
| REPRESENTED BY: | | | |
| FAIR VALUE OF OUTSTANDING UNITS | | | |
| - AUD Class - GBP Class - MYR Class - SGD Class - USD Class | | 6,524,751 1,251,215 339,515,607 12,306,755 43,092,975 | 6,654,411 1,772,867 391,824,136 13,263,812 55,858,975 |
| | | 402,691,303 | 469,374,201 |
| NUMBER OF UNITS IN CIRCULATION | | | |
| - AUD Class - GBP Class - MYR Class - SGD Class - USD Class | 10(a) 10(b) 10(c) 10(d) 10(e) | 4,166,000 434,000 262,921,000 7,980,000 21,362,000 296,863,000 | 4,166,000 603,000 297,517,000 8,433,000 27,151,000 337,870,000 |
| NET ASSET VALUE PER UNIT (RM) | | | |
| - AUD Class - GBP Class - MYR Class - SGD Class - USD Class | | 1.5662 2.8830 1.2913 1.5422 2.0173 | 1.5973 2.9401 1.3170 1.5728 2.0573 |
| NET ASSET VALUE PER UNIT IN RESPECTIVE CURRENCIES | | | |
| - AUD Class - GBP Class - MYR Class - SGD Class - USD Class | | AUD 0.5241 GBP 0.5060 RM1.2913 SGD 0.4533 USD 0.4375 | AUD0.5082 GBP0.5323 RM1.3170 SGD0.4921 USD0.4702 |

The accompanying summary of significant accounting policies and notes to the financial statements form an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023

2022 2023 RM RM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR 469,374,201 633,565,430 Movement due to units created and cancelled during the financial year Creation of units arising from applications 5,286,724 59,082,700 - AUD Class 159,116 124,202 - GBP Class 840,175 - MYR Class 5,127,608 41,632,749 - SGD Class 1.652.721 - USD Class 14,832,853 Cancellation of units (61,972,672) (110,177,365) - AUD Class (160, 534)(297, 807)- GBP Class (355, 313)(474,045)- MYR Class (48,902,059) (96, 543, 925)- SGD Class (11, 260, 255)(701, 146)- USD Class (11,734,888)(1,720,065)Net decrease in net assets attributable to unitholders during the financial year (9,996,950) (113,096,564) - AUD Class (1,496,876)(128, 242)- GBP Class (47,606)(357, 795)- MYR Class (8,534,078)(95,336,178) - SGD Class (255,910)(3,348,698)- USD Class (1,031,112)(12,557,017)

NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR

The accompanying summary of significant accounting policies and notes to the financial statements form an integral part of these financial statements.

402,691,303

469,374,201

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023

| | <u>2023</u> RM | <u>2022</u> RM |
|---|--|---|
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Proceeds from sale of investments Purchase of investments Withdrawal from/payments to margin accounts Dividends received Interest received Management fee rebate received Management fee paid Custodian fee paid Fund accounting paid Payment for other fees and expenses Performance fee paid Realised gain on futures Realised gain on foreign currency contracts Net realised gain on foreign currency exchange Tax paid | 306,388,394 (389,711,043) 9,812,715 4,325,903 98,126 496,921 (4,342,266) (75,799) (36,000) (48,092) - - 1,185,557 (39) (389,296) | 938,086,739 (730,893,896) (9,812,715) 6,174,706 7,062 397,496 (5,773,144) (196,510) (36,000) (4,407,883) (17,899,228) 5,034,580 - 1,569 (801,759) |
| Net cash flows (used in)/generated from operating activities | (72,294,919) | 179,881,017 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Proceeds from creation of units Payments for cancellation of units | 5,346,850 (53,191,445) | 59,022,573 (110,154,308) |
| Net cash flows used in financing activities | (47,844,595) | (51,131,735) |
| NET (DECREASE)/INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | (120,139,514) | 128,749,282 |
| EFFECTS OF FOREIGN CURRENCY EXCHANGE | 4,899,374 | 3,338,543 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR | 170,075,130 | 37,987,305 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR | 54,834,990 | 170,075,130 |

Cash and cash equivalents as at 31 May 2023 and 31 May 2022 comprise of bank balances.

The accompanying summary of significant accounting policies and notes to the financial statements form an integral part of these financial statements.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023

The following accounting policies have been used in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the financial statements.

A BASIS OF PREPARATION OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS") and International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"). The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of financial assets and financial liabilities (including derivative financial instruments) at fair value through profit or loss.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with MFRS and IFRS requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reported financial year. It also requires the Manager to exercise their judgment in the process of applying the Fund's accounting policies. Although these estimates and judgment are based on the Manager's best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results may differ.

The areas involving a higher degree of judgment or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements are disclosed in Note M.

- (a) Standards, amendments to published standards and interpretations that are effective:
 - Amendments to MFRS 3 'Reference to Conceptual Framework' (effective 1 January 2022) replace the reference to Framework for Preparation and Presentation of Financial Statements with 2018 Conceptual Framework.
 - Annual Improvements to MFRSs 2018 2020 Cycle (effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022).
 - Amendments to MFRS 137 'Onerous contracts cost of fulfilling a contract' (effective 1 January 2022) clarify that direct costs of fulfilling a contract include both the incremental cost of fulfilling the contract as well as an allocation of other costs directly related to fulfilling contracts.

The adoption of the above standards, amendments to standards or interpretations did not have a material effect on the financial statements of the Fund.

- (b) Standards and amendments that have been issued but not yet effective:
 - Amendments to MFRS 101 'Classification of liabilities as current or non-current' (effective 1 January 2024) clarify that liabilities are classified as either current or non-current, depending on the rights that exist at the end of the reporting period. Classification is unaffected by the entity's expectations or events after the reporting date (e.g. the receipt of a waiver or a breach of covenant). In addition, the amendments clarify that when a liability could be settled by the transfer of an entity's own equity instruments (e.g. a conversion option in a convertible bond), conversion option meeting the definition of an equity instrument in MFRS 132 'Financial Instruments: Presentation' does not impact the current or non-current classification of the convertible instrument.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

A BASIS OF PREPARATION OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(b) Standards and amendments that have been issued but not yet effective: (continued)

The amendments also specify that covenants of loan arrangements which an entity must comply with only after the reporting date would not affect classification of a liability as current or non-current at the reporting date. However, those covenants that an entity is required to comply with on or before the reporting date would affect classification of a liability as current or non-current, even if the covenant is only assessed after the reporting date.

The adoption of the above amendments and standards is not expected to have a material effect on the financial statements of the Fund.

B INCOME RECOGNITION

Dividend income

Dividend income from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income as part of gross dividend income on the ex-dividend date, when the right to receive the dividend has been established.

Interest income

Interest income from short-term deposits with licensed financial institutions is recognised based on effective interest rate method on an accrual basis.

Interest income is calculated by applying the effective interest rate to the gross carrying amount of a financial asset, except for financial assets that subsequently become credit-impaired. For credit-impaired financial assets, the effective interest rate is applied to the net carrying amount of the financial asset (after deduction of the loss allowance).

Realised gains and loss on sale of investments

For quoted equities, collective investment schemes ("CIS") and exchange traded funds ("ETF"), realised gains and losses on sale of investments are accounted for as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of investments, determined on a weighted average cost basis.

C TRANSACTION COSTS

Transaction costs are costs incurred to acquire financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss. They include the bid-ask spread, fees and commissions paid to agents, advisors, brokers and dealers. Transaction costs, when incurred, are immediately recognised in the statement of comprehensive income as expenses.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

D TAXATION

Current tax expense is determined according to the Malaysian tax laws at the current rate based upon the taxable profits earned during the financial year.

Tax on investment income from foreign investments is based on the tax regime of the respective countries that the Fund invests in.

Withholding taxes on investment income from foreign investment are based on tax regime of the respective countries that the Fund invests in. Such withholding taxes are not "income tax" in nature and are recognised, measured based on the requirements of MFRS 137. They are presented within other expenses line in the statement of comprehensive income.

E FUNCTIONAL AND PRESENTATION CURRENCY

Items included in the financial statements of the Fund are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Fund operates (the "functional currency"). The financial statements are presented in Ringgit Malaysia ("RM"), which is the Fund's functional and presentation currency.

F FOREIGN CURRENCY TRANSLATION

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions or valuation where items are re-measured. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translation at period-end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in statement of comprehensive income, except when deferred in other comprehensive income as qualifying cash flow hedges.

G FINANCIAL ASSETS AND FINANCIAL LIABILITIES

(i) Classification

The Fund classifies its financial assets in the following measurement categories:

- those to be measured at fair value through profit or loss, and
- those to be measured at amortised cost.

The Fund classifies its investments based on both the Fund's business model for managing those financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets. The portfolio of financial assets is managed and performance is evaluated on a fair value basis. The Fund is primarily focused on fair value information and uses that information to assess the assets' performance and to make decisions. The Fund has not taken the option to irrevocably designate any equity securities as fair value through other comprehensive income.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

G FINANCIAL ASSETS AND FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

(i) Classification (continued)

The contractual cash flows of the Fund's debt securities are solely payments of principal and interest ("SPPI"). However, these securities are neither held for the purpose of collecting contractual cash flows nor held both for collecting contractual cash flows and for sale. The collection of contractual cash flows is only incidental to achieving the Fund's business model's objective. Consequently, all investments and derivatives not designated as hedging instruments are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

Investments in CIS have contractual cash flows that do not represent SPPI, and therefore are classified as financial asset measured at fair value through profit or loss.

The Fund classifies cash and cash equivalents, margin accounts, amount due from Manager and dividend receivables as financial assets at amortised cost as these financial assets are held to collect contractual cash flows that consist of outstanding amounts.

The Fund classifies amount due to brokers, amount due to Manager, fund accounting fee payable, payables for auditors' remuneration and tax agent's fee, and other payables and accruals as financial liabilities measured at amortised cost.

(ii) Recognition and measurement

Regular purchases and sales of financial assets are recognised on the trade date – the date on which the Fund commits to purchase or sell the asset. Investments are initially recognised at fair value. Transaction costs are expensed in the statement of comprehensive income.

Financial liabilities, within the scope of MFRS 9, are recognised in the statement of financial position when, and only when, the Fund becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument.

Financial assets are derecognised when the rights to receive cash flows from the investments have expired or have been transferred and the Fund has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

Financial liabilities are derecognised when it is extinguished, i.e. when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged or cancelled or expired.

Gains or losses arising from changes in the fair value of the 'financial assets at fair value through profit or loss' category including the effects of foreign currency transactions are presented in the statement of comprehensive income within 'net gain/(loss) on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss' in the financial year which they arise.

The fair value of financial assets traded in active markets (such as trading securities) are based on quoted market prices at the close of trading on the financial year end date. The Fund utilises the last traded market price for financial assets where the last traded price falls within the bid-ask spread. In circumstances where the last traded price is not within the bidask spread, the Manager will determine the point within the bid-ask spread that is most representative of the fair value.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

G FINANCIAL ASSETS AND FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

(ii) Recognition and measurement (continued)

If a valuation based on the market price does not represent the fair value of the securities, for example during abnormal market conditions or when no market price is available, including in the event of a suspension in the quotation of the securities for a period exceeding 14 days, or such shorter period as agreed by the Trustee, then the securities are valued as determined in good faith by the Manager, based on the methods or basis approved by the Trustee after appropriate technical consultation.

Investment in CIS is valued at the last published net asset value ("NAV") per unit at the date of the statement of financial position.

Financial assets at amortised cost and other financial liabilities are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

(iii) Impairment

The Fund's financial assets measured at amortised cost are subject to expected credit losses. The Fund measures credit risk and expected credit losses using probability of default, exposure at default and loss given default. Management considers both historical analysis and forward-looking information in determining any expected credit loss. Management considers the probability of default to be close to zero as these instruments have a low risk of default and the counterparties have a strong capacity to meet their contractual obligations in the near term. As a result, no loss allowance has been recognised based on 12-month expected credit losses as any such impairment would be wholly insignificant to the Fund.

Significant increase in credit risk

A significant increase in credit risk is defined by management as any contractual payment which is more than 30 days past due.

Definition of default and credit-impaired financial assets

The Fund defines a financial instrument as default, which is fully aligned with the definition of credit-impaired, when it meets one or more of the following criteria:

Quantitative criteria:

Any contractual payment which is more than 90 days past due is considered credit-impaired.

Qualitative criteria:

The debtor meets unlikeliness to pay criteria, which indicates the debtor is in significant financial difficulty. The Fund considers the following instances:

- the debtor is in breach of financial covenants
- concessions have been made by the lender relating to the debtor's financial difficulty
- it is becoming probable that the debtor will enter bankruptcy or other financial reorganisation
- the debtor is insolvent

Financial instruments that are credit-impaired are assessed on individual basis.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

G FINANCIAL ASSETS AND FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

(iii) Impairment (continued)

Write-off

The Fund writes off financial assets, in whole or in part, when it has exhausted all practical recovery efforts and has concluded there is no reasonable expectation of recovery. The assessment of no reasonable expectation of recovery is based on unavailability of debtor's sources of income or assets to generate sufficient future cash flows to repay the amount.

The Fund may write off financial assets that are still subject to enforcement activity. Subsequent recoveries of amounts previously written off will result in bad debt recoveries. There are no write-offs/recoveries during the financial year.

H CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

For the purpose of statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents comprise cash and bank balances which are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

I AMOUNTS DUE FROM/(TO) BROKERS

Amounts due from and to brokers represent receivables for securities sold and payables for securities purchased that have been contracted for but not yet settled or delivered on the statement of financial position date respectively. The due from brokers balance is held for collection. Refer to Note G for accounting policy on recognition and measurement.

Any contractual payment which is more than 90 days past due is considered credit-impaired.

Significant financial difficulties of the broker, probability that the broker will enter bankruptcy or financial reorganisation, and default in payments are all considered indicators that a loss allowance may be required.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

J CREATION AND CANCELLATION OF UNITS

The unitholders' contribution to the Fund meets the definition of puttable instruments classified as financial liability under MFRS 132 "Financial Instruments: Presentation".

The Fund issues cancellable units, in five classes of units, known respectively as the AUD Class, GBP Class, MYR Class, SGD Class and USD Class, which are cancelled at the unitholder's option and do not have identical features. The units are classified as financial liabilities. Cancellable units can be put back to the Fund at any time for cash equal to a proportionate share of the Fund's NAV of respective classes. The outstanding units are carried at the redemption amount that is payable at the date of the statement of financial position if the unitholder exercises the right to put back the unit to the Fund.

Units are created and cancelled at the unitholder's option at prices based on the Fund's NAV per unit of respective classes at the close of business on the relevant dealing day. The Fund's NAV per unit of respective classes is calculated by dividing the net assets attributable to unitholders of respective classes with the total number of outstanding units of respective classes.

K DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

A derivative financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to both a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity.

The Fund's derivative financial instruments comprise forward foreign currency contracts and futures. Derivatives are initially recognised at fair value on the date a derivative contract is entered into and are subsequently re-measured at their fair value. Financial derivative positions will be "marked to market" at the close of each valuation day. Foreign exchange gains and losses on the derivative financial instrument are recognised in profit or loss when settled or at the date of the statement of financial position at which time they are included in the measurement of the derivative financial instrument. Derivative instruments that have a positive and a negative fair value are presented as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss, respectively.

The method of recognising the resulting gain or loss depends on whether the derivative is designated as a hedging instrument, and the nature of the item being hedged. Derivatives that do not qualify for hedge accounting are classified as financial assets/liabilities at fair value through profit or loss.

L INCREASE/DECREASE IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS

Income not distributed is included in net assets attributable to unitholders.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

M CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGMENTS IN APPLYING ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Fund makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, rarely equal the related actual results. To enhance the information contents on the estimates, certain key variables that are anticipated to have material impacts to the Fund's results and financial position are tested for sensitivity to changes in the underlying parameters.

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated by the Manager and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

However, the Manager is of the opinion that there are no accounting policies which require significant judgment to be exercised.

In undertaking any of the Fund's investment, the Manager will ensure that all assets of the Fund under management will be valued appropriately, that is at fair value and in compliance with the Securities Commission's ("SC") Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework.

N REALISED AND UNREALISED PORTIONS OF INCREASE OR DECREASE IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS

The analysis of realised and unrealised amount in increase or decrease in net assets attributable to unitholders as presented on the statement of comprehensive income is prepared in accordance with SC's Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023

1 INFORMATION ON THE FUND

The Wholesale Fund was constituted under the name HwangDBS Ascendur RIS (1) (the "Fund") in accordance to the Information Memorandum dated 18 December 2007. The Fund has changed its name from HwangDBS Ascendur RIS (1) to HwangDBS Absolute Return Fund II as amended by the Information Memorandum dated 27 May 2010 and from HwangDBS Absolute Return Fund II to Hwang Absolute Return Fund II as amended by the Supplemental Information Memorandum dated 16 April 2012 and from Hwang Absolute Return Fund II as amended by the Supplemental Information Memorandum dated 29 March 2018.

The Fund was launched on 18 December 2007 and commenced operations on 29 January 2008.

The Fund may invest in equity securities of developed and emerging markets. It may also invest in fixed income securities of developed markets or debt instruments and collective investment schemes for the purpose of cash management and gaining access into a particular market, industry or sector where such is the optimum mode of access.

All investments will be subjected to the SC's Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework, the Deeds and the objective of the Fund.

The main objective of the Fund is to achieve medium to long-term capital appreciation by primarily investing in securities of developed and emerging markets globally.

The Manager is a company incorporated in Malaysia. The principal activities of the Manager are establishment and management of unit trust funds, exchange-traded funds and private retirement schemes as well as providing fund management services to private clients. On 10 November 2022, the Manager has changed its name from Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad to AHAM Asset Management Berhad.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the Manager on 28 July 2023.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES

Financial instruments are as follows:

| <u>2023</u> | <u>Note</u> | At amortised <u>cost</u> RM | At fair value through <u>profit or loss</u> RM | <u>Total</u> RM |
|--|-------------|---|---|---|
| Financial assets | | | | |
| Amount due from Manager - management fee rebate receivable Cash and cash equivalents Dividend receivables Quoted equities Collective investment schemes Exchange-traded funds Total | 8 8 8 | 52,090 54,834,990 628,717 - - - 55,515,797 | - 252,689,985 76,119,211 32,022,522 360,831,718 | 52,090 54,834,990 628,717 252,689,985 76,119,211 32,022,522 416,347,515 |
| Financial liabilities | | | | |
| Amount due to brokers Amount due to Manager - management fee - cancellation of units Fund accounting fee payable Auditors' remuneration Tax agent's fee Other payables and accruals | | 4,117,969 346,630 8,926,558 6,000 11,500 3,894 12,524 | - - - - - - | 4,117,969 346,630 8,926,558 6,000 11,500 3,894 12,524 |
| Total | | 13,425,075 | | 13,425,075 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Financial instruments are as follows: (continued)

| <u>2022</u> | <u>Note</u> | At amortised <u>cost</u> RM | At fair value through profit or loss RM | <u>Total</u> RM |
|--|------------------|--|---|--|
| Financial assets | | | | |
| Amount due from Manager - creation of units - management fee rebate receivable Cash and cash equivalents Dividend receivables Quoted equities Collective investment schemes Exchange-traded funds Margin accounts Total | 8 8 8 9 | 60,127 44,791 170,075,130 682,178 - - 9,812,715 180,674,941 | - 236,590,094 55,108,931 7,651,141 - 299,350,166 | 60,127 44,791 170,075,130 682,178 236,590,094 55,108,931 7,651,141 9,812,715 480,025,107 |
| | | | | |
| Financial liabilities | | | | |
| Amount due to brokers Amount due to Manager | | 10,045,496 | - | 10,045,496 |
| - management fee | | 395,625 | - | 395,625 |
| cancellation of units Fund accounting fee payable | | 145,331 3,000 | - | 145,331 3,000 |
| Auditors' remuneration | | 11,500 | - | 11,500 |
| Tax agent's fee | | 3,795 | - | 3,795 |
| Other payables and accruals | | 12,639 | - | 12,639 |
| Total | | 10,617,386 | - | 10,617,386 |

The Fund is exposed to a variety of risks which include market risk (including price risk, interest rate risk and currency risk), credit risk, liquidity risk and capital risk.

Financial risk management is carried out through internal control processes adopted by the Manager and adherence to the investment restrictions as stipulated by the SC's Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Market risk

(a) Price risk

Price risk arises mainly from the uncertainty about future prices of investments. It represents the potential loss the Fund might suffer through holding market positions in the face of price movements. The Manager manages the risk of unfavourable changes in prices by continuous monitoring of the performance and risk profile of the investment portfolio.

The Fund's overall exposure to price risk are as follows:

| | <u>2023</u> RM | <u>2022</u> RM |
|--|---|--|
| Quoted investments Quoted equities Collective investment schemes Exchange-traded funds | 252,689,985 76,119,211 32,022,522 | 236,590,094 55,108,931 7,651,141 |
| | 360,831,718 | 299,350,166 |

The following table summarises the sensitivity of the Fund's loss after taxation and net asset value to price risk movement. The analysis is based on the assumptions that the market price increased by 10% (2022: 2%) and decreased by 10% (2022: 2%) with all other variables held constant. This represents management's best estimate of a reasonable possible shift in the Fund's investments, having regard to the historical volatility of the prices.

| <u>% Change in price</u> | <u>Market value</u> RM | Impact on loss after <u>tax/NAV</u> RM |
|--------------------------|---|---|
| <u>2023</u> | | |
| -10% 0% +10% | 324,748,546 360,831,718 396,914,890 | (36,083,172) - 36,083,172 |
| <u>2022</u> | | |
| -2% 0% +2% | 293,363,163 299,350,166 305,337,169 | (5,987,003) - 5,987,003 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Market risk (continued)

(b) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk arises from the effects of fluctuations in the prevailing levels of market interest rates on the fair value of financial assets and liabilities and future cash flows.

As at 31 May 2023 and 31 May 2022, the Fund is not exposed to any interest rate risk.

(c) Currency risk

Currency risk is associated with investments denominated in foreign currencies. When the foreign currencies fluctuate in an unfavourable movement against Ringgit Malaysia, the investments will face currency losses in addition to the capital gain/(loss). The Manager will evaluate the likely directions of the foreign currency versus Ringgit Malaysia based on considerations of economic fundamentals such as interest rate differentials, balance of payments position, debt levels and technical chart considerations.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(c) Currency risk (continued)

The following table sets out the foreign currency risk concentrations and counterparties of the Fund:

| <u>2023</u> | Quoted <u>equities</u> RM | Collective investment <u>schemes</u> RM | Exchange- traded <u>funds</u> RM | Cash and cash <u>equivalents</u> RM | Dividend <u>Receivables</u> RM | <u>Total</u> RM |
|---|---|--|--|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| Financial assets | | | | | | |
| Australian Dollar China Renminbi Euro Hong Kong Dollar Indian Rupee Korean Won Singapore Dollar Thai Baht Taiwan Dollar United States Dollar | 6,607,588 97,755,260 - 41,931,263 25,545,877 8,100,940 28,729,439 34,268,058 | - - - - - - - 2,305,250 | - - 12,026,398 - - - - 19,996,124 | 17,669 92,929 244,694 9,909,737 15,474 - 10,494,542 - 9,509,619 | - 580,300 - - - 48,417 | $\begin{array}{r} 17,669\\ 6,700,517\\ 244,694\\ 120,271,695\\ 15,474\\ 41,931,263\\ 36,040,419\\ 8,100,940\\ 28,729,439\\ 66,127,468\end{array}$ |
| United States Dollar | 242,938,425 | 2,305,250 | 32,022,522 | 30,284,664 | 628,717 | 308,179,578 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(c) Currency risk (continued)

The following table sets out the foreign currency risk concentrations and counterparties of the Fund: (continued)

| <u>2023</u> (continued) | Amount due <u>to Manager</u> RM | Amount due <u>to brokers</u> RM | Net assets attributable to <u>unitholders</u> RM | <u>Total</u> RM |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| Financial liabilities | | | | |
| Australian Dollar British Pound Sterling Singapore Dollar United States Dollar | 8,760,203 8,760,203 | 4,117,969 | 6,524,751 1,251,215 12,306,755 43,092,975 63,175,696 | 6,524,751 1,251,215 12,306,755 55,971,147 76,053,868 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(c) Currency risk (continued)

The following table sets out the foreign currency risk concentrations and counterparties of the Fund: (continued)

| <u>2022</u> | Quoted <u>equities</u> RM | Collective investment <u>schemes</u> RM | Exchange- traded <u>funds</u> RM | Cash and cash <u>equivalents</u> RM | Dividend <u>Receivables</u> RM | Margin <u>accounts</u> RM | <u>Total</u> RM |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| Financial assets | | | | | | | |
| Australian Dollar | 20,223,096 | - | - | 14,818,556 | - | - | 35,041,652 |
| China Renminbi | 6,258,562 | - | - | 25,796,446 | - | - | 32,055,008 |
| Euro | 7,114,306 | - | - | 3,468,429 | - | - | 10,582,735 |
| Hong Kong Dollar | 94,167,054 | - | 7,651,141 | 4,290,551 | 658,405 | - | 106,767,151 |
| Indonesia Rupiah | 5,291,821 | - | - | - | - | - | 5,291,821 |
| Singapore Dollar | 43,829,408 | - | - | 17,417,406 | - | - | 61,246,814 |
| Taiwan Dollar | - | - | - | 61,352 | - | - | 61,532 |
| United States Dollar | 48,916,887 | 2,187,750 | - | 104,137,702 | 23,771 | 9,812,715 | 165,078,825 |
| | 225,801,134 | 2,187,750 | 7,651,141 | 169,990,442 | 682,176 | 9,812,715 | 416,125,358 |
| | | | | | | | |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(c) Currency risk (continued)

The following table sets out the foreign currency risk concentrations and counterparties of the Fund: (continued)

| <u>2022</u> (continued) | Amount due <u>to brokers</u> | Net assets attributable to <u>unitholders</u> RM | <u>Total</u> RM |
|--|--|---|--|
| Financial liabilities | | | |
| Australian Dollar British Pound Sterling Euro Hong Kong Dollar Indonesia Rupiah Singapore Dollar Taiwan Dollar United States Dollar | - 1,862,368 3,072,960 5,110,168 - - | 6,654,411 1,772,867 - - 13,263,812 - 55,858,975 | 6,654,411 1,772,867 1,862,368 3,072,960 5,110,168 13,263,812 - 55,858,975 |
| | 10,045,496 | 77,550,065 | 87,595,561 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Market risk (continued)

(c) Currency risk (continued)

The table below summarises the sensitivity of the Fund's loss after tax and net asset value to changes in foreign exchange movements. The analysis is based on the assumption that the foreign exchange rate changes based on each currency's respective historical volatility, with all other variables remain constants. This represents management's best estimate of a reasonable possible shift in the foreign exchange rate, having regard to historical volatility of this rate. Any increase/(decrease) in foreign exchange rate will result in a corresponding (decrease)/increase in the net assets attributable to unitholders by each currency's respective historical volatility. Disclosures below are shown in absolute terms, changes and impacts could be positive or negative.

| <u>2023</u> | Change <u>in rate</u> % | Impact on loss after <u>tax/NAV</u> RM |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| Australian Dollar | +- 11.47 | -/+ 746,362 |
| British Pound Sterling | +- 5.62 | -/+ 70,318 |
| China Renminbi | +- 5.51 | +/- 369,198 |
| Euro | +- 8.17 | +/- 19,991 |
| Hong Kong Dollar | +- 5.89 | +/- 7,084,003 |
| Indian Rupee | +- 5.73 | +/- 887 |
| Korean Won | +- 10.70 | +/- 4,486,645 |
| Singapore Dollar | +- 4.45 | +/- 1,056,148 |
| Taiwan Dollar | +- 4.63 | +/- 1,330,173 |
| Thai Baht | +- 5.54 | +/- 448,792 |
| United States Dollar | +- 4.63 | +/- 462,535 |
| <u>2022</u> | | |
| Australian Dollar | +- 8.57 | -/+ 2,432,787 |
| British Pound Sterling | +- 6.53 | -/+ 115,768 |
| China Renminbi | +- 3.40 | +/- 1,089,870 |
| Euro | +- 5.80 | +/- 505,781 |
| Hong Kong Dollar | +- 3.32 | +/- 3,442,647 |
| Indonesian Rupiah | +- 4.04 | +/- 7,339 |
| Singapore Dollar | +- 2.96 | -/+ 1,420,297 |
| Taiwan Dollar | +- 3.76 | +/- 2,307 |
| United States Dollar | +- 3.42 | +/- 4,070,914 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the ability of an issuer or counterparty to make timely payments of interest, principals and proceeds from realisation of investment. The Manager manages the credit risk by undertaking credit evaluation to minimise such risk.

Credit risk arising from cash and bank balances is managed by ensuring they are held by parties with credit rating AA or higher.

The settlement terms of amount due from brokers are governed by the relevant rules and regulations as prescribed by the respective stock exchanges.

The settlement terms of the proceeds from the creation of units receivable from the Manager are governed by the SC's Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework.

The following table sets out the credit risk concentrations and counterparties of the Fund:

| <u>2023</u> | Cash and cash <u>equivalents</u> RM | Other <u>assets*</u> RM | <u>Total</u> RM |
|---|--|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Consumer Staples - NR Financial Services - AA1 - NR | - 54,834,990 - | 167,895 - 260,646 | 167,895 54,834,990 260,646 |
| Industrials Technology | - | 26,464 | 26,464 |
| - NR Others - NR | - | 173,712 52,090 | 173,712 |
| - NK | | 680,807 | 52,090 55,515,797 |
| | | | |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Credit risk (continued)

The following table sets out the credit risk concentrations and counterparties of the Fund: (continued)

| | Cash and cash <u>equivalents</u> RM | Other <u>assets*</u> RM | <u>Total</u> RM |
|--------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| <u>2022</u> | | | |
| Consumer Staples - NR | | 95 102 | 95 102 |
| Consumer Discretionary | - | 85,102 | 85,102 |
| - NR | - | 285,704 | 285,704 |
| Financial Services | | | |
| - AAA | - | 9,812,715 | 9,812,715 |
| - AA1 | 170,075,130 | - | 170,075,130 |
| - NR | - | 202,920 | 202,920 |
| Technology - NR | - | 108,452 | 108,452 |
| Others | | 101 010 | 404 040 |
| - NR | | 104,918 | 104,918 |
| | 170,075,130 | 10,599,811 | 180,674,941 |
| | | | |

*Other assets consist of margin accounts, amount due from Manager and dividend receivables.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Fund will encounter difficulty in meeting its financial obligations. The Manager manages this risk by maintaining sufficient level of liquid assets to meet anticipated payments and cancellation of units by unitholders. Liquid assets comprise bank balances and other instruments, which are capable of being converted into cash within 7 days.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Liquidity risk (continued)

The table below analyses the Fund's financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period at the statement of financial position date to the contractual maturity date.

The amounts in the table below are the contractual undiscounted cash flows.

| <u>2023</u> | Within <u>one month</u> RM | Between one month <u>to one year</u> RM | <u>Total</u> RM |
|---|--|---|---|
| Amount due to brokers Amount due to Manager - management fee - cancellation of units Fund accounting fee Auditors' remuneration Tax agent's fee Other payables and accruals Net assets attributable to unitholders* | 4,117,969 346,630 8,926,558 6,000 - - 402,691,303 416,088,460 | - - - 11,500 3,894 12,524 - - - 27,918 | 4,117,969 346,630 8,926,558 6,000 11,500 3,894 12,524 402,691,303 416,116,378 |
| 2022 | | | |
| Amount due to brokers Amount due to Manager | 10,045,496 | - | 10,045,496 |
| - management fee | 395,625 | - | 395,625 |
| - cancellation of units Fund accounting fee | 145,331 3,000 | - | 145,331 3,000 |
| Auditors' remuneration | 3,000 | - 11,500 | 11,500 |
| Tax agent's fee | _ | 3,795 | 3,795 |
| Other payables and accruals | - | 12,639 | 12,639 |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders* | 469,374,201 | - | 469,374,201 |
| | 479,963,653 | 27,934 | 479,991,587 |
| | | | |

*Outstanding units are cancelled on demand at the unitholder's option (Note J). However, the Manager does not envisage that the contractual maturity disclosed in the table above will be representative of the actual cash outflows, as unitholders of these instruments typically retain them for the medium to long term return.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

2 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS, RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Capital risk (continued)

The capital of the Fund is represented by the net assets attributable to unitholders. The amount of net asset attributable to unitholders can change significantly on a daily basis as the Fund is subject to daily subscriptions and redemptions at the discretion of unitholders. The Fund's objective when managing capital is to safeguard the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for unitholders and benefits for other stakeholders and to maintain a strong capital base to support the development of the investment activities of the Fund.

3 FAIR VALUE ESTIMATION

Financial instruments comprise financial assets and financial liabilities. Fair value is defined as price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

The fair value of financial assets traded in active markets (such as trading securities) is based on quoted market prices at the close of trading on the financial year end date. The Fund utilises the current bid price for financial assets which fall within the bid-ask spread.

An active market is a market in which transactions for the asset take place with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis.

The fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities that are not traded in an active market is determined by using valuation techniques.

(i) Fair value hierarchy

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value. The different levels have been defined as follows:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active market for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1)
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices) (Level 2)
- Inputs for the asset and liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs) (Level 3)

The level in the fair value hierarchy within which the fair value measurement is categorised in its entirety is determined on the basis of the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. For this purpose, the significance of an input is assessed against the fair value measurement in its entirety. If a fair value measurement uses observable inputs that require significant adjustment based on unobservable inputs, that measurement is a Level 3 measurement. Assessing the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement in its entirety requires judgment, considering factors specific to the asset or liability.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

3 FAIR VALUE ESTIMATION (CONTINUED)

(i) <u>Fair value hierarchy</u> (continued)

The determination of what constitutes 'observable' requires significant judgment by the Fund. The Fund considers observable data to be that market data that is readily available, regularly distributed or updated, reliable and verifiable, not proprietary and provided by independent sources that are actively involved in the relevant market.

The following table analyses within the fair value hierarchy the Fund's financial assets (by class) measured at fair value:

| | <u>Level 1</u> RM | <u>Level 2</u> RM | <u>Level 3</u> RM | <u>Total</u> RM |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| <u>2023</u> | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | | | |
| quoted equities collective investment | 252,689,985 | - | - | 252,689,985 |
| schemes | 73,813,961 | - | 2,305,250 | 76,119,211 |
| - exchange-traded funds | 32,022,522 | - | | 32,022,522 |
| | 358,526,468 | - | 2,305,250 | 360,831,718 |
| <u>2022</u> | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | | | |
| quoted equities collective investment | 236,590,094 | - | - | 236,590,094 |
| schemes | 52,921,181 | - | 2,187,750 | 55,108,931 |
| - exchange-traded funds | 7,651,141 | | | 7,651,141 |
| | 297,162,416 | | 2,187,750 | 299,350,166 |
| | | | | |

Investments whose values are based on quoted and published market prices in active markets, and are therefore classified within Level 1, include active listed equities, CIS and ETF. The Fund does not adjust the quoted and published prices for these instruments.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

3 FAIR VALUE ESTIMATION (CONTINUED)

(i) <u>Fair value hierarchy</u> (continued)

Level 3 instruments

Investment classified within Level 3 make use of significant unobservable inputs in deriving fair value, as they trade infrequently. As observable prices are not available for these securities, the Fund has used valuation techniques to derive the fair value.

In assessing fair value of Sotella Fund Pte Ltd ("Sotella Fund") Redeemable Preference Shares ("RPS"), the valuation assessments are performed by Camelot Trust Pte Ltd, the Sotella Fund's fund administrator who reports to the Manager on a weekly basis.

As at 31 May 2023 and 2022, the fair value of Sotella Fund RPS are measured at fair value equivalent to the aggregate cost which are essentially asset-backed private debt. In this case, the assets underlying the debt comprises land assets.

As with most fixed-income-like securities, the fair value of Sotella Fund RPS may be calculated using the discounted value of its cash flows, and which is largely predicated on the discount rate used. As a manner of approach and prudence, any calculated gains above par are not captured as unrealised gains.

In addition, an annual market value check is undertaken on the underlying asset through an independent third-party assessment for the land pieces held in lien by Sotella Fund. The assessed and third-party verified value has historically and to-date represent an over-collaterisation of the principal investment by Sotella Fund.

With the above, the Manager is in the view that the fair value of Sotella Fund RPS is equivalent to the aggregate cost.

(ii) The carrying values of cash and cash equivalents, margin accounts, amount due from Manager, dividend receivables and all current liabilities are a reasonable approximation of the fair values due to their short-term nature.

4 MANAGEMENT FEE

In accordance with the Information Memorandum, the Manager is entitled to a management fee at a rate not exceeding 1.00% per annum on the NAV of the Fund calculated on a daily basis.

For the financial year ended 31 May 2023, the management fee is recognised at a rate of 1.00% (2022: 1.00%) per annum on the NAV of the Fund calculated on a daily basis.

There will be no further liability to the Manager in respect of management fee other than the amounts recognised above.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

5 CUSTODIAN FEE

In accordance with the Information Memorandum, the Custodian is entitled to an annual fee (inclusive of local custodian fee but excluding foreign sub-custodian fee) of 0.03% (2021: 0.03%) per annum of the NAV of the Fund.

6 FUND ACCOUNTING FEE

The fund valuation and accounting fee for the Fund is RM36,000 (2022: RM36,000) per annum.

7 TAXATION

| | <u>2023</u> RM | <u>2022</u> RM |
|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Current taxation | 586,913 | 835,279 |

The numerical reconciliation between net loss before taxation multiplied by the Malaysian statutory tax rate and tax expense of the Fund is as follows:

| | <u>2023</u> RM | <u>2022</u> RM |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|
| Net loss before taxation | (9,410,037) | (112,261,285) |
| Tax at Malaysian statutory tax rate of 24% (2022: 24%) | (2,258,409) | (26,942,708) |
| Tax effects of: | | |
| Investment loss not brought to tax | 1,608,525 | 24,581,891 |
| Expenses not deductible for tax purposes | 409,801 | 1,110,249 |
| Restrictions on tax deductible expenses for Wholesale | | |
| Funds | 821,335 | 1,250,568 |
| Foreign income subject to different tax rate | 5,661 | 835,279 |
| Tax expense | 586,913 | 835,279 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

| | <u>2023</u> | <u>2022</u> |
|--|--------------|---------------|
| | RM | RM |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss: | | |
| quoted equities – local | 9,751,560 | 10,788,960 |
| - quoted equities – foreign | 242,938,425 | 225,801,134 |
| collective investment schemes – local | 73,813,961 | 52,921,181 |
| collective investment schemes – foreign | 2,305,250 | 2,187,750 |
| - exchange-traded funds – foreign | 32,022,522 | 7,651,141 |
| = | 360,831,718 | 299,350,166 |
| Net loss on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | |
| - realised loss on sale of investments | (21,578,744) | (51,999,071) |
| unrealised gain/(loss) on changes in fair value | 6,648,925 | (65,008,495) |
| management fee rebate on collective investment schemes # | 504,220 | 442,287 |
| | (14,425,599) | (116,565,279) |

In arriving at the fair value of collective investment schemes, the management fee initially paid to the Manager of collective investment schemes have been considered as part of its net asset value. In order to prevent the double charging of management fee which is not permissible under SC Guidelines, management fee charged on the Fund's investments in collective investment schemes have been refunded to the Fund. Accordingly, any rebate of management fee received from the Manager of collective investment schemes is reflected as an increase in the net asset value of the collective investment schemes.

- (a) Quoted equities local
 - (i) Quoted equities local as at 31 May 2023 are as follows:

| Name of counter | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|---|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| <u>Utilities</u> Mega First Corporation Bhd | 2,964,000 | 11,008,240 | 9,751,560 | 2.42 |
| Total quoted equities – local | 2,964,000 | 11,008,240 | 9,751,560 | 2.42 |
| Accumulated unrealised loss on quoted equities – local | | (1,256,680) | | |
| Total quoted equities – local | | 9,751,560 | | |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(a) Quoted equities – local (continued)

(ii) Quoted equities – local as at 31 May 2022 are as follows:

| Name of counter | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage <u>of NAV</u> % |
|---|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <u>Utilities</u> Mega First Corporation Bhd | 2,964,000 | 11,008,240 | 10,788,960 | 2.30 |
| Total quoted equities – local | 2,964,000 | 11,008,240 | 10,788,960 | 2.30 |
| Accumulated unrealised loss on quoted equities – local | | (219,280) | | |
| Total quoted equities – local | | 10,788,960 | | |

(b) Quoted equities – foreign

(i) Quoted equities – foreign as at 31 May 2023 are as follows:

| | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage <u>of NAV</u> % |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <u>China</u> | | | | |
| <u>Health Care</u> Shenzhen Mindray Bio-Med Electronics Co. Ltd. | 33,900 | 6,810,336 | 6,607,588 | 1.64 |
| Hong Kong | | | | |
| <u>Consumer Discretionary</u> Alibaba Group Holding Ltd China Tourism Group Duty Free Li Ning Company Ltd | 382,510 72,840 214,950 | 22,170,342 8,060,437 7,788,689 | 17,545,435 5,343,207 5,319,239 | 4.36 1.33 1.32 |
| | 670,300 | 38,019,468 | 28,207,881 | 7.01 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(b) Quoted equities – foreign (continued)

(i) Quoted equities – foreign as at 31 May 2023 are as follows: (continued)

| | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|---|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Hong Kong (continued) | | | | |
| <u>Consumer Staples</u> Budweiser Brewing Company APAC China Mengniu Dairy Co Ltd Vinda International Holdings | 851,800 658,900 109,120 | 10,391,218 14,862,975 1,357,344 | 9,877,009 11,782,595 1,208,718 | 2.45 2.93 0.30 |
| _ | 1,619,820 | 26,611,537 | 22,868,322 | 5.68 |
| <u>Financial services</u> AIA Group Ltd | 390,100 | 18,399,131 | 17,261,503 | 4.29 |
| <u>Technology</u> Meituan Tencent Holdings Ltd | 66,730 101,960 168,690 | 6,593,158 24,432,206 31,025,364 | 4,332,768 18,659,242 22,992,010 | 1.08 4.63 5.71 |
| <u>Real Estate</u> Link REIT | 239,680 | 7,985,858 | 6,425,544 | 1.60 |
| South Korea | | | | |
| <u>Technology</u> Samsung Electro-Mechanics Co Samsung Electronics Co Ltd SK Hynix Inc | 18,787 73,253 27,173 | 9,157,342 15,918,345 8,793,246 | 9,632,837 18,155,980 10,258,224 | 2.39 4.51 2.55 |
| | 119,213 | 33,868,933 | 38,047,041 | 9.45 |
| <u>Health Care</u> Hugel Inc | 10,270 | 4,955,476 | 3,884,222 | 0.96 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(b) Quoted equities – foreign (continued)

(i) Quoted equities – foreign as at 31 May 2023 are as follows: (continued)

| | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|---|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Singapore | | | | |
| <u>Financial services</u> Vertex Technology Acq Corp Ltd Vertex Technology Acq Corp Ltd | 175,300 | 2,673,497 | 2,749,673 | 0.68 |
| - Warrant | 52,590 | 46,721 | 8,947 | - |
| | 227,890 | 2,720,218 | 2,758,620 | 0.68 |
| Real Estate | | | | |
| CapitaLand Integrated Comm Trust Frasers Centrepoint Trust | 1,546,600 1,707,300 | 10,225,037 12,812,533 | 10,471,990 12,315,267 | 2.60 3.06 |
| | 3,253,900 | 23,037,570 | 22,787,257 | 5.66 |
| <u>Taiwan</u> <u>Technology</u> Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Co. Ltd. <u>Thailand</u> | 63,153 | 27,580,853 | 28,729,439 | 7.13 |
| Consumer Staples CP All Public Company Limited | 961,240 | 8,236,046 | 8,100,940 | 2.01 |
| United States | | | | |
| <u>Consumer Discretionary</u> Amazon.com Inc | 18,797 | 10,165,400 | 10,454,226 | 2.60 |
| <u>Industrials</u> Berry Global Group Inc | 32,800 | 8,797,944 | 8,654,572 | 2.15 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(b) Quoted equities – foreign (continued)

(i) Quoted equities – foreign as at 31 May 2023 are as follows: (continued)

| | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage <u>of NAV</u> % |
|---|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| United States (continued) | | | | |
| Technology Microsoft Corporation | 10,003 | 6,761,350 | 15,159,260 | 3.76 |
| Total quoted equities – foreign | 7,819,756 | 254,975,484 | 242,938,425 | 60.33 |
| Accumulated unrealised loss on quoted equities – foreign | | (12,037,059) | | |
| Total quoted equities – foreign | | 242,938,425 | | |

(ii) Quoted equities – foreign as at 31 May 2022 are as follows:

| | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|---|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Australia | | | | |
| <u>Consumer Staples</u> Bega Cheese Ltd | 376,442 | 6,243,258 | 5,702,818 | 1.21 |
| <u>Energy</u> Santos Ltd | 286,372 | 6,559,622 | 7,362,550 | 1.57 |
| <u>Health Care</u> Sonic Healthcare Ltd | 62,893 | 7,173,312 | 7,157,728 | 1.52 |
| China | | | | |
| Consumer Discretionary China Tourism Group Duty Free | 54,000 | 8,026,767 | 6,258,562 | 1.33 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(b) Quoted equities – foreign (continued)

(ii) Quoted equities – foreign as at 31 May 2022 are as follows: (continued)

| | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|---|---|--|---|--------------------------------------|
| France | | | | |
| <u>Consumer Discretionary</u> LVMH Moet Hennessy Louis Vuitton - | 2,539 | 8,261,443 | 7,114,306 | 1.52 |
| Hong Kong | | | | |
| <u>Consumer Discretionary</u> Alibaba Group Holding Ltd JD.com Inc Li Ning Company Ltd Top Sports International Holding | 167,400 103,600 155,700 1,188,400 1,615,100 | 10,794,388 16,976,214 5,634,001 5,954,947 39,359,550 | 8,985,802 13,057,765 5,305,551 3,850,698 31,199,816 | 1.91 2.78 1.13 0.82 6.64 |
| <u>Consumer Staples</u> Budweiser Brewing Company APAC China Mengniu Dairy Co Ltd | 754,400 565,000 1,319,400 | 9,245,994 13,618,292 22,864,286 | 8,751,161 12,682,795 21,433,956 | 1.86 2.70 4.56 |
| <u>Financial Services</u> AIA Group Ltd China Merchant Bank Co Ltd - | 336,900 258,000 594,900 | 16,109,999 6,998,056 | 15,190,836 7,172,747 22,363,583 | 3.24 1.53 4.77 |
| <u>Technology</u> Tencent Holdings Ltd | 94,900 | 25,003,902 | 19,169,699 | 4.08 |
| Indonesia | | | | |
| <u>Financial Services</u> Bank Mandiri Persero Tbk PT - | 2,093,000 | 5,084,225 | 5,291,821 | 1.13 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(b) Quoted equities – foreign (continued)

(ii) Quoted equities – foreign as at 31 May 2022 are as follows: (continued)

| | Quantity | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|---|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Singapore | | | | |
| <u>Financial Services</u> United Overseas Bank Ltd Vertex Technology Acq Corp Ltd | 77,000 175,300 | 7,337,006 2,673,496 | 7,260,168 2,695,014 | 1.55 0.57 |
| Vertex Technology Acq Corp Ltd - Warrant | 52,590 | 46,721 | 35,299 | 0.01 |
| - | 304,890 | 10,057,223 | 9,990,481 | 2.13 |
| <u>Real Estate</u> CapitaLand Integrated Comm | 1 5 40 000 | 10 004 704 | 40.005.700 | |
| Trust Frasers Centrepoint Trust | 1,546,600 1,707,300 | 10,231,701 12,812,533 | 10,825,702 12,714,512 | 2.31 2.71 |
| Mapletree North Asia Com Trust | 2,685,145 | 8,490,570 | 10,298,713 | 2.19 |
| - | 5,939,045 | 31,534,804 | 33,838,927 | 7.21 |
| <u>Taiwan</u> | | | | |
| Technology Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing _ | 33,313 | 16,718,919 | 13,889,569 | 2.96 |
| United States | | | | |
| <u>Health Care</u> Syneos Health Inc | 31,162 | 12,105,529 | 10,074,852 | 2.15 |
| Technology | | | | |
| Alphabet Inc - Class C Microsoft Corporation | 1,009 12,518 | 12,008,821 8,461,320 | 10,064,203 14,888,263 | 2.14 3.17 |
| - | 13,527 | 20,470,141 | 24,952,466 | 5.31 |
| - | | | | |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(b) Quoted equities – foreign (continued)

(ii) Quoted equities – foreign as at 31 May 2022 are as follows: (continued)

| | Quantity | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|---|------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Total quoted equities – foreign | 12,821,483 | 242,571,036 | 225,801,134 | 48.09 |
| Accumulated unrealised loss on quoted equities – foreign | | (16,769,902) | | |
| Total quoted equities – foreign | | 225,801,134 | | |

(c) Collective investment scheme – local

(i) Collective investment scheme – local as at 31 May 2023 are as follow:

| % |
|-------|
| |
| 5.83 |
| 6.72 |
| 5.78 |
| 18.33 |
| |
| |
| |
| |

*Managed by the Manager

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(c) Collective investment scheme – local (continued)

(ii) Collective investment scheme – local as at 31 May 2022 are as follow:

| | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|---|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Affin Hwang INR Flexi | | | | |
| Fund* | 21,987,687 | 30,000,000 | 27,662,709 | 5.89 |
| Affin Hwang TWD Flexi Fund* | 10,991,024 | 30,000,000 | 25,258,472 | 5.38 |
| Total collective investment scheme – local | 32,978,711 | 60,000,000 | 52,921,181 | 11.27 |
| Accumulated unrealised loss on collective investment | | | | |
| scheme – local | | (7,078,819) | | |
| Total collective investment scheme – local | | 52,921,181 | | |

*Managed by the Manager

(d) Collective investment scheme – foreign

(i) Collective investment scheme – foreign as at 31 May 2023 are as follow:

| | Quantity | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage of NAV % |
|---|----------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Sotella Fund Pte Ltd Class A1 – USD* | 10 | 2,218,500 | 2,305,250 | 0.57 |
| Total collective investment scheme – foreign | 10 | 2,218,500 | 2,305,250 | 0.57 |
| Accumulated unrealised gain on collective investment scheme – foreign | | 86,750 | | |
| Total collective investment scheme – foreign | | 2,305,250 | | |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(d) Collective investment scheme – foreign (continued)

(ii) Collective investment scheme – foreign as at 31 May 2022 are as follow:

| | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage <u>of NAV</u> % |
|---|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Sotella Fund Pte Ltd Class A1 – USD* | 10 | 2,218,500 | 2,187,750 | 0.47 |
| Total collective investment scheme – foreign | 10 | 2,218,500 | 2,187,750 | 0.47 |
| Accumulated unrealised loss on collective investment scheme – foreign | | (30,750) | | |
| Total collective investment scheme – foreign | | 2,187,750 | | |

*Sotella Fund Pte Ltd ("Sotella Fund") Redeemable Preference Shares ("RPS")

The Sotella Fund RPS are essentially asset-backed private debt. In this case, the assets underlying the debt comprises land assets.

As with most fixed-income-like securities, the fair value of the Sotella Fund RPS may be calculated using the discounted value of its cash flows, and which is largely predicated on the discount rate used. As a manner of approach and prudence, any calculated gains above par are not captured as unrealised gains.

In addition, an annual market value check is undertaken on the underlying asset (via an independent third-party assessment), for the land pieces held in lien by Sotella Fund. The assessed and third-party verified value has historically and to-date represent an over-collaterisation of the principal investment by Sotella Fund.

Sotella Fund RPS is currently undergoing legal proceedings initiated by the manager of Sotella Fund, Lyra Capital Pte Ltd. The counterparty of the Sotella Fund has defaulted on its obligations and whilst settlement discussions are ongoing, legal proceedings have concurrently been initiated to exercise the rights of the fund to recover amounts owing. These rights include a lienholder's caveat on parcels of land acting as security of the Sotella Fund, as well as an undertaking by the parent companies of the counterparty. The Manager will continue to monitor ongoing progress with inputs from the manager of Sotella Fund as well as the appointed solicitor in the Manager's assessment of the recoverability of the investment.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(d) Collective investment scheme – foreign (continued)

*Sotella Fund Pte Ltd ("Sotella Fund") Redeemable Preference Shares ("RPS") (continued)

In the current case of Sotella Fund RPS, the Manager will continue to value the investment at cost or at par due to the following reasons:-

- The current collateral is valued at RM188 million based on the professional valuation report dated 2 March 2022. As a prudent approach, the Manager has applied a force sale value of 50% to the value indicated in the valuation report on the basis that the land would be sold within a year.
 Note: Based on market practices force sale values are typically at a 40% discount to a valuation report value.
- 2. Based on the force sale value coupled with what has been distributed thus far by the Sotella Fund, will be adequate to cover the principal invested hence the Manager will continue to value it at cost or at par.
- (e) Exchange-traded funds foreign
 - (i) Exchange-traded funds foreign as at 31 May 2023 are as follows:

| | <u>Quantity</u> | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage <u>of NAV</u> % |
|--|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <u>United States</u> Global X Uranium ETF IShares \$ Treasury Bond 20+yr | 79,737 | 9,349,404 | 7,312,110 | 1.82 |
| UCITS ETF USD D | 570,002 | 12,640,267 | 12,684,014 | 3.15 |
| | 649,739 | 21,989,671 | 19,996,124 | 4.97 |
| <u>Hong Kong</u> IShares FTSE A50 China ETF | 1,576,170 | 13,512,177 | 12,026,398 | 3.00 |
| Total collective investment schemes – foreign | 2,225,909 | 35,501,848 | 32,022,522 | 7.97 |
| Accumulated unrealised loss on collective investment schemes – foreign | | (3,479,326) | | |
| Total collective investment schemes – foreign | | 32,022,522 | | |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

8 FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

(e) Exchange-traded funds – foreign(continued)

(ii) Exchange-traded funds – foreign as at 31 May 2022 are as follows:

| | Quantity | Aggregate <u>cost</u> RM | Fair <u>value</u> RM | Percentage <u>of NAV</u> % |
|---|----------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| United States | | | | |
| Global X Uranium ETF | 79,737 | 9,349,404 | 7,651,141 | 1.63 |
| Total collective investment schemes – foreign | 79,737 | 9,349,404 | 7,651,141 | 1.63 |
| Accumulated unrealised loss on collective investment | | (4,000,000) | | |
| schemes – foreign | | (1,698,263) | | |
| Total collective investment | | | | |
| schemes – foreign | | 7,651,141 | | |
| | | | | |

9 MARGIN ACCOUNTS

Margin accounts represent margin deposits held in respect of open exchange-traded futures contracts.

10 NUMBER OF UNITS IN CIRCULATION

(a) AUD Class units in circulation

| | 2023 No. of units | 2022 No. of units |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| At beginning of the financial year | 4,166,000 | 4,263,000 |
| Creation of units arising from applications | 103,000 | 68,000 |
| Cancellation of units | (103,000) | (165,000) |
| At the end of the financial year | 4,166,000 | 4,166,000 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

10 NUMBER OF UNITS IN CIRCULATION (CONTINUED)

(b) GBP Class units in circulation

| | 2023 No. of units | 2022 No. of units |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| At beginning of the financial year | 603,000 | 458,000 |
| Creation of units arising from applications | - | 249,000 |
| Cancellation of units | (169,000) | (104,000) |
| At the end of the financial year | 434,000 | 603,000 |

(c) MYR Class units in circulation

| | 2023 No. of units | 2022 No. of units |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| At beginning of the financial year | 297,517,000 | 336,653,000 |
| Creation of units arising from applications | 3,945,000 | 26,978,000 |
| Cancellation of units | (38,541,000) | (66,114,000) |
| At the end of the financial year | 262,921,000 | 297,517,000 |

(d) SGD Class units in circulation

| | 2023 No. of units | 2022 No. of units |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| At beginning of the financial year | 8,433,000 | 13,636,000 |
| Creation of units arising from applications | - | 927,000 |
| Cancellation of units | (453,000) | (6,130,000) |
| At the end of the financial year | 7,980,000 | 8,433,000 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

10 NUMBER OF UNITS IN CIRCULATION (CONTINUED)

(e) USD Class units in circulation

| | 2023 No. of units | 2022 No. of units |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| At beginning of the financial year | 27,151,000 | 21,986,000 |
| Creation of units arising from applications | - | 5,953,000 |
| Cancellation of units | (5,789,000) | (788,000) |
| At the end of the financial year | 21,362,000 | 27,151,000 |

11 TRANSACTIONS WITH BROKERS

(i) Detail of transactions with top 10 brokers for the financial year ended 31 May 2023 is as follows:

| | | Percentage | | Percentage of total |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|------------------------|
| | | of | Brokerage | brokerage |
| Name of broker | Value of trade | total trade | fees | fees |
| | RM | % | RM | % |
| CLSA Group | 99,870,721 | 15.88 | 276,733 | 24.20 |
| Affin Hwang Investment Bank Bhd# | 73,939,836 | 11.75 | - | - |
| Robert W. Baird & Co. Group | 68,845,851 | 10.94 | 20,337 | 1.78 |
| DBS Group | 56,450,024 | 8.97 | 19,344 | 1.69 |
| Flow Traders Group | 45,324,496 | 7.20 | - | - |
| Macquarie Group | 40,921,113 | 6.50 | 112,075 | 9.80 |
| Merrill Lynch International Ltd | 33,560,704 | 5.33 | 125,212 | 10.95 |
| Jefferies International Ltd | 24,404,910 | 3.88 | 82,454 | 7.21 |
| Citigroup Global Markets Ltd | 21,056,291 | 3.35 | 56,703 | 4.96 |
| Sanford C. Bernstein And Co., Llc | 20,783,104 | 3.30 | 58,326 | 5.10 |
| Others | 143,990,435 | 22.90 | 392,551 | 34.31 |
| | 629,147,485 | 100.00 | 1,143,735 | 100.00 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

11 TRANSACTIONS WITH BROKERS (CONTINUED)

(i) Detail of transactions with top 10 brokers for the financial year ended 31 May 2022 is as follows:

| Name of broker | <u>Value of trade</u> RM | Percentage of <u>total trade</u> % | Brokerage <u>fees</u> RM | Percentage of total brokerage <u>fees</u> % |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|
| Robert W. Baird & Co. | 287,013,580 | 17.30 | 54,421 | 1.44 |
| Macquarie Group | 154,533,725 | 9.31 | 379,812 | 10.02 |
| CLSA Group | 130,199,637 | 7.85 | 389,295 | 10.27 |
| Jefferies Group | 92,006,216 | 5.55 | 134,894 | 3.56 |
| Sanford C. Bernstein Group | 89,465,235 | 5.39 | 256,631 | 6.77 |
| China International Capital Corporation Hong Kong | | | | |
| Securities Ltd | 84,525,725 | 5.09 | 274,949 | 7.25 |
| Citigroup Global Group | 62,451,719 | 3.76 | 191,172 | 5.04 |
| Deutsche Bank (Malaysia) Bhd | 60,000,000 | 3.62 | - | - |
| DBS Vickers Securities | | | | |
| (Singapore) Pte Ltd | 55,119,647 | 3.32 | 178,088 | 4.70 |
| Bank Of America Group | 50,889,177 | 3.07 | 140,306 | 3.70 |
| Others # | 592,904,288 | 35.74 | 1,790,855 | 47.25 |
| | 1,659,108,949 | 100.00 | 3,790,423 | 100.00 |

Included in the transactions with brokers are trades in the stockbroking industry with Affin Hwang Investment Bank Bhd, the former immediate holding company of the Manager amounting to RM73,939,836 (2022: RM4,552,122). The Manager is of the opinion that all transactions with the former immediate holding company of the Manager have been entered in the normal course of business at agreed terms between the related parties.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

12 UNITS HELD BY THE MANAGER AND PARTIES RELATED TO THE MANAGER

The related parties of and their relationship with the Fund are as follows:

| Related parties | <u>Relationships</u> |
|---|--|
| CVC Capital Partners Asia V L.P. ("CVC Asia V") | Ultimate holding company of the Manager |
| Lembaga Tabung Angkatan Tentera ("LTAT") | Former ultimate holding corporate body of the Manager and substantial shareholder of the Manager |
| Affin Bank Berhad ("ABB") | Former penultimate holding company of the Manager |
| Affin Hwang Investment Bank Berhad | Former immediate holding company of the Manager |
| Starlight TopCo Limited | Penultimate holding company of the Manager |
| Starlight Universe Limited | Intermediate holding company of the Manager |
| Starlight Asset Sdn Bhd | Immediate holding company of the Manager |
| Nikko Asset Management International Limited ("NAMI") | Former substantial shareholder of the Manager |
| Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd ("NAM") | Substantial shareholder of the Manager |
| AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) | The Manager |
| Subsidiaries and associated companies of CVC Asia V as disclosed in their financial statements | Subsidiaries and associated companies of the ultimate holding company of the Manager |
| Subsidiaries and associated companies of ABB as disclosed in its financial statements | Subsidiaries and associated companies of the former penultimate holding company of the Manager |
| Directors of AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) | Directors of the Manager |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

12 UNITS HELD BY THE MANAGER AND PARTIES RELATED TO THE MANAGER (CONTINUED)

The units held by the Manager as at the end of the financial year are as follows:

| | | 2023 | | 2022 |
|--|--------------|-------|--------------|-------|
| | No. of units | RM | No. of units | RM |
| <u>The Manager</u> : | | | | |
| AHAM Asset Management | | | | |
| Berhad (formerly known as | | | | |
| Affin Hwang Asset Management | | | | |
| Berhad) (the units are held legally for booking purposes) | | | | |
| - AUD Class | 3.459 | 5.417 | 3.459 | 5,525 |
| - GBP Class | 3.079 | 8.877 | 2.671 | 7,853 |
| - MYR Class | 2,196 | 2,836 | 3,238 | 4,264 |
| - SGD Class | 3,874 | 5,974 | 3,028 | 4,762 |
| - USD Class | 3,063 | 6,179 | 3,449 | 7,096 |
| - USD Class | -) - | -) - | - , | , - |

Other than the above, there were no units held by the Directors or parties related to the Manager.

13 TOTAL EXPENSE RATIO ("TER")

| <u>20</u> | 0 <u>23</u> % | <u>2022</u> % |
|-----------|------------------|------------------|
| TER1 | .13 | 1.15 |

TER is derived from the following calculation:

TER =
$$\frac{(A + B + C + D + E + F) \times 100}{G}$$

Management fee, excluding management fee rebates А = В Custodian fee = С Fund accounting fee = D Auditors' remuneration = Е Tax agent's fee = F Other expenses = G Average NAV of Fund calculated on a daily basis =

The average NAV of the Fund for the financial year calculated on a daily basis is RM429,611,134 (2022: RM564,290,869).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2023 (CONTINUED)

14 PORTFOLIO TURNOVER RATIO ("PTR")

| | <u>2023</u> | <u>2022</u> |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| PTR (times) | 0.83 | 1.52 |
| | | |

PTR is derived from the following calculation:

<u>(Total acquisition for the financial year + total disposal for the financial year) $\div 2$ </u> Average net asset value of the Fund for the financial year calculated on a daily basis

where: total acquisition for the financial year = RM383,783,516 (2022: RM728,991,268) total disposal for the financial year = RM327,967,138 (2022: RM982,599,092)

15 SIGNIFICANT EVENTS DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR

Change in corporate shareholding of AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad)

On 28 January 2022, Affin Bank Berhad announced that funds advised by CVC Capital Partners, a leading global private equity and investment advisory firm with approximately US\$125 billion of assets under management, has agreed to acquire approximately 68% of the equity interest in AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad).

The Acquisition has been approved by Securities Commissions Malaysia on 1 July 2022, and upon completion of the Acquisition on 29 July 2022, AHAM Asset Management (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) Berhad has ceased to be a subsidiary of Affin Hwang Investment Bank Berhad.

Change in substantial shareholders of AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad)

On 19 April 2023, Nikko Asset Management International Limited ("NAMI") has divested all its equity interest of 27% in AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) to Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd ("NAM") for 20% and remaining 7% of the equity interest to Lembaga Tabung Angkatan Tentera ("LTAT") resulting in both NAM and LTAT becoming substantial shareholders of the Manager.

STATEMENT BY THE MANAGER

I, Dato' Teng Chee Wai, for and on behalf of the board of directors of the Manager, **AHAM Asset Management Berhad (formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad)**, do hereby state that in the opinion of the Manager, the financial statements set out on pages 1 to 48 are drawn up in accordance with the provisions of the Deeds and give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Fund as at 31 May 2023 and of its financial performance, changes in net assets attributable to unitholders and cash flows for the financial year that ended 31 May 2023 in accordance with the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards.

For and on behalf of the Manager, AHAM ASSET MANAGEMENT BERHAD (FORMERLY KNOWN AS AFFIN HWANG ASSET MANAGEMENT BERHAD)

DATO' TENG CHEE WAI EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR/MANAGING DIRECTOR

Kuala Lumpur 28 July 2023

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements of Affin Hwang Absolute Return Fund II ("the Fund") give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Fund as at 31 May 2023, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the financial year then ended in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards.

What we have audited

We have audited the financial statements of the Fund, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 May 2023, and the statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in net assets attributable to unitholders and statement of cash flows for the financial year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies, as set out on pages 1 to 48.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements" section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Independence and other ethical responsibilities

We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the By-Laws (on Professional Ethics, Conduct and Practice) of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants ("By-Laws") and the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards) ("IESBA Code"), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the By-Laws and the IESBA Code.

Emphasis of matter

We draw attention to Note 8 to the financial statements, which describes the status of the Fund's investment in the collective investment scheme of which the counterparty of its sole investment in the redeemable preference shares has defaulted during the financial year. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

PricewaterhouseCoopers PLT (LLP0014401-LCA & AF 1146), Chartered Accountants, Level 10, Menara TH 1 Sentral, Jalan Rakyat, Kuala Lumpur Sentral, P.O. Box 10192, 50706 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia T: +60 (3) 2173 1188, F: +60 (3) 2173 1288, www.pwc.com/my

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Information other than the financial statements and auditors' report thereon

The Manager of the Fund is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the Manager's Report, but does not include the financial statements of the Fund and our auditors' report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements of the Fund does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements of the Fund, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements of the Fund or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the Manager for the financial statements

The Manager of the Fund is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements of the Fund that give a true and fair view in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards. The Manager is also responsible for such internal control as the Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements of the Fund that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements of the Fund, the Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Manager either intends to liquidate the Fund or to terminate the Fund, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements of the Fund as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- (a) Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements of the Fund, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- (b) Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- (c) Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Manager.
- (d) Conclude on the appropriateness of the Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Funds's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements of the Fund or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

(e) Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements of the Fund, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Manager regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

OTHER MATTERS

This report is made solely to the unitholders of the Fund, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility to any other person for the content of this report.

PRICEWATERHOUSECOOPERS PLT LLP0014401-LCA & AF 1146 Chartered Accountants

Kuala Lumpur 28 July 2023

DIRECTORY OF SALES OFFICE

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|--|--|
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AHAM Asset Management Berhad (Formerly known as Affin Hwang Asset Management Berhad) Registration No: 199701014290 (429786-T)

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